FORM OF ORDER SHEET

	Court	of	
	Cas	e No	
S.No.	Date of order proceedings	Order or other proceedings with signature of judge	
1	2	3	
1	27/12/2022	The instant appeal presented today Khan Advocate. It is fixed for preliminary touring Single Bench at Swat on	hearing before
		to appellant and his counsel for the date fixed.	
:	**	By the order of Ch	

BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No. 1956 of 2022

·		
	Λορο	ıllant
	Appe	man
Ratht /amin	Арре	
Dank - Gum		

VERSUS

Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and another

.....Respondents

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Appellant
Bakht Zamin
Identified by counsels

Dr. Adnan Khan Barrister-at-Law, Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan.

&

Umar Sadiq Advocate High Court

Office: Adnan Law Associates, Opposite Shuhada Park College Colony, Saidu Sharif, Swat. Cell No. 0346-9415233

BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICÊ TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No. 1936 of 2022

Bakht Zamin S/o Gul Zamin R/o Totakan Saro Shah Tehsil Batkhela, District Malakand [L/Naik No.4420].

.Appellant

VERSUS

- 1) Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa through Chief Secretary, Civil Secretariat at Peshawar.
- 2) Government of Khyber through Secretary Home & Tribal Affairs Department, Civil Secretariat at Peshawar.
- 3) Commandant Malakand Levies/Deputy Commissioner, District Malakand at Batkhela.

..Respondents

APPEAL UNDER SECTION 4 OF THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL ACT, 1974.

PRAYER:

On acceptance of this Appeal, Notifications No. SO(Police-II)HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020 dated 22-03-2021 & No. SO (Police-II)HD/1-3/Federal Levies 2021 dated 21-10-2021 and subsequent retirement orders issued by respondent No.2 may be declared as illegal and the same be set aside. Consequently, the appellant may be held entitled to complete his service till attaining 60 years age in light of Notification dated 14-07-2020.

Alternatively, the impugned notifications may be declared to be ineffective upon the rights of the appellant and he may be allowed to complete his service till attaining 60 years of age.

Respectfully Sheweth:

- 1) That the appellant has been serving as regular member of Levies Force having a considerable length of service at his credit (Copy of Appointment Order is Annexure "A").
- 2) That services of the appellant were initially regulated under the Federal Levies Force Rules, 1962, which were non-statutory.
- That subsequently, the Governor Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, under the omitted Article 247(4) of the Constitution promulgated the PATA Levies Force Regulations, 2012. Consequently, the Provincial Government framed Service Rules for the Levies Force in 2013 (Copy of relevant text of Service Rules notified in February 2013 is Annexure "B").
- That Schedule-III of the above mentioned Rules, which provided for length of service towards retirement had certain anomalies. Hence, the said Rules were amended in December 2013 and the above stated anomalies were removed to a larger extent (Copy of amended Rules notified in December 2013 are Annexure "C").
- That the relevant Rules were further amended in July 2020. Regarding the length of service towards retirement, Rule 17 was amended to the effect that all Levies personnel shall retire from service on attaining the age of superannuation i.e Sixty Years. Furthermore, Schedule-III which provided for certain length of service, was deleted by virtue of the amendment (Copy of amendments notified in July 2020 are Annexure "D").
- That the rules were further amended on 23-03-2021. Rule 17, which provided for retirement on reaching superannuation was again omitted and Schedule-III was revived with certain amendments. Consequently, the junior rank officials like the present appellant would retire after performing certain years of service or on reaching certain age. For instance Hawaldar

3

would retire on reaching 31 years of service or 51 years of age, Naik 29 years of service or 48 years of age, L/Naik 27 year of service or 45 years of age and Sepoy 25 years of service or 42 years of age, whichever is earlier (Copy of amended Rules notified in March 2021 are Annexure "E").

- That the above mentioned Rules being extremely detrimental to him, the appellant filed representation before the concerned quarters for redressal of his grievances. The same has not been responded to as yet (Copy of representation is Annexure "F").
- That the appellant along with other similarly placed personnel of the Levies Force got retired from service on reaching certain age/completion of certain length of service as prescribed by the above mentioned Rules (Copy of retirement order is attached as Annexure "G").
- 7) That the appellant along with other similarly placed persons invoked the Constitutional Jurisdiction of the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court by way of filing various constitutional Petitions, challenging vires of the above mentioned rules.
- That during the pendency of the said petitions, the Provincial Government made further amendments in the Federal Levies Rules on 21-10-2021, whereby retirement age in respect of lower ranked members of the Force was enhanced by a few years (Copy of amended Levies Rules notified on 21-10-2021 are Annexure "H").
- 11) That the appellant filed another representation against the above mentioned further amendments in the relevant rules, which was never responded to. (Copy of memo of second representation is Annexure "I").
- That against the above mentioned Rules framed by the Provincial Government, the appellant alongwith other similarly placed persons filed various other constitutional petitions (W.P. No. 369-M/2021, W.P. No. 470-M/2021, W.P. No. 337-M/2021,

W.P No.338-M/2021, W.P No.333-M/2021 and W.P No.335-M/2021) before the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court. However, because of jurisdictional issues, the matter was referred to a larger Bench.

- That in light of the above mentioned Act, the appellant along with other similarly placed employees of the levies force filed a constitutional petition (WP No. 1281-M/2022) before the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court Mingora Bench to the extent of their re-instatement in light of the Provincial Assembly's Act. The petition was allowed by the Hon'ble High Court vide judgment dated 23-11-2022 whereby the respondents were directed to re-instate the then petitioners. It is worth mentioning that vires of the impugned rules were not challenged in the said petition, which are being impugned through the instant appeal.
- 14) That a larger Bench of the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court heard the connected petitions on 29-11-2022. Consequently, the Hon'ble High Court decided that personnel of the levies force are civil servants and their employment matters would be dealt with by this Hon'ble Tribunal (Copy of order dated 29-11-2022 is Annexure "J").
- 15) That being aggrieved with the impugned notifications and subsequent retirement order, the instant appeal is being filed before this Hon'ble Tribunal, inter alia, on the following grounds:

GROUNDS:

- A) That the impugned act of amending the relevant Service Rules to the detriment of the appellant and subsequent retirement is illegal and un-Constitutional. Hence, the same acts are liable to be declared as such.
- B) That it is a settled law that service rules cannot be amended to the detriment of public sector employees. Even, if they are so

in

amended, the same having prospective effect cannot be applied against the existing employees

- Constitutional regime demanded streamlining of the erstwhile Tribal Areas with the rest of the Province. So much so, Levies personnel serving in erstwhile FATA and Khasadar Force were accommodated to a larger extent where the Provincial Assembly passed an Act aimed at streamlining the service structure of Ex. FATA Levies Force. The Act not only provides uniform retirement age i.e 60 years for the whole Force but rather enjoins upon the Provincial Government to take steps towards absorption of the said Levies and Khasadars in regular police. Regrettably, the appellant have been treated in violation of the Constitutional spirit particularly after the 25th Constitutional amendment and subsequent orders.
- D) That further grounds, with leave of this Hon'ble Tribunal, would be raised at the time of oral submissions.

It is therefore, humbly prayed that on acceptance of this appeal,

(i) The impugned Notifications No. SO(Police-II)HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020 & No. SO (Police-II)HD/1-3/Federal Levies 2021 dated 21-10-2021 and subsequent retirement order issued by respondent No. 2 be declared as illegal, the same may be set aside. Consequently, the appellant may be held entitled to complete his service till attaining 60 years of age in light with Notification dated 14-07-2020.

Alternatively, the impugned notifications may be declared to be ineffective upon the rights of the appellant and the appellant be allowed to complete his service till attaining 60 years of age.

prayed for, but which circumstances of the case would demand in the interests of justice, may also be granted.

Appellant

Bakht Zamin Identified by counsels

Dr. Adnán Khán Barrister-at-Law, Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan.

Umar Sadiq Advocate High Court

CERTIFICATE:

Certified that nổ such like appeal has earlier been filed per this Hon'ble Tribunal on the subject matter.

Appellant

Bakht Zamir

BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No	of 2022	
Bakhı Zamin,	Appellant	
	<u>Versus</u>	
Government of Khybe	er Pakhtunkhwa and another	
		s
	!	

AFFIDAVIT

I, Bakht Zamin (Appellant), do hereby solemnly affirm and declare that the contents of the above titled Appeal are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. Furthermore, no such like appeal has earlier been filed before this Hon'able Tribunal or elsewhere on this subject

matter

DEPONENT

Bakht Zamin

BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No of 2022	
Bakht Zamín,	Appellant
<u>VERSUS</u>	
Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhy	va ánd another
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Respondents
ADDRESSES OF TH	IE PARTIES
APPELLANT:	
Bakht Zamin S/o Gul Zamin R/o Tota Batkhela, District Malakand [L/Naik No.	4420].
(NIC#15402-5223627-3) (Cell#)

RESPONDENTS:

- 1) Government of Khyber through Secretary Home & Tribal Affairs Department, Civil Secretariat at Peshawar.
- 2) Commandant Malakand Levies/Deputy Commissioner District Malakand at Batkhela.

Appellant

Bakht Zamin Identified by counsels

Dr. Adnan Khan Barrister-at-Law, Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan.

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Umar Sadiq Advocate High Court



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OFFICE OF THE POLITICAL	WELLETTY C	OFM VEDE	NT MADAKAN	<u>D.</u>	,
No/XVII/18-E	(LC).	dated	Molakand	the	
o Ř Ř E R.	•				•

Mr. Bakht Zamin son of Gul Zamin resident of Lalo Patti (area Totakan) Malakand Agency is hereby appointed as sepoy in Malakand Levies in B.P.S No. 1 + usual allowances subject to medical fitness.

Political Agent/Commandent Malakand.

No. // G /XVII/18-E (LØ) dated Malakana the 65/25/96.

Copy forwarded to the Subedar Major, Malakand
Levies, Malakand for information & necessary action.

Political AmentyCommandent,

Silen.

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ER PAKHTUNKH Published by Authority PESHAWAR, FRIDAY, 15TH FEBRUARY, GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME & TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT NOTIFICATION Pesharar the 4th February 2013 SEKVICE RULES FOR FEDERAL LEVIES FORCE IN PATA In exercise of the powers conferred by Section 9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation. Provincial Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to make the following rules, namely: Short title and commencement- (1) These rules may be called countries of the control of the cont They shall come into force at once. Definitions -(1) in these Rules, unless the context otherwise require, the following and the context otherwise requires and the context otherwise requires the context otherwise requires the context otherwise requires the context otherwise requires and the context otherwise requires the context otherwise requires the context otherwise requires the context otherwise requires and the context otherwise requires the context of the context otherwise requires and the context of the conte shall have the meaning hereby respectively assigned to them, namely: "Appointing Authority" means the appointing authority specified in rule-4; "Commandant" means Commandant of the Force, who shall be the Desta Commissioner in their respective jurisdiction; "Deputy Commandant (Operation)" means an Assistant Commissioner distriofficer of the District designated as such by the provincial government who Deputy Commandant (Operation) of the Force in PATA, to exercise in his result. Jurisdiction such powers and perform such functions as may be prescribed; and who shall be responsible to the Commandant for operational matters of the Fourth In PATA. "Deputy Commandant (Administration)" : means peputy (Administration) of the Force, who shall be an officer of the provincial government or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government exercise in his respective jurisdiction such powers and perform such function may be prescribed and who shall be responsible to the Command administration and establishment matters of the Force in PATA. "Government" means the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa; "Home Department" means Provincial Home & Tribal Affairs Department, "Initial recruitment" means appointment made other than by promotion transfer "Schedule" means the Schedule appended to these rules (h)

850 KHYBER PANHTUNKHWA GOVERNMENT GAZETTE; EXTRAORDINARY, 15th FEBRUARY SCHEDULE - III See Rule 17 38 years service or 03 years se 32 years sanite or (3 years sorrice as Nalb Subadar of 54 years ago which the outlier whichever is earlier Subodar Major(85-16) 29 years sarvice or 03 years service as Haveldar or 61 years age whichev Subeday (BS-13) **68**तीख 28 years service or 03 years service to Naik or 48 years ago whichever is early NaibSubedat (BS-11) Havaldar (BS-8) Nalk (BS-7)

GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME &TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT



NOTIFICATION Peshawar the 4th February 2013

SERVICE RULES FOR FEDERAL LEVIES FORCE IN PATA

In exercise of the power conferred by Section 9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation 2012, the Provincially Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to make the following rules, namely:-

- 1. Short title and commencement:- (1) These rules may be called Provincially Administrated Tribal Areas (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules; 2013.
 - (2) They shall come into force at once.
- 2. Definition:- (1) In these Rules, unless the context otherwise require, the following expression shall have the meaning hereby respectively assigned to them, namely:-
 - (a) "Appointing Authority" means the appointing authority specified in rule-4;
 - (b) "Commandant" means Commandant of the Force, who shall be the Deputy Commissioner in their respective jurisdiction;
 - (c) "Deputy Commandant (Operation)" means as Assistant Commissioner or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government who shall be Deputy Commandant (Operation) of the Force in PATA, to exercise in his respective jurisdiction such power and perform such functions as may be prescribed; and who shall be responsible to the Commandant for operational matters of the Force in PATA.
 - (d) "Deputy Commandant (Administration)" means Deputy Commandant (Administration) of the Force, who shall be an officer of the provincial government or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government to exercise in his respective jurisdiction such powers and perform such functions as may be prescribed and who shall be responsible to the Commandant in administration and establishment matters of the Force in PATA.
 - (e) "Government" means the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa;
 - (f) "Home Départment" means Provincial Home & Tribunal Affairs
 Department;
 - (g) "Initial recruitment" means appointment made other than by promotion or by transfer;
 - (h) "Schedule" means the Schedule appended to these rules'

SCHEDULE-III See Rule 17

117	``)
112	
<u></u>	

	. :	See Rule 17
s.#	Post/kank	Length of service/Age
1	Subedar Major (BS-16)	38 years service or 03 years service as Subedar Major or 60 years age whichever is earlier
2	Subedar (BS-13)	35 years service or 03 years service as Subedar or 57 years age whichever is earlier
3	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	32 years service or 03 years service as Niab Subedar or 54 years age whichever is earlier
4	Havaldar (BS-8)	29 years service or 03 years service as Havaldar or 51 year age whichever is earlier
5	Naik (BS-7)	26 years service or 03 years service as Naik or 48 years ag whichever is earlier
6	L/Naik (BS-6)	23 years service or 03 years service as L/Naik or 45 years ag whichever is earlier
7	Sepoy (BS-5	20 years service or 42 years age whichever is earlier

CTC

Home & Tribal Aftir Land Sument tod Peshawar the 12th December, 2015

NOTFICATION

No.Softwies HD/FLW/1-1/2018 AVOL1. The competent authority has been pleased to a further amendments in Schedule-Inf Rule-121 and Schedule-III of Rules-17 under Partiu Regulation for PATA Levies Force, 2012: 8: Rule-24 of the Provincially Administered and Regulation for PATA Levies Force Service (Amended Rules, 2013 as understand the Provincial Levies Force Service) (Amended Rules, 2013 as understand the Provincial Levies Force Service) (Amended Rules, 2013 as understand the Provincial Rules).

Fule-4(Z) Schedule

See Rule 4 (2)

•		310 1315 3 151	• 1	l , .	• • • •	
5.No	Uniformed Force	Eligibility to	n	uote	Direct . Ooota	Qualificat
•••	Subdent Major	One year service as	١.			
•	Subedat / (35-13)	One year-service as	10	14		-
	Nalb Subedor (85-11)	One year service as]:	<u> </u>		
• •	isavældar (BS-8)	Oge year service as		100%		-
	! Nalk IBS-7	One year service as Lance Nalk Five year service	1	100%	1	-
n	Lance Nalk 1 [183-6]	as Sepoy			100%	Middle
مبرتز	(BS-5)	- Five years' service	-	100%	1-	Matric Middle
· · ·	Head Armerer	es Assistant :	. <u>. </u>		100%	of Arms
	Assistant Armorer (8P5-1)					Matric of Arm
.:	100-4-21	interior less nersonal	ol s	hall rettre	as per Sc	

Rule-17 (Retirement) (1) All uniform levy personnel shall retire as per Schadule-III or will for retirement after complete of 25 years of regular service and no extension and retirement shall be granted.

SCHEDULE-III

	Rule-17 Retirement	
	Length of service / age for	or regressiont.
Post Rank	37 years' service or 80 ye	ers of age whichever is aeri
Copedat Walouga Tole	Lak years! service or 60 y	ars of age whichever earlie
	37 years service or 60 y	ears of age whichever earlie
Naib Subacur(BS-11)	3 years' service or 60 y	gars of age whichever earlie
Hawaldar(Bb-8	20 years service or 60	rears of age whichever earlie
1011/102	. 2 Years' service or 60	years of age whichever earlie
sepoy(BS-5)	26 Years' service or 60	years of ege which ever earlie
		

The

Government of Kyber Pakhtunkhwa, Home & Tribal Affairs Department Dated Peshawar the 12th December, 2013

NOTIFICATION

No. SO(Levies) HD/FLW/1-1/2013/Vol.1. The Competent authority has been pleased to order further amendments in Schedule-I of Rule-4(2) and Schedule-III of Rules-17 under Para of the Regulation for PATA Levies Force, 2012 & Rule-24 of the Provincially Administered Area (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013 as under-Rule-4(2) Schedule -

SCHEDULE-I See Rule 4(2)

		See Rúle 4(2)	Promo	Direct	Qualification
iform .No	ed Force Post/Rank	Eligibility for promotion	tion . Quota	Quota	
1.	Subedar Major (BS-	One year service as Subedar	100%		
2.	16) Subedar (BS-13)	One year service as Naib Subedar	100%	, <u>, </u>	
3.	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	One year service	100%	-	
4.	Hawaldar (BS-8)	One year service as Naik	100%		
5.	Naik (BS-7)	One year service as Lance Naik	100%		
6.	Lance Naik (BS-6)	One year service as Sepoy		100%	Middle Pass/Matric
7.	Sepoy (BS-5)	One year service	100%		Middle Pass/Matri
8.	Head Armorer (BS-5)	as Assistant		100%	Middle Pass/Matr
9.	Assistant Armorer (BS-1)			1	r Schedule-III or opt for

Rule-17 (Retirement): (1) All uniform lavy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III or opt for retirement after completion of 25 years of regular service and no extension beyond retirement shall be granted.

SCHEDULE -III

shall be granted.	SCHEDULE -III
•	Rule -17 (Retirement)
	Ength of service/age for rouse of age whichever is earlier
S.No Post/Rank	37 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier 35 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
1 Subedai Well !	35 years' of service or 60 years or age which over is earlier
2. Subedar (BS-13)	35 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier 33 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
Suboder (BS-11)	33 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier 31 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
(BS-8)	31 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier 29 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
	29 years' of service or ou years of age whichever is earlier
5. Naik (BS-7)	29 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier 28 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier 25 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
6. Lance Naik (BS-6)	25 years' of service or 60 years or dg-
7. Sepoy (BSL5)	<u></u>





n the sold rules:-Portale 17,the following shall be substituted, namely: "17 Bettrement -- All Levies Personni shall relire from sorvice on

nunling then age of superannualian i.e. sixty (60) years or thuy may opt for. retirement after completion of twenty-five (15) years regular write. Thead Schedule-III shall be delated

Principal Sourceary to Chief Minister's Secretariat Kheler Pakhimikhina, Pessin

Rogistrar Postumer High Chart, Postuniar.

All Commissioners, Klivher Pakhaunkhwa:

All Deputy Commissioners, Khyber Paldumkhwa.

7. Provincial election Commissioner, Khyper Pakhtunkings

8. Provincial Police Office. Klayber Pakhturikhtus.

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10, PSG to Chief Necrotary, Khyber Pitterin

: 12. Director Information Klipber Pol

13. The Manager Government Printing & Stationary Department, Kingl le requested to publish the above Wellies Chin the expanse the Pakhuinkhwa and supply 50 Caples (Printed) of the cam

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BETTER COPY

HOME DEPARTMENT NOTIFICATION

Dated Peshawar the 14-07-2020



No. SO (Police-IDHD/1-3: In exercise of the power conferred by Section 9 of the Provincially Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation 2012, the Government of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to direct that in the Provincially Administered Tribal Areas (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, the following further amendments shall be made, namely:

Amendments

In the said rules:-

a) Fro rule 17, the following shall be substituted, namely:

"17, Retirement.— All Levies Personal shall retire from service on attaining then age of superannuation i.e sixty (60) years or they may opt for retirement after completion of twenty-five (25) years regular service, and

b) Schedule-III shall be deleted.

SECRETARY TO GOVT: OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME DEPARTMENT

Copy forwarded to the:-

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conserved by Section-& of the PATA Levies Force Regulation, 2012, the Provincial Government of laword Penintunitaria is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Lovide Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013. The following Retrier emendments shall Amendownta be meda, mensiy-

o (1), the telepools chair be supplicated, resembly: Consumitate similar to appearing mationity for initial

deviced and promise on so to the verse of Substant.

Provided that the superinted sufficiely for purpose of

properties to the poster of Supering Major and Superintendents which be Successiff, Home Department.

2. Por Refs 17, the seconding shall be supplied

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o be substituted notification of even No & date.

GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME AND TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT



NOTIFICATION Peshawar, dated the 22-3-2021

In exercise No. SQ(Police-II)HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020:conferred by Section-9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation, 2012, the Provincial Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, the following further amendments shall be made, namely:-

<u>Amendments</u>

In the said rules -

- In Rule 4, sub-rule (1), the following shall be substituted, namely:
 - Commandant shall be the appointing authority for initial *(!) recruitment and promotion up to the rank of Subedar:

Provided that the appointing authority for purpose of promotion to the posts of Subedar Major and Superintendents shall be Secretary, Home Department.".

- 2. For Rule 17, the following shall be substituted namely;
 - "17. Retirement: All Levy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III and no extension in service after retirement shall be granted".
- 3. For Schedule-III, the following shall be substituted, namely:

"Schedule-III (see rule 17)

	,	(see rule 17)	1 Septent
•		Qualification for Promotion	Length of Service /
5. No.	Name of the Post / Rank	au	
*		On the basis of Seniority-	Thirty Seven Years or
	Subedar Major (8S-16)	cum fliness from amongst	Three Years' Service as Subedar Major or Sixly
		Subscars ' naving	Years of age whonever
		Intermediate Qualification	is earlier
	1	By promotion, on the basis	Thirty Five Years
	Subedar (BS-13)	of Seniority Cum Filless III	regice as Subedar O
		in the state of th	Sixty years or age
		in sith Percent (30%)	whichever is earlier
		from amongst the Naib Subedars	
		having intermediate	
		qualification; and	
		(ii) Fifty Percent (50%)	1
		from amongst Naic	V + V = V + V + V + V + V + V + V + V +
•		Subedars having Secondary School	
•		Cedificate	
	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	on the basis	5 Almiya i Chiro
3.	Naio Subedai (DO: 11)	of Seniority Cum Fildess in	Service as Na
		the following marries	Subedar or Sixty Year



			qualification, and (ii) Fifty Percent (50%) from amongst Hawaldars.	
	S. No.	Name of the Post / Rank	Qualification for Promotion	Length of Service /
	4	Hawaldar (8S-08)		Thirty One years service or Three years service as Hawaldar or Fifty One years of age, whichever is earlier.
^	5	Naik (8S-07)		Twenty Nine years service or Three years service as Naik of Forty Eight years of age, whichever is earlier.
	6	L/naik (BS-06)		Twenty Seven years service or Three years service as L/Nalk or Forty Five years of age, whichever is earlier.
	7 .	Sepoy (BS-05)	•	Twenty Five years service of Forty Two years of age, whichever is earlier."

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA, HOME & TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

Copy forwarded to the:-

- Principal Secretary to the Governor, Knyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- Principal Secretary to the Chief Minister, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- All Administrative Secretaries to Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- Registrar, Peshawar High Court, Peshawar,
- 5. All Commissioners, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 6. All Deputy Commissioners, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa:
- Provincial Police Officers, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa,
- All Heads of Attached Department in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- PSO to the Chief Secretary, Knyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 10. Accountant General, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 11. Direction Information, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. 12. The Manger Government Printing & Stationery Department, Khyber Bakhtunkhwa. He is requested to publish the above Notification in the Extra Ordinary Gazette of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and supply 50 copies (Printed) of the same to the Home Department

(Police-II Section Office

To

(2)

22 Aury F

The Chief Minister

KP at Peshawar

Subject: Application for review of the levies rules 2021

Respectfully Sir/Madam

- 1. That the applicants are the levies personals of Malakand Levies.
- 2. That the Malakand Levies is established in the year 1895.
- 3. That the Malakand levy personals are performing their regular duty as police since 1973.
- 4. That in the year 1962, Levies rules were promulgated, in which the retirement age of different ranks were determined, and the of retirement of Subidar Major, Subidar, Naib Subidar were determined as 30 years of service or 50 years of age, for Lans Naik to Hawaldar 25 years of service or 50 years of age and for constable 18 years of service and 50 years of age whichever comes first. (Rules annexed)
- 5. That after the promulgation of the said rules, the mentioned rules were first amended in February, 2013, in which the retirement age of different ranks were determined and rescheduled, the retirement age of Subidar Major were changed to 38 years of service, or 3 years as Subidar Major or 60 years of age, the retirement age Subidar were changed to 35 years of service or 3 years as Subidar or 57 years of age, the retirement age Naik

CV

(23)

Subidar changed to 32 years of service or 3 years as Naik Subidar or 54 years of age. The retirement age of Hawaldar were changed to 29 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 51 years of age. That the service of Naik were changed to 26 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 48 years of age. The retirement age of Las Naik were changed to 23 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 45 years of age. The retirement age of Seopy/constable were changed to 20 years of service, 42 years of age whichever comes first. (Rules attached).

- 6. That in December, 2013 the service tenure and retirement age was rescheduled for Subidar Major 37 years of service and 60 years of age. Subidar 35 year of service or 60 years of age, for Naib Subidar 33 years of service or 60 years of age, for Hawaldar 31 years of service or 60 years of age, for Naik Hawaldar 29 years of service or 60 years of age, for Las Naik Hawaldar 27 years of service or 60 years of age and for the constable/seopy 25 years of service or 60 years of age which comes first (Rules annexed).
 - 7. In august, 2016 the service tenure was once again rescheduled in which for the post of Subidar Major 37 years of service, 3 years as Subjdar Major and 60 years of age, For Subidar 35 years of service or 5 years as Subidar or 60 years of age, for Naib Subidar 33 years of service or 7 years as Naib Subidar or 60 years of age which comes first. (Rules annexed). D
 - 8. That on 14/07/2020 the schedule of the retirement and service tenure was amended as deleted, the retirement age was fixed as 60 years, or 25 years of service tenure whichever comes first. (copy attached)

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Page 1 of 5



OFFICE OF THE DC MALAKAND/ COMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES

NO. / ILC DATED MALAKAND THE 92/3 /2021 Phone: 0932-452080 Fax: 0932-452105

OFFICE ORDER

of Notification No.SO(Police-II)/HD/MKD/Levies/Misc/2020 pursuance amended Service Rules 2021 Schedule III dated 22-03-2021, Issued by Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Home & Tribal Affairs Department, Peshawar, the following Lance Naik of Malakand Levies, who have already completed the requisite service/tenure/age as noted against each stands retired from service with effect from 22-03-2021 (AN) with full pensionery benefits as per relevant pension rules:-.

•	S:No-	Regimental No	Name	
			taquis	Retirement Reason
		& Designation		
٨	1.	4402 L/Naik	Sardar Aji	(C) 3-84-01
- 1)	į :		,	Completion of the both requisite 45-
· <u> </u>				Years of age and 03-Years Service as
~ / <u>~</u>	2.	4403 L/Naik	Muhammad Khan	Lance Naik
	:		Marines (Mari	Completion of the requisite 03-Years'
الأنكب)	3.	4405 L/Nalk	Maaz Ullah	Service as L/Naik
				Completion of the both requisite 45-
				Years of age and 03-Years Service as Lance Naik
•	4.	4406 L/Nalk	Ghulam Haidar	
				Completion of the both requisite 45-
	:			Years of age and 03-Years Service as
· \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	5.	4407 L/Naik	Rahman Zamin	Lance Naik
1~1/			i sonnan Zaijili	Completion of the both requisite 45-
XV	:			Tears of age and 03-Years Service as
A)	6.	4409 L/Naik	Jamil Ahmad	Lance Naik
. 1	•		onthe Militiati	Completion of the both requisite 45-
\vee \vee			. :	Years of age and 03-Years Service as
ľ	7.	4410 L/Naik	Mond Perviz	rance Malk
	.	,	MOUG FRINK	Completion of the requisite 03-Years
C	8.	4411 L/Naik	Shamsul Islam	Service as Linaik
	- 1		Stratusti isism	Completion of the requisite 03-Years
~ / P	9.	4412 L/Naik	Umar Saleh	Service as L/Naik
	_ [ˈ]	THE STREET	Omar Salen	Completion of the requisite 03-Years
1 1/ /	10.	4413 L/Naik	Co	Service as LiNaik
10		O DIADIV	Sarwar Shah	Completion of the both requisite 45
5		·		rears of age and 03-Years Service as
	:			Lance Nalk
			1. 4	

Page 2 of 5

			Page 24	0.5
	11	4414 Liblaik	Frizal Mahmond	Cornelation
İ		: 1	2.111.651.()	Completion of the both requisite 45.
Į.	_			Yours of age and 03-Years Service as Lance Malk
	12,	4415 L/Maix	Zalai Ali	l Tarantina and a second
Ì]		Completion of the both required 45-
			<u> </u>	Years of age and 03-Years Service as Lance Malk
i	13.	4410 Listank	Sabir Ruhman	Completion of the both requisite 49
				Years of the and O3-Years Service as
				Lance Malk
	14	4417 (11) link	Shirt of Mahic	Completion of the both requisite 45-
ŀ				Yours of age and 03-Years Service as
_				Lance Neik
	15	4410 Librain	Said Mehe	Completion of the bath requisite 45-
				Years of age and 03-Years Service as
			*.	Lance Maik
	10.	4420 UNalk	Bakki Zamin	Completion of the both requisite 45-
•		ļ		Yours of age and Oll-Years Service as
		1 		Lanse Naik
	17	4421 L/Naik	Abdul Wokil	Completion of the regulate 03-Years
-		4404		Service as UNalk
	18	. 4422 L/Nnik	lńza: Gul	Completion of the requisite 03-Years
		4.45.00		Sprvice as Lilvalk
	19.	4423 L/Naik	Ibrar Hussain	Completion of the both requisite 45-
			· .	Years of age and 03-Years Service as
- }				Lance Naik
	20,	4424 L/Naix	Syod Abul Khaliq	Completion of the requisite 03-Years
				Service as L/Naik
1	21	4425 L/Nalk	Belira Mand	Completion of the both requisite 45
.				Years of age and 03-Years Service as
/ <u> </u>				Lance Naik
	22.	4420 UNaik	Sardor Ali Shah	Completion of the requisite 03-Years
1 _	<u> </u>	,		Service as L/Naix
	23.	4427 L/Nnlk	Umer Ghan	Completion of the both requisite 45-
				Years of ago and 03-Years Service as
ˈ l <u></u>				Lance Naik
	24.	4429 L/Naik	Ikram Khan	Completion of the both requisite 45
	!			Years of age and 03-Years Service as
1	_ ,]		*	Lance Na k
+	25.	4430 L/Naik	Mond Fayaz	Completion of the both requisite 45
	. [Yours of ago and 03-Years Service 01
	:		1 11/20 1 2400 1	Fauce Malk
	26,	4432 L/Nalk	Nagem Ahmad	Completion of the balk requisite 45-
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1	.			Yours of ago and 03-Years Service as
١			1	Lance Naik

vice as

Buge 5 of 5.

61. 449H ÜNAK	Asol Khan	Completion of this requisite 45-Years of
62, 4490 L/Nalk	Umer Gul	Completion of the requisite 45-Years of
63 4498 L/Mink	Moha Sadiq	Compation of the requisite 45-Years of
64, 4503 L/Nack	Fazol Aloani	Completion of the requisite 45-Years of
05 4508 LINNAK	ממוזא לוויאחול	Completion of the requisite 45-Years of
60. 4510 L/Nn%	Mond Zahir	Completion of the requisite 45-Years of
67. 4513 UNaly	Dora Wistan	Completion of the requisite 45-Years of age
68 4514 L/Nalk	Fazal Wuhab	Completion of the inquisite 45-Years of age

DC MALAKANDICOMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES MALAKAND

NO. 2383-87/10

Copy with forwarded to the

1. Cummissioner, Malakend Division at Saldu Shaill, Swat for information, plaase.

2. Section Officer (Police-II), Home & TA's Department Khyber Rakhturkhwa Peshawar for Information with reference to Nobligation referred above.

3. District Account Officer, Malakand:

4, Subedar Major Melakend Levies.

5. Official Concerned.

For information & necessary action.

BC MALAKANDICOMMANDANT MALAKAND LIEVIEB MALAKAND



HOSSE AND THURSE AFAIRS DEPARTMENT

NOTIFICATION

NO. SOPPOLICE-INHO/1-3/PEDERAL LIEVES 2021: In exercise of the powers continuation of this department notification No. SOPPOLICE (I)HDYMKD/Ravies/Misc/2020 digled 22-03-2021. The Provincial Government of Chyber Polithurishwa is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Ruiss. 2013, the following further amendments shall be made, namely:

SCHEDULE-III

	1	
S. No.	House of the Post / Bonk	Length of Service / Age
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- 7	. 1	Supply (SE OF	City years' service 44.	No.		2.2
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TANK 250 10 3945 cas. Onto Patharena. 11. Dr unt Printing & Stationery Department. Knyber quested to paintain the above Halilication in the nyber Patricinstruct and supply 3D copies (Prin Podrturitation. He is requested to para Ordinary Gazette of Khyber Podrisand the same to the Home Department.

بحضّور جنات سیکرٹری صاحب طوم اینڈٹر ایبل افیئر خیبر پنگونٹو او بمقام بیٹا ور so (police 11)HD/1-3/ FEDRAL Levies/2021 میں شدہ محکماندرولز نمبری police 11)HD/1-3/ FEDRAL Levies/2021 عصور معلم المدرولز نمبری amended Service Levy Rules 2021 Shedule 111 Dated 21-10-2021.

جارى شده از كازىية جناب موصوف يرثري صاحب هوم ايند ثرابينل افيتر -

جناب عالى؛ ساكلان زيل عرض رساك بيس

ا میک سائلان ملاکنڈ لیویز کے ملازمین ہیں۔اور متلف عہدوں پر ملاکنڈ لیویز لیویز ایوٹی کرتے رہیں۔

۲ پیرکہ سائلان کے ملازمت میں عہدوں کے لحاظ سے مختلف مختلف اوقات ملازمت باقی ہیں۔

س یرکہ جناب موضوف کے دفتر سے ملاکنڈلیویز کے محکمہ کیلئے مورجہ 2021-10-21 کورولز بانمبری بالاجاری ہوکر بڑائے عمل درآمد DC صاحب/ کمانڈنٹ ملاکنڈلیویز کو بھوایا گیا۔

م بيركه جاري شده أرولز بانمبري بالااور سابقه رولز so(police11)HD/MKD/LEIES/MISC/2020

Amended Service Rules 2021 Shedule111Dated 22-03-2021 کتحت جناب کمانڈنٹ

صاحب الما كنڈليؤيزنے بروئے تھم نامے محررہ 2021-03-22ء ديگر مختلف اوقات ميں مختلف تھم نامہ كے روسے سائلان كوملازمت سے ریٹائرڈ کئے گئے۔

۵ میرکه رواز مزکورهٔ جلد بازی میں تیار ہو چکے ہیں۔جس میں ظاہری طور پرصاف اور بیشار جامیاں ہیں۔

٢ يه كدرولزمزكوره سے نهاميال دوركرنے اور درست كرنے كيلئے رولزمزكور ونظر ثانى كامتائ --

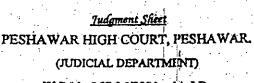
ک بیرکدرولزمزگورہ پرنظر ثانی ندکرنے موجودہ تھا میاں دورند کرنے اور سیحے ودرست نہ کرنے سے سائلان کی حق تلفی ہوتی ہیں۔ اور پریشانی کی علاوہ مالی نقصان کا سامنا ہے۔اوراسی طرح ائندہ دیگر ملاز مین کوملازمت اور ریٹائر ڈمنٹ میں شواری ہوگی۔

یہ کہ رونز مزکورہ پرنظر ٹانی کر ہے اور درست ہونے کی صورت میں سائلان ملازمت پر بحال ہونے کے بیجے حقد اران ہیں۔ اسلئے بزر بعیتر کر بے درحواست اسلکر انی سائلان متدی ہیں۔ کہ رونز مزکورہ پرنظر ٹانی کرنے خامیاں دور کرنے جی اور درست حالات میں تیار کرنے اور سائلان کو ملازمت پر بحال کرنے اور کمانڈنٹ صاحب ملاکنڈ کے تھم نامے محررہ درست حالات میں تیار کرنے اور سائلان کو ملازمت پر بحال کرنے اور کمانڈنٹ صاحب ملاکنڈ کے تھم نامے ارڈر منسوح کرنے کے احکامات صادر فرمائے۔ اور دیگر جوقرین انصاف ہوتھی مرحمت

فرال جائے۔ مورجہ 2021 10-25

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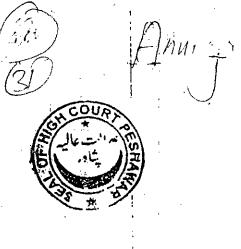
W.P.No.367-M/2021 with I.R, CM Nos.1053/2021 & 1183/2022 JUDGMENT

Date of hearing — 29.11.2022.

Barrister Dr.Adnan for petitioners.

Mr.Saqib Raza, A.A.G for the respondents.

S M ATTIQUE SHAH, J .: Through this single judgment, we shall also decide the connected writ petitions bearing Nos.337-M/2021, 406-M/2021, 503-M/2021, 514-M/2021, 518-M/2021, 450-M/2021, 601-M/2021, 681- M/2021, 632- M/2021, 919-M/2021, 968- M/2021, 980- M/2021, 1221-M/2021, 1222-M/2021, 1252-M/2021, 2210-P/2021, 2913-P/2021, 5092-P/2021, 5423-P/2021, and 5424-P/2021 as adjudication of a common question of law and fact is involved in all the petitions wherein the petitioners have challenged the vires of notification No. SO (Police-II) MKD/Levles/Misc/2020 dated 22.03.2021 whereby on the basis of impugned office bearing No.128/DC/CSL





20,04,2021, they have been retired from service with further prayer that they be reinstated into service from the date of their retirement i.e. 20,04,2021 with all back benefits. In alternative, they have prayed that the respondents be directed to treat them at par with erativitile Federal Levies of Federally Administrated Tribal Area (FATA) and; absorb them in police and; grant them full pensionary benefits.

2. Likewise in W.P.Nos.333-M2021, 334-M2021, 335-M2021, 338-M2021, 845-M2021, 1026-M2021, 1035-M2021, 1187-M2021, 1206-M2021, 1207-M2021, 34-M2022, 212-M202 and 993-P/2022 the petitioners have made the following prayer:

"On acceptance of this write petition, the impugned Notification SO (Police-II) HD/ MIKD/Levies/ Misc/2020 is against law and the fundamental rights guaranteed by the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973, may be declared illegal void ab Initio and of no legal effects on the rights of the petitioners."

ATTESTED EXAMINÉR Peshawar High Court

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Similarly, in COC Nos.38-M/2021 in W.P.No.367-M/2021 and COC No.436-P/2022 in W.P.No.1335-P/2022 petitioners seek initiation of contempt of court proceedings against the respondents for violating the order of this court dated 21.04.2021 passed in W.P.No.367-M/2021.

Brief facts of the case(s) are that the petitioners were appointed in the Swat Levies Force" as Sepoys etc. and presently terms and conditions of their services are regulated by "Provincially Administrated Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation 2012" whereunder besides PATA Levies Force Rules, 2012, PATA Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013 were also framed. Rule 17 of the Amended Rules 2013, deals with the retirement of personnel of the force, which was amended vide notification dated 12.12.2013 in the manner that "All the personnel shall retire as per , Schedule-III and no extension in service beyond retirement shall be granted". On 14.07.2020, vide Notification No.SO

CIC

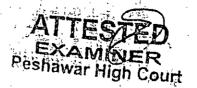


(Police-II)HD/1-3, rule 17 was further amended by deleting schedule-IV as "All uniformed force shall retire from service on attaining the age of superannuation i.e. Sixty (60) years or they may opt for retirement after completion of twenty-five (25) years regular service". Thereafter once again through certain modifications rule, 17 was amended by giving life to the deleted schedule-III of the rules 2013 as under:-

"Retirement; All levy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III and no extension in service after retirement shall be granted."

- 4. Being aggrieved from the ibid amendment, the patitioners have filed the Instant petitions.
- 5. Pursuant to the directions of this court respondents have filed their parawise comments, wherein issuance of the desired writs has been opposed.
- 6. Learned counsel representing the petitioners vehemently argued that the

CITC



linegal, issued without lawful authority and mala fide intention just to deprive the petitioners of their vested rights accrued in their favour hence violative of their fundamental rights guaranteed under the Constitution and thus not sustainable in the eye of law. That though the impugned Notification was issued under the regulation 2012. However, after the 25th Constitutional amendment, the said regulation does not hold field, therefore, the impugned Notification is liable to be set aside.

7. Conversely, worthy AAG representing the respondents opposed the arguments so advanced by learned counsel representing the petitioners at the bar while arguing that after the 25th amendment the Provincial Assembly passed the continuation of laws Act No.111 of 2019 through which the laws applicable to erstwhile PATA were allowed to continue including "Provincial Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation, 2012" and;

ATTESTED EXAMINER Peshawar High Court CTT

(36)

Issued per law which does not require any interference by this court in its writ jurisdiction under Article 199 of the Constitution. Further, petitioners are Civil Servants, and; matter in question revolves around the terms and conditions of their service which is the exclusive domain of the Service Tribunal as such the jurisdiction of this court is barred given the explicit provision of Article 212 of the Constitution.

- 8. Heard, Record perused.
- 9. Before discussing ments of the case we deem it appropriate to discuss the background of the matter in hand to properly comprehend the issue involved therein. It is worth mentioning that earlier the services of the Levies Force were dealt with under the Frontier Irregular Corps (FIC) rules, 1962 which was substituted by the "Provincial Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation, 2012" (regulation) and under the said regulation "PATA Levies

ATTESTED EXAMINER Peshawar High Court CTC L force (service) Rules, 2012" were framed for Provincial Levies Force, While separate service rules were also framed thereunder for PATA Federal Levies Force performing duties in "PATA" known as "PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013. Rule 17 of the ibid rules deals with the retirement of the Levies personnel which was amended from time to time. However, petitioners have become aggrieved from the impugned Notification vide which the petitioners' retirement age was altered which is challenged by them through instant petitions.

petitioners is that after 25th amendment the regulation has lost its efficacy and sanctity and has become redundant, therefore, the impugned amendment under the said regulation is illegal being void ab initio. It is worth mentioning that after the 25th amendment in 2018; both FATA & PATA were merged in the province of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Federal Levies Force

ATTESTED EXAMINER Peshawar High Court

working in FATA was merged into the regular police of the province. Albeit, in Malakand Division, Leivies Force is still regulated by "PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013 in view of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Act No 111 of 2019 through which the laws prevalent in erstwhile PATA at the time of 25° amendment were allowed to continue including regulation 2012 which still holds the field and as such the same is a valid instrument. Therefore, impugned Notification was issued by the respondents with lawful authority:

11. Moving toward the status of the petitioners it is worth mentioning that earlier this court while deciding W.P. No. 528-M/2016 (Ikramullah's case) determined the status of personnel of the Provincial Levies Force as that of civil servants in the following terms:-

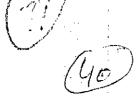
"19. The Provincial Levies Force ("Force") was granted statutory cover through Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Regulation No.1 of



2014 ("Regulation"). Paragraph No.3 of the Regulation envisages for constitution and establishment of the Force and its functions. For ease reference paragraph Nos. 3 and 4 of the Regulation are reproduced as under:-

- "3. Power to constitute and maintain by the Force and its functions.— (1) Government may constitute and maintain a Force for performing the following functions, namely:
- (a) ensuring security of roads in PATA;
- (b) ensuring security and manning of piquet
- (c) guarding Government institutions and installations;
- (d) ensuring security of fails and errested criminals;
- (e) generally maintaining law and order providing mobile escort to VIPs;
- (f) anti-smuggling activities especially limber smuggling;
- (g) destruction of illicit crops;
- (h) serving of summons or procedures;
- (I) reid and ambush; and
- (f) such other functions as Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, require the Force to perform.
 - (2) In discharge of their functions, officers and staff of the Force shall





be guided in accordance with this Regulation and the rules.

- (3) The head of the Force shall be Commandant in his respective Jurisdiction.
- (4) Secretary to Government, Home and Tribal Affairs Department shall be the competent authority of the Force.
- (5) The Force shall consist of such ranks and number of officers and shall be constituted in such manner as may be prescribed by rules:
- (6) The officers and members of the Force shall receive such pay, pension, allowances and other remunerations and shall enjoy such leave and other privileges as may be prescribed by rules.
- (7) The officers and members of the Force shall wear such uniform as may be prescribed by rules or instructions.
- (8) The administration of the Force shall vest in the Commandant in his jurisdiction who shall administer it in accordance with the provisions of this Regulation, rules and instructions.
- (9) The Commendant shall exercise his powers and perform his functions under the general supervision and directions of Government.

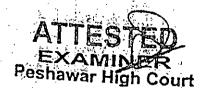
- 4. Powers and duties of officers and members of the Force.—An officer or member of the Force shall-
- (a) take effective measures for ensuring security of assigned jurisdiction and for safeguarding against acts of unlewful interference;
- (b) prevent unauthorized persons and vehicles from access to the territorial jurisdiction;
- (c) take effective measures for preventing subotage, placement of car bombs, letter bombs, dangerous article and carriage of arms and ammunition into the restricted area;
- (d) use such arms and immunition and equipment as may be authorized by the Commandant or an officer authorized by him;
- (e) search and arrest without warrant any person who he suspects of endangering or attempting to endanger or having endangered the safety of an installation and may use such force as may be necessary in the discharge of his aforesaid duties;
- (f) perform such other legal functions as the competent authority may require him to perform.
 - 20. The close perusal of the Regulation would clearly show that the Force is receiving its salary from the Provincial

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Exchequer and performs the policing service in the enstwhile PATA.

- 21. Having said this, we would now refer to the crucial issue as to whether the employees of the Force can be termed as a civil servants and as such they cannot maintain a constitutional petition before this Court for enforcement of the terms & conditions of their service.
- 22. The connotation civil servant is defined and explained in respect to the Province of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, in the Civil Servants Act, 1973 ("Act, 1973"). For ease reference, we would refer to Section 2 (b) of Act, 1973, which reads as under-
- "2. Definitions.—(1) In this act, unless the context otherwise requires the following expressions shall have the meanings hereby respectively assigned to them, that is to say--
- (a)
- (b) "civil servent" means a person who is a member of a civil service of the Province, or who holds a civil post in connection with the affairs of the Province, but does not include—

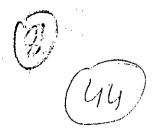


- (i) a person who is on deputation to the Province from the Federation or any other Province or other authority,
- (II) a person who is employed on contract, or on work charged basis, or who is paid from contingencies; or
- (III) a person who is a "worker" or "workman" as defined in the Factories Act, 1934 (Act XXV of 1934), or the Workman's Compensation Act, 1923 (Act VIII of 1923)".
 - 23. The perusal of the definition would show that a member of a civil service of the Province or who holds a civil post in connection with the affairs of the Province is civil servant. All Pakistan Services are explained in Article 260 of the Constitution, which reads as under-

- 260.	 		
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service of Pakistan means any service, post or office in connection with the effairs of the Federation or of a Province, and includes an All-Pakistan Service, service in the Armed Forces and any other service declared to be a service of Pakistan by or under Act of [Maj][s-e-Shoore

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(Parliament)] or of a Provincial Assembly, but does not include Speaker, Deputy service Deputy Speaker. Chairman, Chairman, Prime Minister, Federal Minister, Minister of State, Chief Provincial Minister, Minister, [Advocate-[Attorney-General], General] J Parliament Secretary] or [Chalman or mamber of a Law Commission, Chaliman or member of the Council of Islamic Ideology, Special Assistant to the Prime Minister, Adviser to the Prime Minister, Special Assistant to a Chief Minister, Adviser to a Chief Minister or member of a House or a Provincial Assembly,

Whereas Article 240 of the Constitution envisages that-240. Subject to the Constitution, the appointments to and the conditions of service of persons in the service of Pakistan shall be determined—

(a)

(b) in the case of the services of a Province and posts in connection with the affairs of a Province, by or under Act of the Provincial Assembly.

.........

Explanation.- In this Article, "All-Pakistan Service" means a service common to the Federation and the Provinces, which was in existence immediately before the commencing





day or which may be created by Act of [Majiis-a-Shoora (Parliament)].

24. The Phrase "performing in connection with the affairs of Federation or for present matter Province" was elaborately explained in the case of Salahuddin and 2 others vs. Frontier Sugar Mills & Distillery.

Ltd. Tokht Bhal and 10 others (PLD 1975 Supreme Court 244). In the said judgment, the Apex Court has held:

"Now, what is meant by the phrase" performing functions in connection with the affairs of the Federation or a Province", it is clear that the reference is to governmental or State functions, involving, in one from or another, an element of exercise of public power. The functions may be the traditional police functions of the State, involving the maintenance of law and order and other regulatory activities; or they may comprise functions pertaining to economic social developmerit, ... education, public utility service and other State enterprises industrial or commercial nature. Ordinarily, these functions would be performed by persons or agencies directly appointed, controlled and financed by the State, i.e., by the

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Federal Government or a Provincial Government.

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Admittedly, as evident from the bare reading of paragraph-3 & 4 of the Regulation, the present petitioners are performing policing service in the erstwhile tribal area; terms and their however, conditions are being regulating through Regulation No.1 of 2014 and after the omission of Article 247 from the Constitution; through a provincial statute i.e. the Khyber Continuation of Laws in the Erstwhile Provincially Administered Tribal Areas Act, 2018 (Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Act No. III of 2019), the operation of Regulation No.1 of 2014 was continued. Thus, the essential criteria for being a civil servant is that the person holding the post must perform his functions in connection with the affairs of Federation/Province and the terms and conditions of his service should be determined by or under the Act of Parliament/Provincial Assembly. The Apex Court in the case of Federation of Pakistan through Secretary, Ministry of Interior (Interior Division). Islamabad and 2 others vs. RC-



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177 Ex-DSR Muhammad Natir. (1998 SCMR 1081), while dealing with the case of an employee of Pakistan Rangers has observed that:

7...Perusel of these rules clearly shows that they are all embracing, and therefore, under the emendment of section 1 of the Paldstan Rangers Ordinance, these rules would prevail over the Rules of 1973. The Pakistan Rangers Ordinance was promuigated to constitute a force called the Pakistan Rangers for the protection of and maintenance of order in the border areas. Since with regard to the status of the inembers of the force the Pakistan Rangers Ordinance is silent, therefore, it can be safely said that the employees of the Pakistan Rangers will be deemed to be civil servants as they are performing duties in connection with affairs of the Federation and hence under the Service Tribunals Act, 1973, an appeal by a member of the Pakistan Rangers regarding a matter relating to terms and conditions of his service is competent before the Federal Service Tribunal...".

26. Similarly, in the case of Commandant. Frontier Constabulary. Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. Peshawar and





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others vs. Gel Ragib Khan and others (2018 SCHR 903), the Hon'ble Apex Court has elaborately examined service structure of the employees of Frontier Constabulary, which is established under Frontier Constabulary Act (Act-XIII) of 1915. Relevant paragraphs of the said judgment are reproduced as under:-

broad tests B Three establishing the status and character of a civil servant emerge from the Constitutional mandate of the aforegoing Articles. Firstly, under Article Constitution, 240(a) of appointments to and the terms and conditions of service of the persons in the "service of Paldstan" are be determined by or under Act of Parliament. Secondly, by virtue of Article 260 of the Constitution, 'service of Pakisten' means any service, post or office in connection with the affairs of the Federation. Thirdly, under Article 212(1) (a) of the Constitution, the exclusive jurisdiction to adjudicate disputes relating to the terms and conditions of persons, who are in the service of Paldstan vests in an Administrative Tribunal, namely, the Federal Service Tribunal. These tosts mentioned in Muhammad Mubeen us Salam case







ibid (at pp. 686-689 of the law report). The definition of the term 'civil servent' in the Act adopts the Constitutional criteria given in Article 260 noted above to reiterate that a person who, inter alia, holds a civil post "in connection with the affairs of the Federation" including any such post connected with defence, to be a civil servent. The tange, Bench has in this respect taken the logical step to incorporate the requirements under Article 240 (e) and 260 of the Constitution as the definitional criteria of the term "civil servant" (at p. 682 of

the law report). Having noticed the qualifying criteria of a civil servant under the law, it is appropriate now to examine the factual matrix of the present controversy. The FC was established by the NWFP Constabulary Act, (Act-XIII) of 1915 ("Constabulary Act"). Section 3 of the Constabulary Act empowers the Federal Government to maintain the FC as a force for the better protection and administration of the external frontiers of Pakistan within the limits of or adjoining North-West Frontier or any part thereof. Section 3-A of the Constabulary Act authorises the Federal Government to employ the FC outside the limits of or adjoining the North-West Frontier Province in other parts of Pakistan for





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protection administration of those parts. Section 5(1) of the Act Ibid vests the Federal Government with power to appoint the Commandant and other persons including the District Constabulary Officers or Assistant Constabulary Officers of the force in one or more districts. Section 6 delegates to the District Commandant * and Constabulary Officer the power to appoint autordinate officers in the manner prescribed by Rules made under the Act. The Federal Government exercised its power conferred by Section 21 of the Constabulary Act, to frame the NWFP Constitution Rules, 1958 ("Constabulary Rules"), in order to provide the terms and conditions of service of the officers and men in the

and alaborated pursuant thereto by the Constabulary Rules are in furtherance of the provisions made by the Constabulary Rules are in furtherance of and in exercise of the power conferred by the Constabulary Rules are in furtherance of and in exercise of the power conferred by the Constabulary Rules are in furtherance of and in exercise of the power conferred by the Constabulary Act. Therefore, the ferms and conditions of service of the employees of the FC are prescribed

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In the Act and the Rules. The test laid down in Article 240(a) of the requires that Constitution appointment to and the terms and conditions of service of posts in connection with the affairs of the Federation and of a service of Pakistan shall be determined by or under an Act of Parliament The expression by or under in Article 240(a) of the Constitution authorizes the terms and conditions of service of a civil servant to be provided both by statute or by statutory, rules. The provision made in the Constabulary Act and the Constabulary Rules, therefore, satisfy the Article 240(a) test. The judgment in the Muhemmed Mubeen-us-Salam endorses this point of view:-

*86.... The terms and conditions of service of those employees, however, are required to be specified under Article 240 of the Constitution by or under Act of the Parliament. Thus, the conclusion would be that only those persons, who are in the service of Pakistan, as discussed hereinabove, and if their terms and conditions are governed either by a statute or statutory rules, in terms of Article 240 of the Constitution, can seek remedy before the Service Tribunals..."

27. Similarly, this Court in the case of Gul Munir ys. The

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Government of Pakistan through Secretary, Ministry of States and Frontier Regions (SAFRON). Islamabad and others (2019 PLC (C.S) 645), on the basis of law laid down by the Apex Court in Frontier Commandant. Constabulary Pakhtunkhwa, Peshayrar's case (2018 SCMR 903), while dealing with the case of Federal Levies which was established Force. through Federal Levies Force Regulation, 2012 having the same of service for its structure employees/force as provided in Regulation No. 1 of 2014 has held that employees of the Federal Levies Force whose terms and conditions of service are governed under Federal Levies Force Regulation, 2012 are civil servants. Keeping in view the above, the Force established under Regulation No. 1 of 2014 qualifies the criteria of being civil servant in view of its composition, functions and duties as per law laid down by the Apex Court in the cases of Federation of Pakistan through Secretary, Ministry of Interior (Interior Division), Islamabad and 2 others







ys. RO-177 Ex-DSR Muhammad Nazir (1998 SCMR 1081) and Commandant Frontler Khyber Constabulary, Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar and others vs. Gul Regib Khan and others (2018 SCMR 903), thus, the preliminary objection raised by the learned counsels for respondents is sustained accordingly, the present petitions in view of clear bar contained in Article 212 of the Constitution are not maintainable. The present may agitate their petitioners grievances before the Provincial Services Tribunal, However, prior to this judgment, the status of present petitioners being a civil servent was not determined and in the similar cases, the Apex Court in Gul Regib Khan's case (2018 SCMR 903) has held that:

11. It follows from the dicta laid down above that the protection of the border areas is a sovereign function belonging to and performed by the Federation. The same duty is performed equally I the present case by the FC not only on the frontiers of KPK Province but also by maintaining order in other parts of Pakistan, For discharging such functions, the







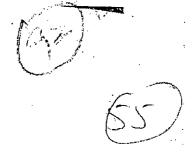




services rendered by the FC have direct nexus with the affairs of the Federation. Therefore, the reasons given in the Muhammad Nazir case (supra) fully apply here as well and we hold that the employees of FC are civil servents, insofer as the question of competent remedy in respect of service disputes of FC men is concerned, we hold that in a matter relating to the terms and conditions of service of the respondent-employees of the FC, an appeal before the Federal Service Tribunal is available to them as the exclusive remedy under the law. Accordingly, this remedy may be availed by them within the statutory period of limitation commencing from the date of issuance of certified copy of this Judgment. All these appeals filed by the appellant-Commandant, FC are according allowed in above terms".

When case of the petitioners (PATA Federal Levies Force) was examined in Juxtaposition with the Provincial Levies Force and ibid judgment, we observed that service of both the forces is governed under the rules so framed under the provisions of "Provincial Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation,"





Therefore, we believe that the status of petitioners is that of civil servants for all practical and material purposes, and as such, the matter of terms and; conditions of their service squarely falls outside the ambit of writ jurisdiction of this court given the explicit bar contained in Article 212 of the Constitution. As earlier discussed service rules of the petitioners (PATA Federal Levies Force) and Provincial Levies Force both were framed provisions of *Provincial. the Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation, 2012" and through the Ibid Judgment, the personnel of Provincial Levies Force were declared as Civil Servants after exhaustively discussing the matter of Levies Force performing their duties in PATA. Therefore, on the same premise, we have no hesitation to hold that the petitioners are Civil Servants as their service fulfills the entire criteria of Civil Servants so provided by the law, Learned counsel representing the petitioners could







not distinguish the status of petitioners (PATA Federal Levies Force) vis a vis Provincial Leavy Force in any manner. Both forces are performing their functions in the same area for the same object and; purpose, and both are being maintained through the provincial exchequer. Therefore, the matters arising out of the terms and; conditions of service of the petitioners are only amenable to the jurisdiction of the Service Tribunal in terms of Article 212 of the Constitution.

that they have challenged the vires of the Impugned Notification and as such the same are not amenable to the jurisdiction of the Service Tribunal is concerned, suffice it to state that it has long been settled that Service Tribunal has ample jurisdiction to deal with the issue of vires of the law and rules framed thereunder. 2015 SCMR 253 NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SECRETARIAT through Sectrary V. MANZOOR AHMAD and others.



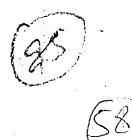


Therefore, the contention so agitated at the bar is misconceived and as such repelled.

In view thereof, the status of petitioners has been declared as that of Civil Servants and the matter in question revolves around the terms and; conditions of their service which does fall outside the jurisdiction of this court given the baring provision of Article 212 of the Constitution and as such instant petitions are dismissed; being not maintainable. However, the petitioners may approach the worthy Service Tribunal for the redressal of their grievance if so advised. Albeit, earlier the status of petitioners being civil servants was not determined, therefore, the petitioners may avail the remedy of appeal within the statutory period of limitation commencing from the date of issuance of the certified copy of this judgment in terms of the judgment of august apex court in Gul Raqib khan's case 2018 SCMR 903.

COC Nos.38-M/2021 In W.P.No.367-M/2021 and; COC No.436-





P/2022 in W.P.No.1335-P/2022 are dismissed for having become infructious.

JUDGE

Announced.

HON'BLE MR. JUSTICB LAL JAN KHATTAK, HON'BLE MR. JUSTICB 3 M ATTIQUB SHAH HON'BLE MR. JUSTICR SYED AR SHAD ALL

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ع في تحرير أنك مقدمه مندرجه عنوان بالاميس ابن طرف سے واسطے پیروی وجواب دہی وکل کاروائی متعلقه آن مقام بياورر يول كيميكور فسوات كيلي بير شرعد نان خان ASC عمر صادق ايدوكيك مقرركر كاقراركياجا تاب كهصاحب موصوف كومقدمه كى كل كاروائى كاكامل اعتياط موكا بنيز وكيل صاحب كوراضي نامه وتقرر ثالث وفيصله برحلف دييخ كجواب دى اورا قبال دعوى اور درخواست برتسم كى تقىدىت زراوراس پر دستخط كزنے كا اختيار موگا۔ نیز بصورت عدم پیروی یا ڈگری ایک طرف یا اپیل کی برامد ہوگی اورمنسوخ مذکور کے نسل ۔ پاجزوی کاروائی کے واسطے اوروکیل یا مختار قانونی کواپٹی ہمراہ یا اپنی بجائے تقرر کا اختیار ہوگا۔ اورصاحب مقرره شده كوبهى جمله ندكوره بالااختيارات حاصل هوسنكے اوراسكاسا خته برواختة منظور وقبول ہوگا۔اور دوران مقدمہ میں جوخر چہو ہرجانہ التوایے مقدمہ کے سبب ہے ہوگا اسکے ستحق وکیل صاحب ہو کئے۔ نیز بقایا وخرچہ کی وصولی کرتے وفت كابهي اختيار موگاا كركونى تاريخ بيشى مقام دوره مرمو يا حد ي بابر موتو وكيل ها حب پابندنه ہوئے کی پیروی مقدمہ مذکورلہذا وکالت نامہ ککھ دیا ک سندر ہے <u>سے لئے منظور ہ</u> John Codes, Adv