## FORM OF ORDER SHEET

	Case No 1928 /2022		
s No.	Date of order proceedings	Order or other proceedings with signature of judge	
. 1	2	3	
3.	27/12/2022	The instant appeal presented today by Dr. Adnan	
		Khan Advocate. It is fixed for preliminary hearing before touring Single Bench at Swat on Notices be issued	
. '		to appellant and his counsel for the date fixed.	
	± 1	By the order of Chairman	
	27 (127), 182	REGISTRAR	
,			
-			

### BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No of 2022		
Wasil Ullah	.Appell	ant
<u>versus</u>	· . ·	
Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and another	:	:
Re	sponde	ints

#### **INDEX**

S. No.	Description	Annexure	Pages No.
1.	Memo of Service Appeal with Certificate		1-6
2.	Affidavit		7
3.	Addresses of parties	:	8
4.	Copy of Appointment Order	Α	9
5.	Copy of relevant text of Service Rules notified in February 2013	В	10-13
6.	Copy of amended Rules notified in December 2013	С	14-15
7.	Copy of amendments notified in July 2020	D	16-17
8.	Copy of amended Rules notified in March 2021	E	18-21
9.	Copy of representation	F	22-25
10.	Copy of retirement order	G	26-27
11.	Copy of amended Levies Rules notified on 21-10-2021	. H	28-29
12.	Copy of memo of second representation	1	30
13.	Copy of order dated 29-11-2022	J	
14.	Wakalatnama		

Appellant

معل السك Wasil Ullah Identified by counsels

Dr. Adnan Khan Barrister-at-Law, Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan.

Umar Sadiq Advocate High Court

### BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No	of 2022
Wasil Ullah S/o Imdad	Ullah Khan R/o Thana, Teshil Batkhel
District Malakand. L-N	aik. No.4400
	Appellan

#### **VERSUS**

- 1) Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa through Chief Secretary, Civil Secretariat at Peshawar.
- 2) Government of Khyber through Secretary Home & Tribal Affairs Department, Civil Secretariat at Peshawar.
- 3) Commandant Malakand Levies/Deputy Commissioner, District Malakand at Batkhela.

Respondents

# APPEAL UNDER SECTION 4 OF THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL ACT, 1974.

#### PRAYER:

On acceptance of this Appeal, Notifications No. SO(Police-II)HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020 dated 22-03-2021 & No. SO (Police-II)HD/1-3/Federal Levies 2021 dated 21-10-2021 and subsequent retirement orders issued by respondent No.2 may be declared as illegal and the same be set aside. Consequently, the appellant may be held entitled to complete his service till attaining 60 years age in light of Notification dated 14-07-2020.

Alternatively, the impugned notifications may be declared to be ineffective upon the rights of the appellant and he may be allowed to complete his service till attaining 60 years of age.

#### Respectfully Sheweth:

- That the appellant has been serving as regular member of Levies Force having a considerable length of service at his credit (Copy of Appointment Order is Annexure "A").
- 2) That services of the appellant were initially regulated under the Federal Levies Force Rules, 1962, which were nonstatutory.
- That subsequently, the Governor Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, under the omitted Article 247(4) of the Constitution promulgated the PATA Levies Force Regulations, 2012. Consequently, the Provincial Government framed Service Rules for the Levies Force in 2013 (Copy of relevant text of Service Rules notified in February 2013 is Annexure "B").
- That Schedule-III of the above mentioned Rules, which provided for length of service towards retirement had certain anomalies. Hence, the said Rules were amended in December 2013 and the above stated anomalies were removed to a larger extent (Copy of amended Rules notified in December 2013 are Annexure "C").
- That the relevant Rules were further amended in July 2020. Regarding the length of service towards retirement, Rule 17 was amended to the effect that all Levies personnel shall retire from service on attaining the age of superannuation i.e Sixty Years. Furthermore, Schedule-III which provided for certain length of service, was deleted by virtue of the amendment (Copy of amendments notified in July 2020 are Annexure "D").
- That the rules were further amended on 23-03-2021. Rule 17, which provided for retirement on reaching superannuation was again omitted and Schedule-III was revived with certain amendments. Consequently, the junior rank officials like the present appellant would retire after performing certain years of service or on reaching certain age. For instance Hawaldar

would retire on reaching 31 years of service or 51 years of age, Naik 29 years of service or 48 years of age, L/Naik 27 year of service or 45 years of age and Sepoy 25 years of service or 42 years of age, whichever is earlier (Copy of amended Rules notified in March 2021 are Annexure "E").

- 7) That the above mentioned Rules being extremely detrimental to him, the appellant filed representation before the concerned quarters for redressal of his grievances. The same has not been responded to as yet (Copy of representation is Annexure "F").
- That the appellant alongwith other similarly placed personnel of the Levies Force got retired from service on reaching certain age/completion of certain length of service as prescribed by the above mentioned Rules (Copy of retirement order is attached as Annexure "G").
- 7) That the appellant along with other similarly placed persons invoked the Constitutional Jurisdiction of the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court by way of filing various constitutional Petitions, challenging vires of the above mentioned rules.
- That during the pendency of the said petitions, the Provincial Government made further amendments in the Federal Levies Rules on 21-10-2021, whereby retirement age in respect of lower ranked members of the Force was enhanced by a few years (Copy of amended Levies Rules notified on 21-10-2021 are Annexure "H").
- 11) That the appellant filed another representation against the above mentioned further amendments in the relevant rules, which was never responded to. (Copy of memo of second representation is Annexure "I").
- 12) That against the above mentioned Rules framed by the Provincial Government, the appellant alongwith other similarly placed persons filed various other constitutional petitions (W.P No.469-M/2021, W.P No.470-M/2021, W.P No.337-M/2021,

W.P No.338-M/2021, W.P No.333-M/2021 and W.P No.335-M/2021) before the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court. However, because of jurisdictional issues, the matter was referred to a larger Bench.

- That in light of the above mentioned Act, the appellant along with other similarly placed employees of the levies force filed a constitutional petition (WP No. 1281-M/2022) before the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court Mingora Bench to the extent of their re-instatement in light of the Provincial Assembly's Act. The petition was allowed by the Hon'ble High Court vide judgment dated 23-11-2022 whereby the respondents were directed to re-instate the then petitioners. It is worth mentioning that vires of the impugned rules were not challenged in the said petition, which are being impugned through the instant appeal.
- 14) That a larger Bench of the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court heard the connected petitions on 29-11-2022. Consequently, the Hon'ble High Court decided that personnel of the levies force are civil servants and their employment matters would be dealt with by this Hon'ble Tribunal (Copy of order dated 29-11-2022 is Annexure "J").
- 15) That being aggrieved with the impugned notifications and subsequent retirement order, the instant appeal is being filed before this Hon'ble Tribunal, *inter alia*, on the following grounds:

#### **GROUNDS:**

- A) That the impugned act of amending the relevant Service Rules to the detriment of the appellant and subsequent retirement is illegal and un-Constitutional. Hence, the same acts are liable to be declared as such.
- B) That it is a settled law that service rules cannot be amended to the detriment of public sector employees. Even, if they are so

amended, the same having prospective effect cannot be

That after the 25th Constitutional amendment, the new Constitutional regime demanded streamlining of the erstwhile Tribal Areas with the rest of the Province. So much so, Levies personnel serving in erstwhile FATA and Khasadar Force were accommodated to a larger extent where the Provincial Assembly passed an Act aimed at streamlining the service atructure of Ex. FATA Levies Force. The Act not only province uniform retirement age i.e 60 years for the whole Force but tather enjoins upon the Provincial Government to take steps towards absorption of the said Levies and Khasadars in regular police. Regrettably, the appellant have been treated in violation of the Constitutional spirit particularly after the 25th Violation of the Constitutional spirit particularly after the 25th Constitutional amendment and subsequent orders.

That further grounds, with leave of this Hon'ble Tribunal, would be raised at the time of oral submissions.

It is, therefore, humbly prayed that on acceptance of this

(i) The impugned Notifications No. SO(Police-II)HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020 & No. SO (Police-II)HD/1-3/Federal Levies 2021 dated 21-10-2021 and subsequent retirement order issued by respondent No. 2 be declared as illegal, the same may be set aside. Consequently, the appellant may be held entitled to complete his service till sitaining 60 years of age in light with Notification

dated 14-07-2020.

abbeal,

Alternatively, the impugned notifications may be declared to be ineffective upon the rights of the appellant and the appellant be allowed to complete his service till attaining 60 years of age.

ii) Any other remedy though may not specifically prayed for, but which circumstances of the case would demand in the interests of justice, may also be granted.

Appellant

Wasil Ullah MI Identified by counsels

Dr. Adnan Khan Barrister-at-Law, Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan.

Umar Sadiq Advocate High Court

#### **CERTIFICATE:**

Certified that no such like appeal has earlier been filed before this Hon'ble Tribunal on the subject matter.

Appellant אלילל Wasil Ullah

# BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No	of 2022
Wasil Ullah	<u>VERSUS</u>
Government of Khyl	per Pakhtunkhwa and another
	Respondents

### **AFFIDAVIT**

I, Wasil Ullah (Appellant), do hereby solemnly affirm and declare that the contents of the above titled Appeal are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. Furthermore, no such like appeal has earlier been filed before this Hon'able Tribunal or elsewhere on this subject matter

DEPONENT

Wasil Ullah



# 2

## BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No	of 2022	
Wasil Ullah		Appellant
	VERSUS	
Government of K	hyber Pakhtunkhwa and	another
		Respondents
ADE	RESSES OF THE PAR	RTIES
APPELLANT:		·
Wasil Ullah S/o Imdad U	llah Khan R/o Thana, Teshi	Batkhela, District
Malakand. L-Naik. No.4	400	
(NIC#	) (Cell#	)
RESPONDENTS:		

- 1) Government of Khyber through Secretary Home & Tribal Affairs Department, Civil Secretariat at Peshawar.
- 2) Commandant Malakand Levies/Deputy Commissioner District Malakand at Batkhela.

Appellant

معل اله

Asal Khan Identified by counsels

Dr. Adnan Khan Barrister-at-Law, Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan.

8

Umar Sadiq Advocate High Court

ORDER.

mr. Masi with som of Randa witch resident of

Nal (area Thana) Malakand Agenoy 15 hereby appointed as Sapoy in Malakand Levies, 8PS No.4 + usual allowance subject to

his medical fitness.

political Agent, Walskand.

Copy forwerded to the Subedet Najor, Malakand Levies, Malakand Levies, Malakand Levies, Malakand Levies, 6166 MII/18- dated Malakand Ehe

thought, matokand.

Deputy



# YBER PAKHTUNKHW

Published by Authority

PESHAWAR, FRIDAY, 15TH FEBRUARY

GOVERNMENT OF KIYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME & TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

> NOTIFICATION Peshawar the 4th February 2013

# SERVICE RULES FOR FEDERAL LEVIES FORCE IN PATA

In exercise of the powers conferred by Section 9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation, Provincial Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to make the following rules, namely:

- Short title and commencement- (1) These rules may be called commencement- (1) These rules may be called commencement. Avens (PATA) Ted Bratilized or Form Service (Amended) Rules 2013;
  - They shall come into force at once.
- Definitions. (1) in these Rules, unless the context otherwise require, the following and shall have the meaning hereby respectively assigned to them, namely:-
  - "Appointing Authority" means the appointing authority specified in rule-4
  - "Commandant" means Commandant of the Force, who shall be the Depart Commissioner in their respective jurisdiction;
  - "Deputy Commandant (Operation)" means an Assistant Commissioner de officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government who start (c) Deputy Commandant (Operation) of the Force in PATA, to exercise in his respect.

    Jurisdiction such powers and perform such functions as may be prescribed; a who shall be responsible to the Commandant for operational matters of the For In PATA.
    - "Deputy Commandant (Administration)" : means (Administration) of the Force, who shall be an officer of the provincial govern or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial govern exercise in his respective jurisdiction such powers and perform such function may be prescribed and who shall be responsible to the Comme administration and establishment matters of the Force in PATA.
      - "Government" means the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkh
      - "Home Department" means Provincial Home & Tribal Affairs Department
      - "Initial recruitment" means appointment made other than by promotic transfer.
    - "Schedule" means the Schedule appended to these rules;

(d)

850 KINBER PAKHTUNKHWA GOVERNMENT GAZE

# SCHEDULE -III See Rule 17

	Suning	1	
	See Rule 17		An - 12 14 15 15 150
			A 34 A 44
	- 1 BO	STILL BELLINGS	
		eth of service / Age.	POLYBRIS 496
		Jan Mak	of ot ph long
Post/Runk		Jan 85 Subedar . m.s.	·
- Pasy	7 Yes	2 POLANCE	are whicheve
S.	service of the	- 12 or 57 Y	Bala srea
	38 years service or 03 years searcher	-110 BS Substitut	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	whichever is early	SOLATO	Timers ago Whichie
1 Subsdar Major(BS-16)	38 years service or 03 years whichever is earlier or 03 years service or 03 years	Subadat of	of Angra an
1	35 )		- Inhone
Suberiar (BS-13)	BRITION		AMOUNT APE WHITE
2 300	32 YEARS SELVICE	Havaldar of O	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
3 HalbSubeday (BS-11)	le muller	TE SOTTICE OF	indictioner is call it;
Walb Subecial (S	Garrice of US 100	AR VERT	age willenever
	29 3000	service as NaibSubeder or the service as Hevaldar or 51 as service as Naik or 48 years service as L/Naik or 4	E VERTS REE WITH
4 Havaidar (B\$-8)	Parties Tomas 19 Yes	HE SERVICE OF WARR OF 4	
Havaton (	28 YESTS SOTTICE ST. 03	MAIS SOLVICE	
	Service of US	Serie A Control of the Control of th	<u> </u>
Naik (BS-7)	24 years	THE POPULATION OF THE PARTY OF	
6 VNalk (BS-6)	Carlet	6813/05-1	
8. Minner	TO POST SCHOOL		
		1	
P 29 00 P 5		1	
			•

CERTIFIED TO BETRUE COPY



### GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME &TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

# NOTIFICATION Peshawar the 4th February 2013

# SERVICE RULES FOR FEDERAL LEVIES FORCE IN PATA

In exercise of the power conferred by Section 9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation 2012, the Provincially Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to make the following rules, namely:-

- 1. Short title and commencement:- (1) These rules may be called Provincially Administrated Tribal Areas (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013.
  - (2) They shall come into force at once.
- 2. Definition:- (1) In these Rules, unless the context otherwise require, the following expression shall have the meaning hereby respectively assigned to them, namely:-
  - (a) "Appointing Authority" means the appointing authority specified in rule-4;
  - (b) "Commandant" means Commandant of the Force, who shall be the Deputy Commissioner in their respective jurisdiction;
  - (c) "Deputy Commandant (Operation)" means as Assistant Commissioner or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government who shall be Deputy Commandant (Operation) of the Force in PATA, to exercise in his respective jurisdiction such power and perform such functions as may be prescribed; and who shall be responsible to the Commandant for operational matters of the Force in PATA.
    - (d) "Deputy Commandant (Administration)" means Deputy Commandant (Administration) of the Force, who shall be an officer of the provincial government or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government to exercise in his respective jurisdiction such powers and perform such functions as may be prescribed and who shall be responsible to the Commandant in administration and establishment matters of the Force in PATA.
    - (e) "Government" means the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa;
    - (f) "Home Department" means Provincial Home & Tribunal Affairs Department;
    - (g) "Initial recruitment" means appointment made other than by promotion or by transfer;
    - (h) "Schedule" means the Schedule appended to these rules'

CERTIFIED TO BE TRUE COPY



### SCHEDULE-III See Rule 17

100		See Rule 17
s.#	Post/kank	Length of service/Age
1	Subedar Major (BS-16)	38 years service or 03 years service as Subedar Major or 60 years age whichever is earlier
	6 1 . J . (DS 13)	35 years service or 03 years service as Subedar or 57 years
2.	Subedar (BS-13)	age whichever is earlier
		32 years service or 03 years service as Niab Subedar or 54
3	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	years age whichever is earlier
		who as Havelder or 51 years
4	Havaldar (BS-8)	29 years service or 03 years service as Havaldar or 51 years age whichever is earlier
		26 years service or 03 years service as Naik or 48 years age
5	Naik (BS-7)	whichever is earlier
ŀ		23 years service or 03 years service as L/Naik or 45 years ag
6	L/Naik (BS-6)	whichever is earlier
		20 years service or 42 years age whichever is earlier
17	Sepoy (BS-5	20 yours sortion at a series of the series o



Nol.1. The competent authority has been pleased to lurther amendmants in Schadule-1. of Rules 17 under Par the Regulation for PATA Lavies Force, 2012 & Rule 24 of the Provincially Administere CICAS (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended Rules, 2013 as under:-

Fule-4(2) Schedule-i

#### SCHEDULE-See Rule 4 12

Qualifical Uniformed Force Direct: Płomotlon Eligibility toy Duota dugta Post/Rank promotion : One year service as Subetar Major One year service as Naib Subedai Naib Subedor Hawaldar Havraldar Nalk (BS-81 One year service as 1.Nalk 100% (85-7 Five years' service Lance Nalk as Sepoy Middle i 100% (83-6) Matric Sepoy Middle I (BS-5) Five years: service Matric. v Head Armorer es Assistant of Armo (BPS-5) Middle 100% Matric V Assistant Armorer of Armo

Rule-17 (Retirement). (1) All uniform levy personnel shall retire as per Schadule-III or tict for retirement after completier of 25 years of regular service and no "-yand retirement thall be granted.

	<u> </u>	· 1
	Augth of service / age f	Hamont.
	which sending large	or retained and seed of
The state of the s	Length Of Salaria	dars of age whichever
POST MAIN	47 years, service of by Y	The same rarile
Cubadar Major(H2-1075"	2000	ears of age whichever is earlied as of age whichever earlied ages whichever earlied as of age which are a second as a second a
·	. 3K Vears! service or our	rears of age whichever earlie
	- dende or 60	ASIS OF THE WILLIAM
	33 A68L2 ZelAmo	years of age whichever earlie
. Naip 20pacautes	The House convice of 60	Vests of op-
Hawaldar(Bis-8	120 76013 30111	years of age whichever earlie years of age whichever earlie years of age whichever earlie
Manage	20 vears service of ou	whichever come
Halk (85-7)	Branded or 60	years of age whichever earlie
1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	VINCENTE SELVICE	THE THE WHICHEVE
Ance NakiBS-6	THE JEAR SERVICE OF DA	V6813 U1
Sepoy(BS-51.	1 27 20	years of age whichever earlie
78bollok	711.	

BE TRUE COPY



Home & Tribal Affairs Department Dated Peshawar the 12th December, 2013 Covernment of Kyber Pakhtunkhwa,

#### NOTTACITION

Rule-4(2) Schedule No. SO(Levies)HD/FLW/1,1/2013/Vol.1. The Competent authority has been pleased to order further amendments in Schedule-I of Rule-4(2) and Schedule-III of Rules-17 under Para of the Frovincially Administered Area Regulation for PATA Levies Force, 2012 & Rule-24 of the Provincially Administered Area (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013 as under-

See Rule 4(2) **SCHEDOLE!** 

notisofilisu	D toerio	tion	ນູດກູດພວະວ	Post/Rank	oN.8
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	%001	One year service	Subseque rangers	1
		%001 %001	One year service as Naib Subedar One year service	16) Subedar (BS-13)	2.
		%001	Sa Hawaldar One year service	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	3.
		%00i	as Naik	Hawajqat (B2-8)	<u> </u>
hisM\sag elbbiM		%00l	as Lance Naik	Fauce Nalk (BS-6)	.6. 6.
Middle Pass/Math	4001	%001	Sa Sepoy	(S-SB) (BS-S)	- 4
Middle Pass/Matr	4001		as Assistant	Head Armorer (BS-5)	.8
Schedule-III or opt for				1910mA InstalazA	-6

beinang ed lians retirement after completion of 25 years of regular service and no extension beyond retirement Rule-17 (Retirement): (1) All uniform levy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-ill or opt for pricement and an arterior of 25 years of secular sequines and no extension of 35 years of secular sequents.

## SCHEDNIE -III

			Sepoy (BSLS)	7.1	
	SIE SIE	ak cz	(9758) 100-0	.9	
	es, of service of 60 years of age which	37 63	Lance Naik (85-6)		
Γ	ars, of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier	8V 8C	Naik (85-7)	.6	
۲	IS OF SOLVES OF SOR WHICHEVER IS BRITISH	76 ABS			
			(8-28) Isblewall	4.	
١	rs' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier	_31 yea	(8.20) (18)	3	
t	STATE OF 60 years of age whichever is some	22 /00	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	<b> </b>	
1	s' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier	- 13 VOS	Subedar (BS-13)	1 71	
٦	S OF SELVICE OF SOR WHICHBURGE IS BRITISE	32.798	(EL-28) 10h c 4.0	<del> </del>	
ŀ	or noverton of age with the source of the		Subedar Major (85-16)	11	ı
Ì	of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier s' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier s' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier	<u>37 year</u>	Post/Rank	TON'S	l
1	THE STATE OF BUY APPLY OF AGE WHICHEVEL IS TO THE TOTAL TO	เทดินอา	Nac 914209		,
1	of service/age for retirement	4422	<del></del>	•	
	17 (Retirement)	- alug	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		20		A 118119	2



Anw D

Foretile 17,the following that be substituted, namely: "17-Retirement. All Levies Personal shall retire from spreits qu attaining then age of superannuation i.e. sixty (60) years or they may opt sor. retirement after completion of inchiy-live (15) years regular service. . and Schedule-III shall be deleted. COVE OF KITCHER PARHTUNK HOME DEPARTMENT Principal Scoreury to Chief Minister's Secretaria Kheler Pakhtunkhiwa. Pes Registrar Peshawar High Court, Pashariar. All Commissioners. Klayber Pakhunkhwa. All Depary Commissioners, Khyber Publimakhu Provincial Police Officer. Klaybur Pakke





#### BETTER COPY

# HOME DEPARTMENT NOTIFICATION Dated Peshawar the 14-07-2020

No. SO (Police-IDHD/1-3: In exercise of the power conferred by Section 9 of the Provincially Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation 2012, the Government of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to direct that in the Provincially Administered Tribal Areas (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, the following further amendments shall be made, namely:

#### **Amendments**

#### In the said rules:-

- a) Fro rule 17, the following shall be substituted, namely:
  - "17, Retirement.— All Levies Personal shall retire from service on attaining then age of superannuation i.e sixty (60) years or they may opt for retirement after completion of twenty-five (25) years regular service, and
- b) Schedule-III shall be deleted.

SECRETARY TO 'GOVT: OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME DEPARTMENT

Copy forwarded to the:-

XXXXXX

CERTIFIED TO





# BIT OF KIYBER PAINTUREDINA

wred by Section-8 of the PATA Louiss Force Requisition, 2012, the Provincial Government of lowoer Positionships is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Lovide Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, 8st following further enmedments shall be made, sucredy-

### Amendments

- in the said rates <del>`</del>61
  - - propertient to the proces of Superint Links and Superinten
  - Sucretary, Home Design

	Care Library and	of Proposition	Ma	
E. No.   Base of the Post   Itam		Spiloty	Dark Seren Yo	MATE OF
Sheller May (1) 5-16)	On the	the second	Salating Major	10-1-1-1 10-1-1-1
	Maria and	Interior	is emile!	Yests
	By Pro-	CAST PERMISS IN		Teres or
2 Seeds (69-13)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	STATISTICS PROPERTY.	200 )	er age
	American M	-	• \	
	1	Hotel Substitution	(S)	
		Care School, Bill		
سنت بر	1	HAY PHONE (S)		
		Sychology Sci	House I	
		Cordinate On the I	Service of	Seles Years
3 Man Estado (195-11)	d	BACKET IN	Party Service	or Study Years
		Percent (50%)	tion of age	ANGRES -
	•	CALCAL THE PARTY NAMED IN	Actions .	
	<b>1</b>	TO PERCOM (BUT)	) from	
		}	1	의 해보 10

CERTIFIED TO BE TRUE COPY

	Name of the Po	II Name	Continue V	e Palmedian	Thru Can, part serves
-	Francisco (MS C)	•			of Plans part of Part One proceed at Spa.
	State (0.5-02)				Times, None-Years water or Times Jean's species to Marrie Ports Early promised age.
/ 	United (Sales A)	n 1		•	Annata and Patrior of Sales
•					Towns Prop Ten
1	Sepor (53	<b>56</b>			1

- Edita Ordinary Gast

ad to





# To be substituted notification of even No & date.

# GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA IBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

# NOTIFICATION

Peshawar, dated the 22-3-2021

exercise conferred by Section-9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation, 2012, the Provincial Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, the following further amendments shall be made, namely:-

#### Amendments

- 1. In Rule 4, sub-rule (1), the following shall be substituted, namely: In the said rules -
  - Commandant shall be the appointing authority for initial

recruitment and promotion up to the rank of Subedar: Provided that the appointing authority for purpose of promotion to the posts of Subedar Major and Superintendents shall be Secretary, Home Department.".

- For Rule 17, the following shall be substituted namely;
  - "17. Retirement: All Levy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III and no extension in service after retirement shall be granted".
- For Schedule-III, the following shall be substituted, namely:

"Schedule-III (see rule 17)

			(see rule 17)	Length of Service
•	•	J. Book T	Qualification for Promotion	Length of Service
1	5. No.	Name of the Post / Rank		Thirty Seven Years or
1		Subedar Major (BS-16)	On the basis of Seniority- cum-fitness from amongst the Suhedars having	Three Years Salvice of
\'			Intermediate Qualification	is earlier : Years
		(00 13)	By promotion, on the basis of Seniority Cum Fitness in	service of Five Yeras
2	2	Subedar (BS-13)	the following	Sixty years
$\cdot \mid$			(i) Filty Percent (5 th	e \
j			Naib Subedar having intermediat qualification; and	<b>2</b>
			Bersent (50%	6)
			from amongs having Subedars having	en
			Secondary School	There Years'
		Naib Subedar (BS-11)	By promotion, on the ba	in Service or Seven Years
•	3.	11010	the following mann	er. Subedar or Sixly Years
			The state of the s	





5		qualification and (ii) Fifty Percent (50%) from amongst Hawaldars.	
S. No.	Name of the Post / Rank	Qualification for Promotion	Length of Service /
4	Hawaldar (BS-08)		Thirty One years service or Three years service as Hawaldar or Fifty One years of age, whichever is earlier.
5	Naik (85-07)		Twenty Nine years sarvice or Three years service as Naik of Forly Eight years of age, whichever is earlier.
6	L/naik (BS-06)		Twenty Seven years service or Three years service as L/Nalk or Forty Five years of age, whichever is earlier.
7	Sepoy (8S-05)		Twenty Five years service or Forty Two years of age, whichever is earlier.

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME & TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

### Copy forwarded to the:-

- Principal Secretary to the Governor, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- Principal Secretary to the Chief Minister, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- All Administrative Secretaries to Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- Registrar, Peshawar High Court, Peshawar. All Commissioners, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- All Deputy Commissioners, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- Provincial Police Officers, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- All Heads of Attached Department in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 9. PSO to the Chief Secretary, Knyber Pakhlunkhwa.
- 10. Accountant General, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 11. Direction Information, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
  12. The Manger Government Printing & Stationery Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. He is requested to publish the above Notification in the Extra Ordinary Gazette of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and supply 50 copies (Printed) of the same to the Home Department

(Police-II) Section Offide

TRUE COPY

(22)

Aun

Ţo

#### The Chief Minister

KP at Peshawar

Subject:

Application for review of the levies rules 2021

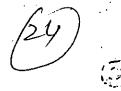
#### Respectfully Sir/Madam

- 1. That the applicants are the levies personals of Malakand Levies.
- 2. That the Malakand Levies is established in the year 1895.
- 3. That the Malakand levy personals are performing their regular duty as police since 1973.
- 4. That in the year 1962, Levies rules were promulgated, in which the retirement age of different ranks were determined, and the of retirement of Subidar Major, Subidar, Naib Subidar were determined as 30 years of service or 50 years of age, for Lans Naik to Hawaldar 25 years of service or 50 years of age and for constable 18 years of service and 50 years of age whichever comes first. (Rules annexed)
  - 5. That after the promulgation of the said rules, the mentioned rules were first amended in February, 2013. in which the retirement age of different ranks were determined and rescheduled, the retirement age of Subidar Major were changed to 38 years of service, or 3 years as Subidar Major or 60 years of age, the retirement age Subidar were changed to 35 years of service or 3 years as Subidar or 57 years of age, the retirement age Naik

CERTIFIED TO

Subidar changed to 32 years of service or 3 years as Naik Subidar or 54 years of age. The retirement age of Hawaldar were changed to 29 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 51 years of age. That the service of Naik were changed to 26 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 48 years of age. The retirement age of Las Naik were changed to 23 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 45 years of age. The retirement age of Seopy/constable were changed to 20 years of service, 42 years of age whichever comes first. (Rules attached). B

- 6. That in December, 2013 the service tenure and retirement age was rescheduled for Subidar Major 37 years of service and 60 years of age. Subidar 35 year of service or 60 years of age, for Naib Subidar 33 years of service or 60 years of age, for Hawaldar 31 years of service or 60 years of age, for Naik Hawaldar 29 years of service or 60 years of age, for Las Naik Hawaldar 27 years of service or 60 years of age and for the constable/seopy 25 years of service or 60 years of age which comes first. (Rules annexed).
  - 7. In august, 2016 the service tenure was once again rescheduled in which for the post of Subidar Major 37 years of service, 3 years as Subjdar Major and 60 years of age, For Subidar 35 years of service or 5 years as Subidar or 60 years of age, for Naib Subidar 33 years of service or 7 years as Naib Subidar or 60 years of age which comes first. (Rules annexed). D
  - 8. That on 14/07/2020 the schedule of the retirement and service tenure was amended as deleted, the retirement age was fixed as 60 years, or 25 years of service tenure whichever comes first.(copy attached) 'E'



- 9. That on 22/03/2021 the levy rules were lastly amended, in which for the post of Subidar Major 37 years of service or 3 years as Subjdar Major or 60 years of age, for Subidar 35 year of service, 5 years as Subidar or 60 of age, for Naib Subidar 33 years of service or 7 years as Naib Subidar or 60 years of age, for Hawaldar 31 years of service or 3 years as Hawaldar or 51 years of age, for Naik Hawaldar 29 years of service or 3 years as Naik Hawaldar or 48 years of age, for Las Naik Hawaldar 27 years of service or 3 years as Las Hawaldar or 45 years of age, for constable/Seopy 25 years of service or 42 years of age, (Rules attached).
  - 10. That in the above mentioned rules of 2021, the ranks of Hawaldar and Seopy are changed two steps down from scale 7 to 5.
  - 11. That against the different amendments some levy personals filed writ petitions before the Hon'anie Peshawar high court, which were decided.

    (Copies attached). 'G
  - 12. That in the year 2021 some of levy personals filed an application to your Honor, on that application the summery of ten pages were prepared which was approved by the hon'able Chief Minister of KP (copy attached). H
    - 13. That the final amendments of year 2021 are against the fundamental rights of the applicants, because these amendments are based on discrimination in which the service tenure and age of retirement of Hawaldar to constable were reduced, while the service tenure and age of retirement of other ranks were enhanced.

LERIFIED TO BE TRUE COPY



14. Those from the implementation of amendments of 2021, 237 levy personals of lower ranks are going to be retired.

15. That for the rank of constable the age of recruitment is minimum 18 years and the age of retirement is 42 years, so it is not possible that someone will serve for 25 years.

16. That levy personals are also serving the country as other forces and be dealt like other forces/police, and their service structure be schedule once for all.

17. That the amendments of 2021 are against the natural justice and fundamental right of the applicants are involved...

Petitioners:

1. HC Saif Ur Rehman Reg. No:4224

2. HC Umar Rehman Reg No.4282

3. Naik Hawaldar Muhtasham Man Reg. No. 4356

4. Naik Hawaldar Shamsul Affrey Reg. No. 4359

5. Naik Hawaidar Muhammad Saleem Reg. No. 4377

6. Las Hawaldar Zafar Ali Bacha Reg. No. 4415

Dated 29.03.2021

CERTIFIED TO



Page 1 of 3



OFFICE OF THE DC MALAKAND/ COMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES

Phone: 0932-452080 Fax: 0932-452105

## OFFICE ORDER

pursuance of Notification No.SO(Police-II)/HD/MKD/Levies/Misc/2020 amended Service Rules 2021 Schedule III dated 22-03-2021, Issued by Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Horne & Tribal Affairs Department, Peshawar, the following Naik of Malakand Levies, who have already completed the requisite service/tenure/age as noted against each stands relired from service with effect from 22-03-2021 (AN) with full pensionery benefits as per relevant pension rules:-.

pensione	IN DELIGITIES as her .		Retirement Reason
S.No	Regimental No & Designation	Name	
1	4330 Nalk	Essa Khan	Completion of the both requisite 48- Years of age and 03-Years Service as Naik
2.	4331 Naik	Gul Rehman	Naik Completion of the both requisite 48- Years of age and 03-Years Service as Naik
3.	4332 Nalk	Abdul Karim,	Completion of the both requisite 40 Years of age and 03-Years Service as
4.	4333 Naik	Zarminosh	Completion of the both requisite 45 Years of age and 03-Years Service as
5.	4334 Naik	Zakir Ullah	Service as Naik  Service as Naik  Service 35 Has both requisite 48-
6.	4337 Naik	Mohd Younas	Years of age and US-Tears Ostrice Naik Naik 100-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-
7.	4338 Naik	Amir Nawaz Kha	Years of age and us- reals out the
8.	4340 Naik	Amir Akbar Khar	Years of ago alle
5 0	4341 Nalk	Shah Room Kha	Service as Naik Service as Naik
1	0. 4342 Naik	Omera Jan	Years of age and U3-Teals Control
	1. 4343 Naik	Sald Ahmed	Completion of the both requisite 48 Years of age and 03-Years Service a Naik

#### Page 3 of 3

35.	4382 Naik	Sami Ullah	Completion of the requisite 48-Years of age  Completion of the requisite 48-Years
36.	4325 Naik	Sabzall	of age Completion of the requisite 48-Years
37.	4390 Nalk	Said Jamal	of age  Completion of the requisite 48-Years
38.	4391 Nalk	Murad Khan	of age Completion of the requisite 48-Years
39.	4392 Nalk	Badshah Zaman	of age Completion of the requisite 48-Years
40.	4394 Nalk	Mohd Rooz	of age Completion of the requisite 48-Year
41.	4397 Nalk	Szeed Khan	of age Completion of the requisite 48-Year
42		Bakht Moon	of age  Gompletion of the requisite 48-Yea
43	. 4400 Nalk	2 年 (2) [24 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	Completion of the requisite 48-Yea
44	4401 Nalk	Fazal Maula	of age

DC MALAKANDICOMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES MALAKAND

NO. 2377-81 ILC

Copy With forwarded to the:

Copy With forwarded to the:

Commissioner, Malakand Division at Saidu Sharif, Swat for information, please.

Commissioner, Malakand Division at Saidu Sharif, Swat for information, please.

Section Officer (Police-II), Home & TA's Department Khyber Pakhtunkhwa
Peshawar for information with reference to Notification referred above.

Siberict Account Officer, Malakand.

Subedar Major Malakand Levies.

Cofficial Concerned.

For Information & necessary action.

DC MALAKAND COMMANDANT MALAKAND CEVES MALAKAND

KTIFIED TO



#### GOVERNMENT OF KNYBER PAIGHTUNIGHVA. HOME AND TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

(28)

NOTIFICATION 27-10-3027

NO. <u>SO(POLICE-INHD/1-3/FEDERAL LEVIES 2021</u>- in exercise of the powers conferred by Section-9 of the PATA Levies force Regulation, 2012, and in continuation of this department notification No. SO(Police-II)HD/MKD/levies/Misc/2020 dated 22-03-2021. The Provincial Government of Knyber Pathtunkhwa is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, the following further amendments shall be made, namely:

SCHEDULE-TILL

	S. No.	Home of the Post / Rank	Length of Service / Age
-	1	Subsector Major (BS-14)	Tribly Seven Years of service or Trees Years' Service or Subscior Motor of Skly Years of age vetcherer's earlier.
	2	Subsector (RS-1-4)	Thirty file Years of service or five Years' service of Superior
(		Holb Subedor (BS-11)	Ogie Witchever's valle.  (Rity Times Years of Service or Sevent Years' service as Halls Subsector or Selly Tricks of age witchever broader.
,	1	Howelster (#5-0f)	MAN are high a minch a gut aus hea, or allo menters
	:3	Halle (NS-CH)	Trianty strey personal service on body rates years agree white sever functions.
	4	L/N-EE (85-05)	Twenty seven years at service or tarty severs years again which have is equiter.
	7	Sept (18-07)	

#### SCHEDULE-I

1	. 1			•		
ж	Post/	torik	Eligibility for Promotion	Production Quots	Direct Quota	Qualifical.
1	3400	or Moles (85-14).	Of years' sentite or Substanta	1001		
			Total 21 years of service	10136	<u> </u>	
2	- 50	hedar (85-14)	(12 years) senace on Nobe Subsector Or Total 17 years of senace	, Indus		
3	Not	Subedor (RS-11)	Of Jacob, Sauges on Howards	your.	```	
	<u> </u>		Total 17 years of service OS years' service OS Nake.	100%	+	
4	14	ada (14-09)	Or Tracel 12 velocity service	<u> </u>		
. <b>5</b> ·	1-	1 cit (95-08)	OS years' service as Lance Halt.			
·	į	<u>.l</u>	Voted 06 years of service 05 years' service on Sepon		VI - 25 3	
•,		L/1ch; (85-00)			YOUR,	SC
7	<del>- [ .</del>	Sepor (25 07)			4	SC
. 8	_	Head Amoret (85-5)	(13-years) service at . Analytical Amporer	100%		With control of
i			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		100%	SSC
7		Amircal Assessar (85-1)				Cupilicols with
4	li					Atmoser

GOVERNAENT OF KHYBER PAKHTURKHWA HISBER TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

ر ، در خوج ابنا المدر

Conv forwarded to the All Administrative Secretaries to Government Registrar, Peshawar High Court, Peshawar. priment of Khyber Pokulunian All the buty Commissioners, Knyber Politiunitiwa.
 Provincial Police Officers, Knyber Politiunitiwa.
 All Heads of Attached Department in Knyber Politiunitiwa.
 PSC to the Chief Secretary, Knyber Politiunitiwa.
 Accountant General, Knyber Politiunitiwa.
 Direction Information, Knyber Politiunitiwa.
 The Manger Government Printing & Stationery Department, Knyber Politiunitiwa, He is requested to publish the above Notification in the Edita Ordinary Gazette of Knyber Politiunitiwa and supply 50 copies (Printed) of the same to the Home Department.

بحضور جناب سيكرثري صاحب هوم ايند ثرايبل افيئر حير بحتونحواه بمقام بشاور so (police11)HD/1-3/ FEDRAL Levies/2021 اپیل نگرانی برجاری شده محکماندرولزنمبری amended Service Levy Rules2021 Shedule 111 Dated 21-10-2021.

جاری شده از مجازیه جناب موصوف یرٹری صاحب هوم اینڈٹر ایبنل افیئر ۔

جناب عالى؛ سائلان زيل عرض رسان بين

پیکسائلان ملاکنڈلیویز کے ملاز مین ہیں۔اور مختلف عہدوں پر ملاکنڈلیویز لیویز میں ڈیوٹی کرتے رہیں۔

بدكر سائلان كے ملازمت ميں عہدول كے لحاظ سے ختلف ختلف اوقات ملازمت باتى ہیں۔

س بیکہ جناب موصوف کے دفتر سے ملاکنڈ لیویز کے محکمہ کیلئے مورحہ 2021-10 کوروٹز بانمبری بالا جاری موكر برائع مل درآمه DC صاحب الماندن ملاكند ليويز كوبجوايا كيا\_

so(police11)HD/MKD/LEIES/MISC/2020 يدكه جارى شده رواز بانمبرى بالا اورسابقه رواز بالمبرى بالا اورسابقه رواز

Amended Service Rules 2021 Shedule111Dated 22-03-2021 کت جناب کمانڈنٹ

صاحب ملاكند ليويزنے بروئے مم نامے محررہ 2021-03-22، ديگر مختلف اوقات ميں مختلف حكم نامہ كے روسے سائلان کوملازمت ہے ریٹائرڈ کئے گئے۔

به كدرولزمزكوره جلد بازى مين تيار مو يك بين -جس مين ظاهرى طور برصاف اور بيشار حاميان بين \_

یه که دولز مزکوره سے نمامیال دور کرنے اور درست کرنے کیلئے رولز مزکورہ نظر ثانی کامختاج ہے۔

یه که دولز مزکوره پرنظر ثانی نه کرنے موجوده خامیال دورنه کرنے اور شیح ودرست نه کرنے سے سائلان کی حق تلفی ہوتی ہیں۔ ادر پریشانی کی علاوہ مالی نقصان کا سامنا ہے۔اوراسی طرح ائندہ دیگر ملاز مین کوملاز مست اور ریٹائر ڈمنٹ میں شواری ہوگی۔

یہ کہ رولز مزکورہ پرنظر تانی کرے اور درست ہونے کی صورت میں سائلان ملازمت پر بحال ہونے کے سجے حقداران ہیں۔ اسلئے بزر بعتر ریے درحواست المحکرانی سائلان متدی ہیں۔ کدرواز مرکورہ پرنظر ثانی کرنے خامیاں دور کرنے سے اور درست حالات میں تیار کرنے اور سائلان کو ملازمت بربحال کرنے اور کما غرنب صاحب ملا کنڈ کے حکم نامے محررہ 22-03-2021 ، دیگر مختلف بھم ناہے ارڈ رمنسوح کرنے کے احکامات صاور فرمائے۔ اور دیگر جوقرین انصاف ہو بھی مرحت

فرمائی جائے۔ مورحہ 25-10 و 15-25

Sondas

4559 Solands 4377 il 3 - 4570 1 NB.3 (16) 1 4338 1 07 (6) (16) (1)

Judgment Sheet
PESHAWAR HIGH COURT, PESHAWAR.
(JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT)

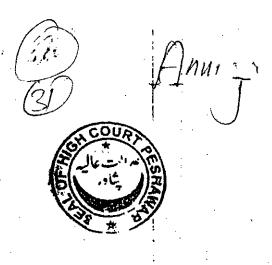
W.P.No.367-M/2021 with I.R, CM Nos.1053/2021 & 1183/2022 JUDGMENI

Date of hearing — 29.11.2022.

Barrister Dr.Adnan for petitioners.

Mr.Saqib Raza, A.A.G for the respondents.

S M ATTIQUE SHAH, J:- Through this single judgment, we shall also decide the connected writ petitions bearing Nos.337-M/2021, 406-M/2021, 503-M/2021, 514-M/2021, 518-M/2021, 450-M/2021, 601-M/2021, 681- M/2021, 632- M/2021, 919-M/2021, 968- M/2021, 980- M/2021, 1221-M/2021, 1222-M/2021, 1252-M/2021, 2210-P/2021, 2913-P/2021, 5092-P/2021, 5423-P/2021, and 5424-P/2021 as adjudication of a common question of law and fact is involved in all the petitions wherein the petitioners have challenged the vires of notification No. SO (Police-II) HD/ MKD/Levies/Misc/2020 dated 22.03.2021 whereby on the basis of impugned office order bearing No.128/DC/CSL dated





20,04,2021, they have been retired from service with further prayer that they be reinstated into service from the date of their retirement i.e. 20,04,2021 with all back benefits. In alternative, they have prayed that the respondents be directed to treat them at par with erstwhile Federal Levies of Federally Administrated Tribal Area (FATA) and; absorb them in police and; grant them full pensionary benefits.

2. Likewise in W.P.Nos.333-M/2021, 334-M/2021, 335-M/2021, 338-M/2021, 345-M/2021, 1026-M/2021, 1035-M/2021, 1187-M/2021, 1206-M/2021, 1207-M/2021, 34-M/2022, 212-M/202 and 993-P/2022 the petitioners have made the following prayer:

"On acceptance of this write petition, the impugned Notification SO (Police-II) HD/ MKD/Levies/ Misc/2020 is against law and the fundamental rights guaranteed by the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pukistan, 1973, may be declared illegal void ab initio and of no legal effects on the rights of the petitioners."



(33

Similarly, in COC Nos.38-M/2021 in W.P.No.367-M/2021 and COC No.436-P/2022 in W.P.No.1335-P/2022 petitioners seek initiation of contempt of court proceedings against the respondents for violating the order of this court dated 21.04.2021 passed in W.P.No.367-M/2021.

Brief facts of the case(s) are that the petitioners were appointed in the "Swat Levies Force" as Sepays etc. and presently terms and conditions of their services are regulated by "Provincially Administrated Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation 2012" whereunder besides PATA Levies Force Rules, 2012, PATA Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013 were also framed. Rule 17 of the Amended Rules 2013, deals with the retirement of personnel of the force, which was amended vide notification dated 12.12.2013 in the manner that "All the personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III and no extension in service beyond retirement shall be granted". On Notification No.SO 14.07,2020, vide

ATTESTED

EXAMINER

Peshawar Night Court

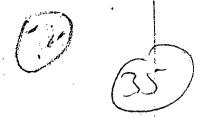
(Police-II)HD/1-3, rule 17 was further amended by deleting schedule-IV as "All uniformed force shall retire from service on attaining the age of superannuation i.e. Sixty (60) years or they may opt for retirement after completion of twenty-five (25) years regular service".

Thereafter once again through certain modifications rule, 17 was amended by giving life to the deleted schedule-III of the rules 2013 as under:-

"Retirement; All levy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III and no extension in service after retirement shall be granted."

- 4. Being aggrieved from the ibid amendment, the petitioners have filed the Instant petitions.
- 5. Pursuant to the directions of this court respondents have filed their parawise comments, wherein issuance of the desired writs has been opposed.
- 8. Learned counsel representing the petitioners vehemently argued that the





impugned Notification is arbitrary, perverse, illegal, issued without lawful authority and mala fide intention just to deprive the petitioners of their vested rights accrued in their favour hence violative of their fundamental rights guaranteed under the Constitution and thus not sustainable in the eye of law. That though the impugned Notification was issued under the regulation 2012. However, after the 25th Constitutional amendment, the said regulation does not hold field, therefore, the impugned Notification is liable to be set aside.

7. Conversely, worthy AAG representing the respondents opposed the arguments so advanced by learned counsel representing the petitioners at the bar while arguing that after the 25th amendment the Provincial Assembly passed the continuation of laws Act No.111 of 2019 through which the laws applicable to erstwhile PATA were allowed to continue including "Provincial Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation, 2012" and;



issued per law which does not require any interference by this court in its writ jurisdiction under Article 199 of the Constitution. Further, petitioners are Civil Servants, and; matter in question revolves around the terms and conditions of their service which is the exclusive domain of the Service Tribunal as such the jurisdiction of this court is barred given the explicit provision of Article 212 of the Constitution.

- 8. Heard, Record perused.
- 9. Before discussing merits of the case we deem it appropriate to discuss the background of the matter in hand to properly comprehend the issue involved therein. It is worth mentioning that earlier the services of the Levies Force were dealt with under the Frontier Irregular Corps (FIC) rules, 1962 which was substituted by the "Provincial Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation, 2012" (regulation) and under the said regulation "PATA Levies





force (service) Rules, 2012" were framed for Provincial Levies Force. While separate service rules were also framed thereunder for PATA Federal Levies Force performing duties in "PATA" known as "PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013. Rule 17 of the ibid rules deals with the retirement of the Levies personnel which was amended from time to time. However, petitioners have become aggrieved from the impugned Notification vide which the petitioners' retirement age was altered which is challenged by them through instant petitions.

10. The main contention of the petitioners is that after 25th amendment the regulation has lost its efficacy and sanctity and has become redundant, therefore, the impugned amendment under the said regulation is illegal being void ab initio. It is worth mentioning that after the 25th amendment in 2018, both FATA & PATA were merged in the province of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Federal Levies Force

ATTESTED EXAMINER Peshawar High Court

working in FATA was merged into the regular police of the province. Albelt, in Malakand Division, Levies Force is still regulated by "PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013 in view of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Act No 111 of 2019 through which the laws prevalent in erstwhile PATA at the time of 25th amendment were allowed to continue including regulation 2012 which still holds the field and as such the same is a valid Instrument. Therefore: impugned Notification was issued by the respondents with lawful authority.

11. Moving toward the status of the petitioners it is worth mentioning that earlier this court while deciding W.P No 528-M/2016 (Ikramullah's case) determined the status of personnel of the Provincial Levies Force as that of civil servants in the following terms:-

"19. The Provincial Levies Force ("Force") was granted statutory cover through Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Regulation No.1 of



2014 ("Regulation"). Paragraph No.3 of the Regulation envisages for constitution and establishment of the Force and its functions. For ease reference paragraph Nos. 3 and 4 of the Regulation are reproduced as under:-

- "3. Power to constitute and maintain by the Force and its functions.— (1) Government may constitute and maintain a Force for performing the following functions, namely:
- .(a) ensuring security of roads in PATA;
- (b) ensuring security and manning of piquet;
- (c) guarding Government institutions and installations;
- (d) ensuring security of falls and arrested criminals;
- (e) generally maintaining law and order providing mobile escort to VIPs;
- (f) anti-smuggling activities especially timber smuggling;
- (g) destruction of illicit crops;
- (h) serving of summons or procedures;
- (I) raid and ambush; and
- (f) such other functions as Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, require the Force to perform.
  - (2) In discharge of their functions, officers and staff of the Force shall

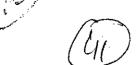




be guided in accordance with this Regulation and the rules.

- (3) The head of the Force shall be Commandant in his respective jurisdiction.
- (4) Secretary to Government, Home and Tribal Affairs Department shall be the competent authority of the Force.
- (5) The Force shall consist of such ranks and number of officers and members and shall be constituted in such manner as may be prescribed by rules.
- (6) The officers and members of the Force shall receive such pay, pension, allowances and other remunerations and shall enjoy such leave and other privileges as may be prescribed by rules.
- (7) The officers and members of the Force shall wear such uniform as may be prescribed by rules or instructions.
- (8) The administration of the Force shall vest in the Commandant in his jurisdiction who shall administer it in accordance with the provisions of this Regulation, rules and instructions.
- (9) The Commendant shall exercise his powers and perform his functions under the general supervision and directions of Government.

## ATTESTED



- 4. Powers and duties of officers and members of the Force.—An officer or member of the Force shall-
- (a) take effective measures for ensuring security of assigned jurisdiction and for safeguarding against acts of unlawful interference;
- (b) prevent unauthorized persons end vehicles from access to the territorial jurisdiction;
- (c) take effective measures for preventing sabotage, placement of car bombs, letter bombs, dangerous article and carriage of arms and ammunition into the restricted area;
- (d) use such arms and ammunition and equipment as may be authorized by the Commandant or an officer authorized by him;
- (e) search and arrest without warrant any person who he suspects of endangering or attempting to endanger or having endangered the safety of an installation and may use such force as may be necessary in the discharge of his aforesaid duties; and
- (f) perform such other legal functions as the competent authority may require him to perform.
  - 20. The close perusal of the Regulation would clearly show that the Force is receiving its salary from the Provincial

ATTESTED
EXAMNER
Peshawar High Court

(1) (42)

Exchequer and performs the policing service in the erstwhile PATA.

- 21. Having said this, we would now refer to the crucial issue as to whether the employees of the Force can be termed as a civil servants and as such they cannot maintain a constitutional petition before this Court for enforcement of the terms & conditions of their service.
- 22. The connotation 'civil servant' is defined and explained in respect to the Province of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, in the Civil Servants Act, 1973 ("Act, 1973"). For ease reference, we would refer to Section 2 (b) of Act, 1973, which reads as under:-
- "2. Definitions.—(1) In this act, unless the context otherwise requires the following expressions shall have the meanings hereby respectively assigned to them, that is to say--
- (a) .....
- (b) "civil servant" means a person who is a member of a civil service of the Province, or who holds a civil post in connection with the affairs of the Province, but does not include—



- a person who is on deputation to the Province from the Federation or any other Province or other authority;
- (ii) a person who is employed on contract, or on work charged basis, or who is paid from contingencies; or
- (iii) a person who is a "worker" or "workman" as defined in the Factories Act, 1934 (Act XXV of 1934), or the Workman's Compensation Act, 1923 (Act VIII of 1923)".
  - 23. The perusal of the definition would show that a member of a civil service of the Province or who holds a civil post in connection with the affairs of the Province is civil servant. All Pakistan Services are explained in Article 260 of the Constitution, which reads as under:-

-260, (1)	· · .		
	*****	 ••••	
		 ٠.	, .
• •		 	

"service of Pakistan" means any service, post or office in connection with the affairs of the Federation or of a Province, and includes an All-Pakistan Service, service in the Armed Forces and any other service declared to be a service of Pakistan by or under Act of [Majlis-e-Shoora

ATTESTED EXAMMER Peshawar High Court



(Parliament)] or of a Provincial Assembly, but does not include Deputy service Speaker, Deputy Chalman, Speaker, Chairman, Prime Minister, Federal Minister of State, Chief Minister, Minister, Provincial Minister, [Advocate-[Attorney-General], General]] Parliament Secretary] or [Chairman or member of a Law Commission, Chairman or member of the Council of Islamic Ideology, Special Assistant to the Prime Minister, Adviser to the Prime Minister, Special Assistant to a Chief Minister, Adviser to a Chief Minister] or member of a House Provincial Assembly;

Whereas Article 240 of the Constitution envisages that\*240. Subject to the Constitution, the appointments to end the conditions of service of persons in the service of Pakistan shall be determined --

(a) (b) In the case of the services of

a Province and posts in connection with the affairs of a Province, by or under Act of the Provincial

Assembly.

Explanation.- in this Article, "All-Pakistan Service" means a service common to the Federation and the Provinces, which was in existence Immediately before the commencing





day or which may be created by Act of [Majfis-e-Shoora (Parliament)]".

24. The Phrase "performing in connection with the affairs of Federation or for present matter Province" was elaborately explained in the case of Salahuddin and 2 others vs. Frontier Sugar Mills & Distillery Ltd. Tokht Bhai and 10 others (PLD 1975 Supreme Court 244). In the said judgment, the Apex Court has held:

Now, what is meant by the phrase "performing functions in connection with the affairs of the Federation or a Province", It is clear that the reference is to governmental or State functions, involving, in one from or another, an element of exercise of public power. The functions may be the traditional police functions of the State, involving the maintenance of law and order and other regulatory activities; or they may comprise functions pertaining to economic social welfare. development, education, public utility service and other State enterprises of industrial or commercial nature. Ordinarily, these functions would be performed by persons or agencies directly appointed, controlled and financed by the State, i.e., by the





Federal Government or a Provincial Government'.

Admittedly, as evident from the bare reading of paragraph-3 & 4 of the Regulation, the present petitioners are performing policing service in the erstwhile tribal area, and ! their terms however, conditions are being regulating through Regulation No.1 of 2014 and after the omission of Article 247 from the Constitution; through a provincial statute i.e. the Khyber Continuation of Laws in the Erstwhile Provincially Administered Tribal Areas Act, 2018 (Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Act No. III of 2019), the operation of Regulation No.1 of 2014 was continued. Thus, the essential criteria for being a civil servant is that the person holding the post must perform his functions in connection with the affairs of Federation/Province and the terms and conditions of his service should be determined by or under the Act of Parliament/Provincial Assembly. The Apex Court in the case of Federation of Pakistan through Secretary, Ministry of Division), Interior (interior islamabad and 2 others vs. RO-



(34)

47)

177 Ex-DSR Muhammad Nazir (1998 SCMR 1081), while dealing with the case of an employee of Pakistan Rangers has observed that:

7...Perusal of these rules clearly shows that they are all embracing, and therefore, under the emendment of section 1 of the Pakistan Rangers, Ordinance, these rules would prevail over the Rules of 1973. The Pakistan Rangers Ordinance was promulgated to constitute a force called the Pakistan Rangers for the protection of and maintenance of order in the border areas. Since with regard to the status of the members of the force the Pakistan Rangers Ordinance is silent. theratore, it can be safely said that the employees of the Pakistan Rengers will be deemed to be civil servants as they are performing duties in connection with affairs of the Federation and hence under the Service Tribunals Act, 1973, an appeal by a member of the Pakistan Rangers regarding a matter relating to terms and conditions of his service is competent before the Federal Service Tribunal...".

26. Similarly, in the case of <u>Commandant.</u> Frontier <u>Constabulary.</u> Khyber <u>Pakhtunkhwa.</u> Peshawar and





(48)

others vs. Gul Raqib Khan and others (2018 SCMR 903), the Hon'ble Apex Court has elaborately examined service structure of the employees of Frontier Constabulary, which is established under Frontier Constabulary Act (Act-XIII) of 1915. Relevant paragraphs of the said judgment are reproduced as under:-

broad tests Three establishing the status and character of a civil servant emerge from the Constitutional mandate of the aforegoing Articles. Firstly, under Article Constitution, 240(a) of the . appointments to and the terms and conditions of service of the persons in the "service of Pakistan" are bedetermined by or under Act of Parliament. Secondly, by virtue of Article 260 of the Constitution, 'service of Pakistan' means any service, post or office in connection with the affairs of the Federation. Thirdly, under Article 212(1) (a) of the Constitution, the exclusive jurisdiction to adjudicate disputes relating to the terms and conditions of persons, who are in the service of Pakistan vests in an Administrative Tribunal, namely, the Federal Service Tribunal, These are, mentioned in the Muhammad Mubeen-us-Salam case







(49)

lbid (at pp. 686-689 of the law report). The definition of the term 'civil servent' in the Act edopts the Constitutional criteria given in Article 260 noted above to reiterate that a person who, inter alia, holds a civil post "In connection with the affairs of the Federation" including any such post connected with defence, to be a civil servant. The larger Bench has in this respect taken the logical step to incorporate the requirements under Article 240 (a) and 260 of the Constitution as the definitional criteria of the term "civil servant" (at p. 682 of the law report).

7. Having noticed the qualifying criteria of a civil servant under the law, it is appropriate now to examine the factual matrix of the present controversy. The FC was established by the NWFP Constabulary Act, (Act-XIII) of 1915 ("Constabulary Act"). Section 3 of the Constabulary Act empowers the Federal Government to maintain the FC as a force for the better protection and administration of the external frontiers of Pakistan within the limits of or adjoining North-West Frontier or any part thereof. Section 3-A of the Constabulary Act authorises the Federal Government to employ the FC outside the limits of or adjoining the North-West Frontier Province in other parts of Pakistan for







protection edministration of those parts. Section 5(1) of the Act Ibid vests the Federal Government with power to appoint the Commandant and other persons including the District Constabulary Officers or Assistant Constatutary Officers of the force in one or more districts. Section 6 delegates to the and Commandant Constabulary Officer the power to appoint aubordinate officers in the manner prescribed by Rules made under the Act. The Federal Government exercised its power conferred by Section 21 of the Constabulary Act, to frame the NWFP 1958 Constabulary Rules, ("Constabulery Rules"), in order to provide the terms and conditions of service of the officers and men in the

matter of terms and conditions of service of the respondent-employees of the FC, are in the first place regulated by the Constabulary Act and elaborated pursuant thereto by the FC Rules. The provisions made by the Constabulary Rules are in furtherance of and in exercise of the power conferred by the Constabulary Act. Therefore, the terms and conditions of service of the employees of the FC are prescribed

ATTESTED



in the Act and the Rules. The test laid down in Article 240(a) of the Constitution requires that appointment to and the terms and conditions of service of posts in connection with the affairs of the Federation and of a service of Pakistan shall be determined by or under an Act of Parliament. The expression "by or under" in Article 240(a) of the Constitution authorizes the terms and conditions of service of a civil servant to be provided both by statute or by statutory rules. The provision made in the Constabulary Act and the Constabulary Rules, therefore, satisfy the Article 240(a) test. The judgment in the Muhemmed case ibid Mubeen-us-Salam endorses this point of view:-

"86... The terms and conditions of service of those employees, however, are required to be specified under Article 240 of the Constitution by or under Act of the Parliament. Thus, the conclusion would be that only those persons, who are in the service of Pakistan, as discussed hereinabove, and if their terms and conditions are governed either by a statute or statutory rules, in terms of Article 240 of the Constitution, can seek remedy before the Service Tribunals.."

27. Similarly, this Court in the case of <u>Gul Munir vs. The</u>

ATTESTED

Scanned with CamScanner





Government of Pakistan through Secretary, Ministry of States and Frontier Regions (SAFRON). Islamabad and others (2019 PLC (C.S) 645), on the basis of law laid down by the Apex Court in Commandant. Frontier Constabulary Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar's case (2018 SCMR 903), while dealing with the case of Federal Levies Force, which was established through Federal Levies Force Regulation, 2012 having the same structure of service for employees/force as provided in Regulation No. 1 of 2014 has held that employees of the Federal Levies Force whose terms and conditions of service are governed Levies under Federal Regulation, 2012 are civil servants. Keeping in view the above, the Force established under Regulation No. 1 of 2014 qualifies the criteria of being civil servant in view of its composition, functions and duties as per law laid down by the Apex Court in the cases of Federation of Pakistan through Secretary. Ministry of Interior (Interior Division), Islamabad and 2 others







ys. RO-177 Ex-DSR Muhammad Nazir (1998 SCMR 1081) and Commandant. Khyber Constabulary. Pakhtunkhwa. Peshawar others vs. Gul Ragib Khan and others (2018 SCMR 903), thus, the preliminary objection raised by the counsels for leamed respondents / is sustained and accordingly, the present petitions in view of clear bar contained in Article 212 of the Constitution are The present not maintainable. petitioners may agitate their grievances before the Provincial Services Tribunal, However, prior to this judgment, the status of present petitioners being a civil servant was not determined and in the similar cases, the Apex Court in Gul Realb Khan's case (2018 SCMR 903) has held that:

11. It follows from the dicta laid down above that the protection of the border areas is a sovereign function belonging to and performed by the Federation. The same duty is performed equally I the present case by the FC not only on the frontiers of KPK Province but also by maintaining order in other parts of Pakistan. For discharging such functions, the





Therefore, us believe that the charge of potitioners is that of civil penants for all procled and metarial purpones, that כם בעיבו, ולאם התבובר על לבחום פחל, conditions of their contes equensly falls outside the embit of virt patientian of this court given the expect ber contained in Artista 212 of the Constitution. As earlier לובלעובשכל בכועונים תובש כל לוא מכולסחתים (PATA Foderal Levius Force) and Provingial Levice Force tech uses framed under the provisions of "Provincial Administered Tribel Areas Levisa Prince Regulation, 2012" and through the thid Judgment, the personnal of Provincial Lordus Fortu mera doctored as Gyd בני בחום כלבו כאומנים בין למניבותן להם ractor of Levies Force personning their define in PATA Thorston, on the gunn premise, we have no hadfadon to held that the politioners are Chy Convents as thair condor fulfills the entire original of Chil Servicula co provided by the latt, Learned estances representing the petitioners could







not distinguish the status of petitioners (PATA Federal Levies Force) vis a vis Provincial Leavy Force in any manner. Both forces are performing their functions in the same area for the same object and; purpose, and both are being maintained through the provincial exchequer. Therefore, the matters arising out of the terms and; conditions of service of the petitioners are only amenable to the jurisdiction of the Service Tribunal in terms of Article 212 of the Constitution.

that they have challenged the vires of the impugned Notification and as such the same are not amenable to the jurisdiction of the Service Tribunal is concerned, suffice it to state that it has long been settled that Service Tribunal has ample jurisdiction to deal with the issue of vires of the law and rules framed thereunder. 2015 SCMR 253 NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SECRETARIAT through Sectrary V. MANZOOR AHMAD and others.







Therefore, the contention so agitated at the bar is misconceived and as such repelled.

In view thereof, the status of petitioners has been declared as that of Civil Servants and the matter in question revolves around the terms and; conditions of their service which does fall outside the jurisdiction of this court given the baring provision of Article 212 of the Constitution and as such instant petitions are dismissed; being not maintainable. However, the petitioners may approach the worthy Service Tribunal for the redressal of their grievance if so advised. Albeit, earlier the status of petitioners being civil servants not determined, therefore, the petitioners may avail the remedy of appeal within the statutory period of limitation commencing from the date of Issuance of the certified copy of this judgment in terms of the judgment of august apex court in Gul Raqib khan's case 2018 SCMR 903.

COC Nos.38-M/2021 in W.P.No.367-M/2021 and; COC No.436-







(58)

P/2022 in W.P.No.1335-P/2022 are dismissed for having become infructuous.

JUDGE JUDGE

Announced. DL29/11/2022. JUDGE

HON'BLE MR. JISTICE LAL JAN KHATTAK, HON'BLE MR. JISTICE'S M ATTIQUE SHAH HON'BLE MR. JISTICE SYED AESHAD ALL

17 DEC 2022

dir al brown of application of TT-12 22

application of 188

188

17-12-21

de out this proves of the property of the property of the provest of the provest

Scanned with CamScanner

