## FORM OF ORDER SHEET

Court of	
Case No	1939,2022

S.No.	Date of order proceedings	Order or other proceedings with signature of judge
.1	2	3
1		
-1	27/12/2022	The instant appeal presented today by Dr. Adnan
-		Khan Advocate. It is fixed for preliminary hearing before
-	,	touring Single Bench at Swat on Notices be issued
		to appellant and his counsel for the date fixed.
34.		By the order of Chairman
		REGISTRAR
	,	
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V.		
:		

# BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No	1955 of 2022	
Fazal Mahmood	V = (	Appellant
	<u>MERSUS</u>	
Government of Kh	yber Pakhtunkhwa and	another
		Respondents

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Appellant Fazal Mahmood Identified by counsels

Dr. Adnan Khan Barrister-at-Law, Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan.

Umar Sadiq Advocate High Court

Office: Adnan Law Associates, Opposite Shuhada Park College Colony, Saidu Sharif, Swat. Cell No. 0346-9415233

# BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR (CAMP COURT AT SWAT)

Service Appeal No. 1959 of 2022

Fazal Mahmood S/o Fazal Aleem R/o Mohallah Coloney, Tehsil Batkhela, District Malakand [L/Naik No.4414].

.Appellant

#### **VERSUS**

- 1) Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa through Chief Secretary, Civil Secretariat at Peshawar.
- 2) Government of Khyber through Secretary Home & Tribal Affairs Department, Civil Secretariat at Peshawar.
- 3) Commandant Malakand Levies/Deputy Commissioner, District Malakand at Batkhela.

.Respondents

# APPEAL UNDER SECTION 4 OF THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL ACT, 1974.

### PRAYER:

On acceptance of this Appeal, Notifications No. SO(Police-II)HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020 dated 22-03-2021 & No. SO (Police-II)HD/1-3/Federal Levies 2021 dated 21-10-2021 and subsequent retirement orders issued by respondent No.2 may be declared as illegal and the same be set aside. Consequently, the appellant may be held entitled to complete his service till attaining 60 years age in light of Notification dated 14-07-2020.

Alternatively, the impugned notifications may be declared to be ineffective upon the rights of the appellant and he may be allowed to complete his service till attaining 60 years of age.

#### Respectfully Sheweth:

- 1) That the appellant has been serving as regular member of Levies Force having a considerable length of service at his credit (Copy of Appointment Order is Annexure "A").
- 2) That services of the appellant were initially regulated under the Federal Levies Force Rules, 1962, which were nonstatutory.
- That subsequently, the Governor Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, under the omitted Article 247(4) of the Constitution promulgated the PATA Levies Force Regulations, 2012. Consequently, the Provincial Government framed Service Rules for the Levies Force in 2013 (Copy of relevant text of Service Rules notified in February 2013 is Annexure "B").
- That Schedule-III of the above mentioned Rules, which provided for length of service towards retirement had certain anomalies. Hence, the said Rules were amended in December 2013 and the above stated anomalies were removed to a larger extent (Copy of amended Rules notified in December 2013 are Annexure "C").
- That the relevant Rules were further amended in July 2020. Regarding the length of service towards retirement, Rule 17 was amended to the effect that all Levies personnel shall retire from service on attaining the age of superannuation i.e Sixty Years. Furthermore, Schedule-III which provided for certain length of service, was deleted by virtue of the amendment (Copy of amendments notified in July 2020 are Annexure "D").
- That the rules were further amended on 23-03-2021. Rule 17, which provided for retirement on reaching superannuation was again omitted and Schedule-III was revived with certain amendments. Consequently, the junior rank officials like the present appellant would retire after performing certain years of service or on reaching certain age. For instance Hawaldar

would retire on reaching 31 years of service or 51 years of age, Naik 29 years of service or 45 years of age and Sepoy 25 years of service or 42 years of age, whichever is earlier (Copy of service or 42 years of age, whichever is earlier (Copy of smended Rules notified in March 2021 are Annexure "E").

- That the above mentioned Rules being extremely detrimental to him, the appellant filed representation before the concerned quarters for redressal of his grievances. The same has not been responded to as yet (Copy of representation is Annexure "E")
- That the appellant alongwith other similarly placed personnel of the Levies Force got retired from service on reaching certain age/completion of certain length of service as prescribed by the above mentioned Rules (Copy of retirement order is attached as Annexure "G").
- 9) That the appellant along with other similarly placed persons invoked the Constitutional Jurisdiction of the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court by way of filing various constitutional Petitions, challenging vires of the above mentioned rules.
- That during the pendency of the said petitions, the Provincial Government made further amendments in the Federal Levies Rules on 21-10-2021, whereby retirement age in respect of lower ranked members of the Force was enhanced by a few years (Copy of amended Levies Rules notified on 21-10-2021 are Annexure "H").
- That the appellant filed another representation against the above mentioned further amendments in the relevant rules, which was never responded to (Copy of memo of second representation is Annexure "I").

12)

That against the above mentioned Rules framed by the Provincial Government, the appellant alongwith other similarly placed persons filed various other constitutional petitions (W.P No.470-M/2021, W.P No.470-M/2021,

W.P No.338-M/2021, W.P No.333-M/2021 and W.P No.335-M/2021) before the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court. However, because of jurisdictional issues, the matter was referred to a larger Bench.

- That in light of the above mentioned Act, the appellant along with other similarly placed employees of the levies force filed a constitutional petition (WP No. 1281-M/2022) before the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court Mingora Bench to the extent of their re-instatement in light of the Provincial Assembly's Act. The petition was allowed by the Hon'ble High Court vide judgment dated 23-11-2022 whereby the respondents were directed to re-instate the then petitioners. It is worth mentioning that vires of the impugned rules were not challenged in the said petition, which are being impugned through the instant appeal.
- 14) That a larger Bench of the Hon'ble Peshawar High Court heard the connected petitions on 29-11-2022. Consequently, the Hon'ble High Court decided that personnel of the levies force are civil servants and their employment matters would be dealt with by this Hon'ble Tribunal (Copy of order dated 29-11-2022 is Annexure "J").
- 15) That being aggrieved with the impugned notifications and subsequent retirement order, the instant appeal is being filed before this Hon'ble Tribunal, *inter alia*, on the following grounds:

#### **GROUNDS**:

Ã-,

- A) That the impugned act of amending the relevant Service Rules to the detriment of the appellant and subsequent retirement is illegal and un-Constitutional. Hence, the same acts are liable to be declared as such.
- B) That it is a settled law that service rules cannot be amended to the detriment of public sector employees. Even, if they are so

amended, the same having prospective effect cannot be applied against the existing employees

That after the 25th Constitutional amendment, the new Constitutional regime demanded streamlining of the erstwhile Tribal Areas with the rest of the Province. So much so, Levies personnel serving in erstwhile FATA and Khasadar Force were accommodated to a larger extent where the Provincial Assembly passed an Act aimed at streamlining the service atructure of Ex. FATA Levies Force. The Act not only provincial uniform retirement age i.e 60 years for the whole Force but uniform retirement age i.e 60 years for the whole Force but towards absorption of the said Levies and Khasadars in regular police. Regrettably, the appellant have been treated in regular police. Regrettably, the appellant have been treated in violation of the Constitutional spirit particularly after the 25th violation of the Constitutional spirit particularly after the 25th violation of the Constitutional spirit particularly after the 25th

D) That further grounds, with leave of this Hon'ble Tribunal, would be raised at the time of oral submissions.

It is, therefore, humbly prayed that on acceptance of this

appeal,

 $(\mathfrak{I})$ 

dated 14-07-2020.

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II) HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020 & No. 50 (Police-II) HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020 & No. 50 (Police-II) HD/1-3/Federal Levies 2021 dated 21-10-2021 and subsequent retirement order issued by respondent No. 2 be declared as illegal, the same may be set aside. Consequently, the appellant may be held entitled to complete his service till staining 60 years of age in light with Notification attaining 60 years of age in light with Notification

Alternatively, the impugned notifications may be declared to be ineffective upon the rights of the appellant and the appellant be allowed to complete his service till attaining 60 years of age.

ii) Any other remedy though may not specifically prayed for, but which circumstances of the case would demand in the interests of justice, may also be granted.

Appellant Fazal Mahmood Identified by counsels

Dr. Adnan Khan Barrister-at-Law, Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan.

Umar Sadiq Advocate High Court

### **CERTIFICATE:**

Certified that no such like appeal has earlier been filed before this Hon'ble Tribunal on the subject matter.

**Appellant** 

Fazal Mahmood

### OFFICE OF THE DCO/COMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES MALAKAND

DATED MALAKAND THE

#### OFFICE ORDER.

Consequent upon the recommendation of Recruitment and Selection Committee of Malakand Levies, Mr. Fazal Mehmood sio Sultan Levies Mehmood r/o Khar is appointed against the Technical post Sepoy Cum Armourer in Malakand Levy (Federal) in BPS-5 (3340-160-8140) plus usual allowances on temporary basis on the following terms and conditions: -

- 1. The appointee will provide Health and Age certificates from Medical Superintendent of AHQ Hospital Batkhela.
- 2. His age should not be less than 18 and above 33 years.
- He will be on probation for a period of one year.
   The appointee will be governed by such rules and regulation/policy, which may be issued/prescribed by the Government from time to time for the category of Malakand Levies Federal.
- 5. In case of resignation from service, the appointee shall have to give advance notice for one month; otherwise one month's pay in lieu thereof will be deposited into Government treasury.
- 6. The appointee shall take over charge within 15 days positively, otherwise his appointment shall be deemed cancelled automatically.
- Charge report should be submitted to all concerned.
- 8. He will be entitled to receive all allowances etc admissible to the category of Malakand Levies Federal personnel.

**DCO/COMMANDANT** MALAKAND LEVIES MALAKAND

No. 7622-27 /LC Copy forwarded to the:-

1. Additional Chief Secretary Home, NWFP, Peshawar.

Commissioner Malakand Division Saidu Sharif Swat. Deputy Secretary (S&LK) SAFRON Division Islamabad.
Agency Accounts Officer, Malakand.

Subedar Major, Malakand Levies.

Official concerned. For information & necessary action.

DCO/COMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES MALAKAND

KHYBER PAKHTUNK Published by Authority PESHAWAR, FRIDAY, 15TH FEBRUARY, GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME & TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT NOTIFICATION Peshawar the 4th February 2013 SERVICE RULES FOR FEDERAL LEVIES FORCE IN PATA In exercise of the powers conferred by Section 9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation. Provincial Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to make the following rules, namely: Short title and commencement- (1) These rules may be called provincially Administrational and commencement. Areas (PATA) Faderal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013 They shall come into force at once. Definitions.-(1) in these Rules, unless the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require, the following in the second state of the context otherwise require. shall have the meaning hereby respectively assigned to them, namely:-"Appointing Authority" means the appointing authority specified in rule 4; "Commandant" means Commandant of the Force, who shall be the Depart Commissioner in their respective jurisdiction; "Deputy Commandant (Operation)" means an Assistant Commissioner di au officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government who (c) Deputy Commandant (Operation) of the Force in PATA, to exercise in his respec jurisdiction such powers and perform such functions as may be prescribed; and who shall be responsible to the Commandant for operational matters of the Force In PATA. "Deputy Commandant (Administration)" : means peputy (Administration) of the Force, who shall be an officer of the provincial government (b). or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government exercise in his respective jurisdiction such powers and perform such functions may be prescribed and who shall be responsible to the Commandant administration and establishment matters of the Force in PATA. "Government" means the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkh va: "Home Department" means Provincial Home & Tribal Affairs Department; "Initial recruitment" means appointment made other than by promotion transfer. "Schedule" means the Schedule appended to these rules; (h)

850 KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA GOVERNMENT. GAZETTE, EXTRA

# SCHEDULE -III See Rule 17

	See Rule 17	1	
		gth of service / Ago	
	38 years service or 03 years service or 03 years		alor or 60 years age
Post/Rank		58 vice 85 Subedar, M	4 lahava y
8.4	38 A8813 261AICS OL 03 ARR	Subadat of 57	years age whithout
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1 Subsection	38 years service or 03 year whichever is earlier 35 years service or 03 years		I od Journal V
Subedar (BS-10)	98(110) OS Y9813		E1 VARIS TEE WILLOW
3 NalbSubedar (BS-11)	is earlier	BIS SOLAICE BS LINE	ors age whichever is ea. 11,
	29 years server	IS Service as Nalk or 48 ye	45 years age William
4 Haraldar (B5-8)	26 years service or 03 /0	Pars service as Lyram	are ago whichever is early, 45 years ago whichever
Nalk (BS-7)	23 years sames	SEE AM CHEVEL STEATH	ars age whichever is dear.
6. UNalk (BS-6)	oanida service of 42.)	Bars age Wil Crever Is early	
SHOW(B& 5)			

### GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME &TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT



## NOTIFICATION Peshawar the 4th February 2013

### SERVICE RULES FOR FEDERAL LEVIES FORCE IN PATA

In exercise of the power conferred by Section 9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation 2012, the Provincially Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to make the following rules, namely:-

- 1. Short title and commencement:- (1) These rules may be called Provincially Administrated Tribal Areas (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013.
  - (2) They shall come into force at once.
- 2. Definition:- (1) In these Rules, unless the context otherwise require, the following expression shall have the meaning hereby respectively assigned to them, namely:-
  - (a) "Appointing Authority" means the appointing authority specified in rule-4;
  - (b) "Commandant" means Commandant of the Force, who shall be the Deputy Commissioner in their respective jurisdiction;
  - (c) "Deputy Commandant (Operation)" means as Assistant Commissioner or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government who shall be Deputy Commandant (Operation) of the Force in PATA, to exercise in his respective jurisdiction such power and perform such functions as may be prescribed; and who shall be responsible to the Commandant for operational matters of the Force in PATA.
    - (d) "Deputy Commandant (Administration)" means Deputy Commandant (Administration) of the Force, who shall be an officer of the provincial government or any officer of the District designated as such by the provincial government to exercise in his respective jurisdiction such powers and perform such functions as may be prescribed and who shall be responsible to the Commandant in administration and establishment matters of the Force in PATA.
    - (e) "Government" means the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa;
    - (f) "Home Department" means Provincial Home & Tribunal Affairs
      Department;
    - (g) "Initial recruitment" means appointment made other than by promotion or by transfer;
    - (h) "Schedule" means the Schedule appended to these rules'

## SCHEDULE-III See Rule 17



S.#.	Post/Rank	Length of service/Age	
1	Subedar Major (BS-16)	38 years service or 03 years service as Subedar Major or 60 years age whichever is earlier	
2	Subedar (BS-13)	35 years service or 03 years service as Subedar or 57 years age whichever is earlier	
3	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	32 years service or 03 years service as Niab Subedar or 54 years age whichever is earlier	
4	Havaldar (BS-8)	29 years service or 03 years service as Havaldar or 51 years age whichever is earlier	
5	Naik (BS-7)	26 years service or 03 years service as Naik or 48 years age whichever is earlier	
6	L/Naik (BS-6)	23 years service or 03 years service as L/Naik or 45 years age whichever is earlier	
7.	Sepoy (BS-5	20 years service or 42 years age whichever is earlier	

cte

Nol.1. The competent authority has been pleased to further amendments in Schadule-Laf-Rule-4(2) and Schedule-III of Rules-17 under Partiu Regulation for PATA Levies Force, 2012 & Rule-24 of the Provincially Administered (Amended) Rules, 2013 as under-

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. No	Uniformed Force	Eligibility for promotion		omotion	Direct :	.Qualifical
, i ,	Subern Majon	One year service as	721	90%		· · ·
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ندر . د د و	(35-13) Naib Subedar (35-11)	One year service as	ŀ		\	
• ,	Havraldar (BS-8)	One year service as	1	100%		
. •; •	1·Nalk	One year service as		100%	-	
	Lance Nalk	Five years' service		100%	100%	Middle
ندمهند	Sepoy (BS-S)			100%	-	Matric
•	Head Armorer	Five years' service as Assistant		100%		Matric \ of Arms
	Assistant Armorer	Armoret	<del>-'-</del> -	-	100%	Matric
	(BPS-1)			ballratira	as per So	of Armi

(Retirement), (1) All uniform levy personnel shall revire as per Schadule-Ill or that for retirement after completion of 25 years of regular service and no extension ".--yand retirement thall be granted.

	Rule-17 Retira	sineht!	<u> </u>
Post/ Rank	Length of service	age for recording whichever is a	ırl
Cubedar MaloriBS-18	37 years' service o	tare whichgor earl	10
Suhedar 85-13	Byears' service	or 60 years of age whichever ear	<u>lle</u>
Naib Subecar(BS-11)	33 years service	or 60 years of age whichever ear	lle
Hawaldar(Bi-8	3 A6912 Zelvice	or 60 years of age whichever ear	He
	Tallieurs' service	or 60 years of age which ever ear	rive
	25 YEARS' SERVICE	or 60 years of age which ever ea	
Sepoy(BS-5)	·-/		

Government of Kyber Pakhtunkhwa, Home & Tribal Affairs Department Dated Peshawar the 12th December, 2013

### **NOTIFICATION**

No. SO(Levies)HD/FLW/1-1/2013/Vol.1. The Competent authority has been pleased to order further amendments in Schedule-I of Rule-4(2) and Schedule-III of Rules-17 under Para of the Regulation for PATA Levies Force, 2012 & Rule-24 of the Provincially Administered Area (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013 as under: Rule-4(2) Schedule -I

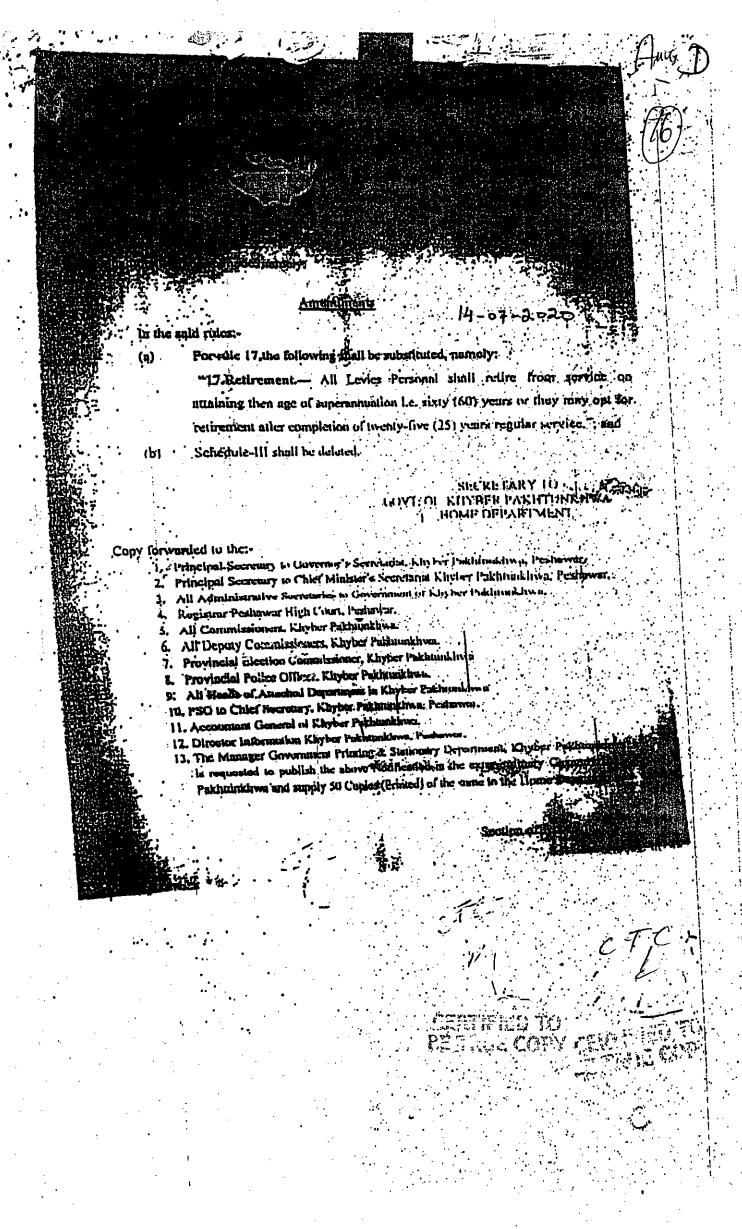
SCHEDULE-I See Rule 4(2)

iform .No	ed Force Post/Rank	Eligibility for promotion	Promo tion Quota	Direct Quota	Qualification
<u> </u>	Subedar Major (BS-	One year service as Subedar	100%		
2.	16) Subedar (BS-13)	One year service as Naib Subedar	100%	\	
3.	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	One year service as Hawaidar	100%	-	
4.	Hawaldar (BS-8)	One year service as Naik	100%		
5.	Naik (BS-7)	One year service as Lance Naik	100%	-	,
6.	Lance Naik (BS-6)	One year service as Sepoy	100%	100%	Middle Pass/Matric
7.	Sepoy (BS-5)	One year service	100%	-	Middle Pass/Matri
8.	Head Armorer (BS-5)	as Assistant			Middle Pass/Matr
9.	Assistant Armorer (BS-1)	Armorer		100%	Schedule-III or opt for

Rule-17 (Retirement): (1) All uniform levy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III or opt for retirement after completion of 25 years of regular service and no extension beyond retirement shall be granted.

SCHEDULE -III

shall be	grantou	SCHEDOLE -III
		Rule -17 (Retirement)
	Post/Rank	Length of service/age for retirement    Length of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier     37 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
S.No	Subedar Major (BS-16)	37 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier  35 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
1	Subedai Major (2	35 years' of service or 60 years or ago whichever is earlier
2.	Subedar (BS-13)	35 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier  33 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier  31 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
3.	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	31 years' of service or 60 years of age which over is earlier
4.	Hawaldar (BS-8)	31 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier  29 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
5.	Naik (BS-7)	29 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier  28 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
· 1	Lance Naik (BS-6)	28 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier  25 years' of service or 60 years of age whichever is earlier
6.	Sepoy (BS-5)	25 years or 59.
V. 1.	1 00-1	





#### BETTER COPY



# HOME DEPARTMENT NOTIFICATION Dated Peshawar the 14-07-2020

No. SO (Police-IDHD/1-3: In exercise of the power conferred by Section 9 of the Provincially Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation 2012, the Government of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to direct that in the Provincially Administered Tribal Areas (PATA) Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, the following further amendments shall be made, namely:

#### **Amendments**

#### In the said rules:-

- a) Fro rule 17, the following shall be substituted, namely:
  - "17, Retirement. All Levies Personal shall retire from service on attaining then age of superannuation i.e sixty (60) years or they may opt for retirement after completion of twenty-five (25) years regular service, and
- b) Schedule-III shall be deleted.

SECRETARY TO GOVT: OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME DEPARTMENT

Copy forwarded to the:-

XXXXXX

cTC



# GOVERNMENT OF KIYBER PARTUNKHING

conterned by Section-8 of the PATA Levids Force Regulation, 2012, the Provincial No. SOCKERS SENDINGOL SALES SELECTION Government of Knyoer Productions is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Lovies Force Service (Amended) Poules, 2013, the following further emendments shall be made, semely-

### Amendments

L. In Parts 4, material (1), the following shall be expeditated, remarks: in the said r.det.

(ii) Constructions shall be see apprinting archerty for highly

word and promotest so to the right of Substitute.
Provided that the appointing sufficiely for purpose promoting to the poster of Superint Major and Superintendents what he Successful Home Department.".

2. For Ra's 17, the subsecting shall be substituted abstracts.

organisation by annulus after enthument, that he grand

3. For Schedule-III, the following their be su

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GOVERNMENT OF KINTEEN PAKATURKHNA. HOME & TRIBAL APPAIRS DEPARTMENT

## Come localitied to the

- 1. Principal Secretary to the Governor, Kryton Pathershines.
  2. Ponetpol Secretary to the Circl Minister, Knyton Pathershines.
  3. All Astronomytes Secretaries to Government of Knyton Pathershines.

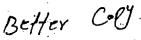
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To be substituted notification of even No & date.

### GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA HOME AND TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

#### NOTIFICATION Peshawar, dated the 22-3-2021

of the exercise No. SO(Police-II)HD/MKD/Levies/Misc./2020:conferred by Section-9 of the PATA Levies Force Regulation, 2012, the Provincial Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, the following further amendments shall be made, namely:-

#### <u>Amendments</u>

In the said rules -

- In Rule 4, sub-rule (1), the following shall be substituted, namely:
  - Commandant shall be the appointing authority for initial recruitment and promotion up to the rank of Subedar:

Provided that the appointing authority for purpose of promotion to the posts of Subadar Major and Superintendents shall be Secretary, Home Department.".

- 2. For Rule 17, the following shall be substituted namely;
  - "17. Retirement: All Levy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III and no extension in service after retirement shall be granted".
- For Schedule-III, the following shall be substituted, namely:

"Schedule-III [see rule 17]

٠.		(300 1211	Length of Service
	Name of the Post / Rank	Qualification for Promotion	*ne
S. No.	Name of the Post Frame	*	
į l		( C - logity	Thirty Seven Years or
	(9S 15)	On the basis of Seniority-	Three Years' Service as (
1	Subedar Major (BS-16)	cum-litness from amongst	Subeday Major of Sixty
1		the Substans having	Years of age whichever
1 '		Intermediate Qualification	is earlier
1		hacie	Thirty Five Years
		By promotion, on the basis	Languing of Five Yeras
2	Subedar (BS-13)	of Seniority Cum Fittess "	service as Subedar of
		the following marrier,	Sixty years of age
· .		namely: 0 /50%)	
. !		namely: (i), Filty Percent (50%)	
i {	-	wom amongst the	
-1 1		Naib Subedars having intermediate	
		qualification; and	
		· •	;
].		(ii) Fifty Percent (50%	) [
		from amongst Nait	
		Subedars having	a (
		Secondary School	
		Conflicate	Yanes'
		the basi	5   Illinia
<u> </u>	Naib Subedar (BS-11)	of Seniority Cum Fitness i	
3.	11000		C Service as Nato
		) ville loughting	Subedar or Sixty Years
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	namely:	•

		qualification, and (ii) Filty Percent (50%) from amongst Hawaldars.	
S. No.	Name of the Post / Rank	Qualification for Promotion	Length of Service / Age
4	Hawaldar (BS-08)		Thirty One years service or Three years service as Hawaldar or Fifty One years of age, whichever is earlier.
5	Naik (BS-07)		Twenty Nine years service or Three years service as Naik of Forly Eight years of age, whichever is earlier.
6	L/naik (BS-06)		Twenty Seven years service or Three years service as L/Nalk or Forty Five years of age, whichever is earlier.
7	Sepoy (BS-05)	•	Twenty Five years service or Forty Two years of age, whichever is earlier."

#### SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA, HOME & TRIBAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

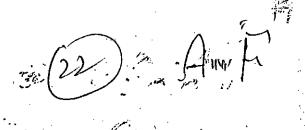
#### Copy forwarded to the:-

- 1. Principal Secretary to the Governor, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 2. Principal Secretary to the Chief Minister, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 3. All Administrative Secretaries to Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 4. Registrar, Peshawar High Court, Peshawar.
- 5. All Commissioners, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 6. All Deputy Commissioners, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 7. Provincial Police Officers, Khyber Pakhlunkhwa.
- 8. All Heads of Attached Department in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 9. PSO to the Chief Secretary, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 10. Accountant General, Khyber Pakhlunkhwa.
- 11. Direction Information, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 12. The Manger Government Printing & Stationery Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. He is requested to publish the above Notification in the Extra Ordinary Gazette of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and supply 50 copies (Printed) of the same to the Home Department

Section Office (Police-II)

CTC





The Chief Minister

KP at Peshawar

Subject: Application for review of the levies rules 2021

#### Respectfully Sir/Madam

- 1. That the applicants are the levies personals of Malakand Levies.
- 2. That the Malakand Levies is established in the year 1895.
- 3. That the Malakand levy personals are performing their regular duty as police since 1973.
- 4. That in the year 1962, Levies rules were promulgated, in which the retirement age of different ranks were determined, and the of retirement of Subidar Major, Subidar, Naib Subidar were determined as 30 years of service or 50 years of age, for Lans Naik to Hawaldar 25 years of service or 50 years of age and for constable 18 years of service and 50 years of age whichever comes first. (Rules annexed)
- 5. That after the promulgation of the said rules, the mentioned rules were first amended in February, 2013. In which the retirement age of different ranks were determined and rescheduled, the retirement age of Subidar Major were changed to 38 years of service, or 3 years as Subidar Major or 60 years of age, the retirement age Subidar were changed to 35 years of service or 3 years as Subidar or 57 years of age, the retirement age Naik

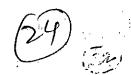
ctc

(23)

Subidar changed to 32 years of service or 3 years as Naik Subidar or 54 years of age. The retirement age of Hawaldar were changed to 29 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 51 years of age. That the service of Naik were changed to 26 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 48 years of age. The retirement age of Las Naik were changed to 23 years of service, 3 years as Hawaldar and 45 years of age. The retirement age of Seopy/constable were changed to 20 years of service, 42 years of age whichever comes first. (Rules attached).

- 6. That in December, 2013 the service tenure and retirement age was rescheduled for Subidar Major 37 years of service and 60 years of age. Subidar 35 year of service or 60 years of age, for Naib Subidar 33 years of service or 60 years of age, for Hawaldar 31 years of service or 60 years of age, for Naik Hawaldar 29 years of service or 60 years of age, for Las Naik Hawaldar 27 years of service or 60 years of age and for the constable/seopy 25 years of service or 60 years of age which comes first.(Rules annexed).
- 7. In august, 2016 the service tenure was once again rescheduled in which for the post of Subidar Major 37 years of service, 3 years as Subjdar Major and 60 years of age, For Subidar 35 years of service or 5 years as Subidar or 60 years of age, for Naib Subidar 33 years of service or 7 years as Naib Subidar or 60 years of age which comes first. (Rules annexed). D
- 8. That on 14/07/2020 the schedule of the retirement and service tenure was amended as deleted, the retirement age was fixed as 60 years, or 25 years of service tenure whichever comes first.(copy attached)

CTE



- 9. That on 22/03/2021 the levy rules were lastly amended, in which for the post of Subidar Major 37 years of service or 3 years as Subjdar Major or 60 years of age, for Subidar 35 year of service, 5 years as Subidar or 60 of age, for Naib Subidar 33 years of service or 7 years as Naib Subidar or 60 years of age, for Hawaldar 31 years of service or 3 years as Hawaldar or 51 years of age, for Naik Hawaldar 29 years of service or 3 years as Naik Hawaldar or 48 years of age, for Las Naik Hawaldar 27 years of service or 3 years as Las Hawaldar or 45 years of age, for constable/Seopy 25 years of service or 42 years of age. (Rules attached). F
- 10.That in the above mentioned rules of 2021, the ranks of Hawaldar and Seopy are changed two steps down from scale 7 to 5.
- 11.That against the different amendments some levy personals filed writ petitions before the Hon'anle Peshawar high court, which were decided.

  (Copies attached). 'G'
- 12. That in the year 2021 some of levy personals filed an application to your Honor, on that application the summery of ten pages were prepared which was approved by the hon'able Chief Minister of KP <u>( copy attached)</u>."
- 13. That the final amendments of year 2021 are against the fundamental rights of the applicants, because these amendments are based on discrimination in which the service tenure and age of retirement of, Hawaldar to constable were reduced, while the service tenure and age of retirement of other ranks were enhanced.

CETC



- 14. Those from the implementation of amendments of 2021, 237 levy personals of lower ranks are going to be retired.
- 15. That for the rank of constable the age of recruitment is minimum 18 years and the age of retirement is 42 years, so it is not possible that someone will serve for 25 years.
- 16. That levy personals are also serving the country as other forces and be dealt like other forces/police, and their service structure be schedule once for all.
- 17.That the amendments of 2021 are against the natural justice and fundamental right of the applicants are involved...

Petitioners:

1. HC Saif Ur Rehman Reg. No:4224

2. HC Umar Rehman Reg No.4282

3. Naik Hawaldar Muhtasham Man Reg. No. 4356

4. Naik Hawaidar Shamsul Affiech Reg. No. 4359

5. Naik Hawaitiar Muhammad Saleem Reg. No. 43,77

6. Las Hawaldar Zafar Ali Bacha Reg. No. 4415

Dated 29.03.2021

27)

Page 1 of 3

Anna G



OFFICE OF THE DC MALAKAND/ COMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES

NO.\_\_/ ILC DATED MALAKAND THE 22/3 12021 Phone: 0932-452080 Fax: 0932-452105

#### OFFICE ORDER

In pursuance of Notification No.SO(Police-II)/HD/MKD/Levies/Misc/2020 amended Service Rules 2021 Schedule III dated 22-03-2021, Issued by Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Home & Tribal Affairs Department, Peshawar, the following Sepoys of Malakand Levies, who have already completed the requisite service/age as noted against each stands retired from service with effect from 22-03-2021 (AN) with full pensionery benefits as per relevant pension rules:-.

i	S.No	Regimental	Name	In at
	,	No &	1441116	Retirement Reason
j		Designation		
1	1.	4515 Sepoy	Fazli Rahman	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	2.	4517 Sepoy	Said Alam	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	3.	4518 Sepoy	Sardar Ali	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	4.	4519 Sepoy	Fazal Mohd	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	<b>5</b> .	4524 Sepoy	Sultan Said	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
1	6.	4526 Sepoy	lhsan Ali	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	7.	4527 Sepoy	Junaid Ahmad	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	8.	4528 Sepoy	Hazrat Iqbal	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
1	9,	4529 Sepoy	Haji Rahman	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
1	10.	4531 Sepoy	Wahid Shah	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
<u>'</u>	11.	4532 Sépoy	Sardar Ghani	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	12.	4533 Sepoy	Amjad Ali	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	13.	4534 Sepoy	Akhlar Khan	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
-	14.	4535 Sepoy	Iltaf Hussain	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	/ 15.	4536 Sepoy	Shah Hussain	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
Ż	16.	4538 Sepoy	Zakir Ud Din	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	17.	4539 Sepoy	Niaz Ali	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
-	18.	4540 Sepoy	Fazal Hussain	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
1	19,	4541 Sepoy	Akhlar Munair	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
1	20.	4542 Sepoy	Khalid Khan	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
-	21.	4543 Sepoy	Mohd Ihsan	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	22.	4559 Sepoy	Latif Khan	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
ì	23.	4560 Sepoy	Shahli Khaliq	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
í				

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		5104 Sepoy	Omer Rehman	Completion of the requierte 42 Years age
	62.	5105 Sepoy	Raziq Khan	Completion of the requisite 42 Years age
	63.	5108 Sepoy	Nasim Ullah	Completion of the
	64	5109 Sepoy	Amjad Aiı	Completion of the requisite 42 Years age
	65.	5202 Sepoy	Amir Hatam	Completion of the requisite 42 Years age
	66.	5258 Sepoy	Saeed Ullah Khan	Completion of the requisite 42 Years age
1	67.	5259 Sepoy	Ihsan Ullah	Completion of the requisite 42-Years ago
ļ	68.	5250 Sepoy	Mohd Hussain	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
t	69.	5326 Sepoy	Nausherawan	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	70.	5396 Sepoy	Sawar Khan	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	71.	5434 Sepoy	Imtiaz Alam	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
Ì	72.	5461 Sepoy	Mohd Humayan	Completion of the requisite 42-Years ago
t	73.	5480 Sepoy	Noor Muhammad	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
t	74.	5503 Sepoy	Sarfaraz Khan	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
ļ	75.	5505 Sepoy	Noor Khasaid	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
Ī	76.	5674 Sepoy	Asghar Ali	Completion of the requisite 42-Years ago
	77.	5897 Sepoy	Fazal Ménmood	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	78.	5926 Sepoy	Mohd Farooq	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	79.	5927 Sepoy	Sarlaj Mohd	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age
	80. ,	6302 Sepoy	Mohd Zeb	Completion of the requisite 42-Years age

DC MALAKANDICOMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES MALAKAND

### NO. 9387\_

- Copy with forwarded to the:1. Commissioner, Malakand Division at Sajdu Sharif, Swat for information,
- Section Officer (Police-II), Home & TA's Department Khybor Pakhtunkhwa Peshawar for Information with reference to Notification referred above
- District Account Officer, Malakand.
   Subedar Major Malakand Levies.

Official Concerned.

For information & necessary action.

AKKND/COMMANDANT MALAKAND LEVIES MALAKAND



#### WORLD AND THINAS APPAIRS DEPARTMENT

NOTIFICATION

Conterred by Section-9 of the PATA Levies: Force Regulation, 2012, and in continuation of this department notification No. SQ(Police II) HDYMKD/Levies/Misc/2020 dated 22-03-2021. The Provincial Government of Knybes Patintunidawa is pleased to direct that in the PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules, 2013, the following further amendments that he made, namely:

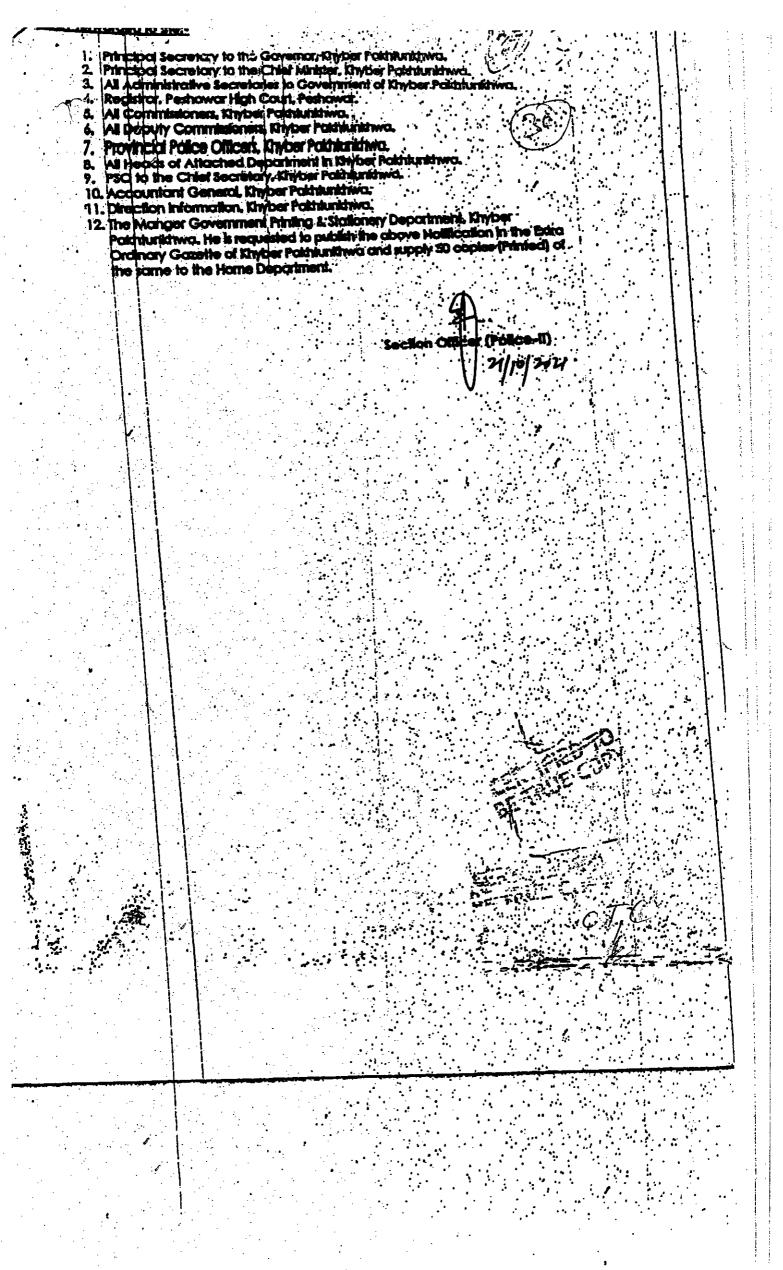
#### SCHEDULE-III

	ł		
13	No.	Home of the Post / bonk	Longth of Service / Age  This Service Vector of Service of Service of Substitute indicated Substitute in Service of Servi
þ	· .	Subjector Major (65-14)	Tribly Seven Traces of service or fine Years' service of Subjector or Suly years of Tribly free Years of service or fine Years' service of Subjector or Suly years of Tribly Free Years of service or fine Years' service of Subjector or Suly years of Tribly Seven Traces of Service or Suly Years' service of Subjector or Suly years of Tribly Seven Traces of Service or Service or Suly Years' service of Subjector or Suly Years' of Tribly Seven Traces of Service or Servic
t	2	Sideral (89-14)	Indig the Year of serion of least the process of the serion of the serio
(1		Part Service (85-11)	There of the vector of service of the case year of ope welchever's parish.  Thirty day year of service of the case year of ope welchever's parish.
1	4	House statement	Street can before of marches on party spins haven other supplyments principles.
Ī	18	Hole Ris Cal	Security serves years of services or lasty serves years upper while there is exertise.
. ·	1	Level (85-05)	
	17	Legos (NS-OF)	

#### SCHEDULE-I

M.	Post/	Rank	Mightly for Promotion	Proceeding.	Direct .	On .
		or Mojer pp. 14.	Ci year series as below Cr Cr	1008	1	
2	<b>- 5</b> 1	Bedur (83-14	. 02 years, sensor or Male Subsector Or Total 17 years of sensor	100%		
3	Hom	Subscor #1-11	Of years series as some	1005.	1 ::	1
4	11	5-cidar (86-05)	(15 years service arrives			1 1 1 1 1 1 1
.5	-	ack prion	Objects' series of leads real.	<u> </u>		\\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
- <b>6</b>	-	Little DE-00	Sil years' services on Supery		1005	39C
7		Hood Amount	All-years service of	lood		GACIFICATION
•		[86-6]			1008	Armore SSC
-		Assisted Assessed			NO.	Carphicols with Carphicols

SECRETARY TO COVERNMENT OF KHYRER PARTICULARIES WHEEL THESAL AFFAIRE DEPARTMENT



بحضور جناب سيرفرى صاحب هوم ايند شرايبل افيئر حيير بختونحواه بمقام بيثاور so (police11)HD/1-3/FEDRAL Levies/2021 اپیل نگرانی برجاری شده محکماندروزنمبری amended Service Levy Rules2021 Shedule 111 Dated 21-10-2021.

چاری شده از مجازیه جناب موصوف برزی صاحب هوم ایند ترایبنل افیئر -

جناب عالى؛ سائلان ذيل عرض رسان بي

ا یک سائلان ملاکند لیویز کے ملاز میں ہیں۔اور ختلف عہدول پر ملاکند لیویز لیویز میں ڈیوٹی کرتے رہیں

بيكه سائلان كي ملازمت ميس عهدول كے لحاظ مے مختلف مختلف اوقات ملازمت باتی ہیں۔

س بیکہ جناب موصوف کے دفتر سے ملاکنڈ لیویز کے حکمہ کیلے مورحہ 2021-10-21 کورواز بانمبری بالا جاری موكر برائي مل درآ مد DC صاحب/ كما تدنث ملاكند ليويز كوجوايا كيا-

یه که جاری شده رواز بانمبری بالا اور سابقدرولز so(police11)HD/MKD/LEIES/MISC/2020 Amended Service Rules 2021 Shedule111Dated 22-03-2021 کت جناب کمانڈنٹ

صاحب للكذليويزن بروع عم نام محرره 2021-03-22، دير مختلف اوقات من مختلف علم نامه كروس سائلان کوملازمت ہے ریٹائرڈ کئے گئے۔

۵ بیکرواز مزکوره جلد بازی میں تیار ہو چکے ہیں۔جس میں ظاہری طور پرصاف اور بیٹار حامیاں ہیں۔

ید کدواز مزکورہ سے فامیاں دور کرنے اور درست کرنے کیلے رواز مزکورہ نظر فانی کامختاج ہے۔

ے بیکر واز مزکورہ پرنظری فی ندکرنے موجودہ تامیاں دورند کرنے اور سی ودرست ندکرنے سے سائلان کی حق تلفی ہوتی ہیں۔ اور پریشانی کی علاوه مالی نقصان کاسامنا ہے۔اوراس طرح ائندہ دیگر ملاز مین کوملاز مت اور ریٹائر ڈمنٹ میں شواری ہوگی۔

یے کدرواز مزکورہ پرنظر ٹانی کرے اور درست ہونے کی صورت میں سائلان ملازمت پر بحال ہونے کے محیح حقد اران ہیں۔ اسلئے بزر بیتجریرے درحواست استکرانی سائلان مندی ہیں۔ کرولزمزکورہ پرنظر ٹانی کرنے خامیاں دورکرنے سیجے اور درست حالات میں تیار کرنے اور سائلان کو ملازمت پر بحال کرنے اور کمانڈ نٹ صاحب ملاکنڈ کے محم نامے محررہ 202-03-22ء دیگر مختلف تھم نامے ارڈ رمنسوح کرنے کے احکامات صادر فرمائے۔ اور دیگر جوقرین انصاف ہو بھی مرحمت

فرمال جائے۔ مورجہ 25-10-25

Scados 4578 عن على المعلى مردر عن عد 1878 ما كان ولار على المعلى المعلى المعلى المعلى المعلى المعلى المعلى المعلى الم 4570 1 166.3 4338 ¿ Ubijano 1

# <u>Judgment Sheet</u> PESHAWAR HIGH COURT, PESHAWAR. (JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT)

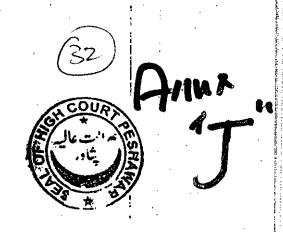
W.P.No.367-M/2021 with I.R, CM Nos.1053/2021 & 1183/2022 LUDGMENT

Date of hearing — 29.11.2022.

Barrister Dr.Adnan for petitioners.

Mr.Saqib Raza, A.A.G for the respondents.

S M ATTIQUE SHAH, J:- Through this single judgment, we shall also decide the connected writ petitions bearing Nos.337-M/2021, 406-M/2021, 503-M/2021, 514-M/2021, 518-M/2021, 450-M/2021, 601-M/2021, 681- M/2021, 632- M/2021, 919-M/2021, 968- M/2021, 980- M/2021, 1221-M/2021, 1222-M/2021, 1252-M/2021, 2210-P/2021, 2913-P/2021, 5092-P/2021, 5423-P/2021, and 5424-P/2021 as adjudication of a common question of law and fact is involved in all the petitions wherein the petitioners have challenged the vires of notification No. SO (Police-II) HD/ MKD/Levies/Misc/2020 dated 22.03.2021 whereby on the basis of impugned office order bearing No.128/DC/CSL





20.04.2021, they have been retired from service with further prayer that they be reinstated into service from the date of their retirement i.e. 20.04.2021 with all back benefits. In alternative, they have prayed that the respondents be directed to treat them at par with erstwhile Federal Levies of Federally Administrated Tribal Area (FATA) and; absorb them in police and; grant them full pensionary benefits.

2. Likewise in W.P.Nos.333-M/2021, 334-M/2021, 335-M/2021, 338-M/2021, 345-M/2021, 1026-M/2021, 1035-M/2021, 1187-M/2021, 1206-M/2021, 1207-M/2021, 34-M/2022, 212-M/202 and 993-P/2022 the petitioners have made the following prayer:

"On acceptance of this writ petition, the impugned Notification SO (Police-ii) HD/ MKD/Levies/ Misc/2020 is against law and the fundamental rights guaranteed by the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973, may be declared illegal void ab Initio and of no legal effects on the rights of the petitioners."



cTC

Similarly, in COC Nos.38-M/2021 in W.P.No.367-M/2021 and COC No.436-P/2022 in W.P.No.1335-P/2022 petitioners seek initiation of contempt of court proceedings against the respondents for violating the order of this court dated 21.04.2021 passed in W.P.No.367-M/2021.

Brief facts of the case(s) are that the petitioners were appointed in the "Swat Levies Force" as Sepoys etc. and presently terms and conditions of their services are regulated by "Provincially Administrated Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation 2012" whereunder besides PATA Levies Force Rules, 2012, PATA Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013 were also framed. Rule 17 of the Amended Rules 2013, deals with the retirement of personnel of the force, which was amended vide notification dated 12.12.2013 in the manner that "All the personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III and no extension in service beyond retirement shall be granted. On 14.07.2020, vide Notification No.SO

ATTESTED
EXAMINER
Peshawar Righ Court

et.

(Police-II)HD/1-3, rule 17 was further amended by deleting schedule-IV as \*All uniformed force shall retire from service on attaining the age of superannuation i.e. Sixty (60) years or they may opt for retirement after completion of twenty-five (25) years regular service". Thereafter once again through certain modifications rule, 17 was amended by giving life to the deleted schedule-III of the rules 2013 as under:-

"Retirement; All levy personnel shall retire as per Schedule-III and no extension in service after retirement shall be granted."

- 4. Being aggrieved from the ibid amendment, the petitioners have filed the instant petitions.
- 5. Pursuant to the directions of this court respondents have filed their parawise comments, wherein issuance of the desired writs has been opposed.
- 6. Learned counsel representing the petitioners vehemently argued that the



CTC

elinw rad ent ta arenohize ent unimeasrger arguments so advanced by learned counsel Conversely, моциλ **SAA** Notification is liable to be set aside. hold field, therefore, the impugned send neutringer biss ett "nembnems 2012. However, after the 25th Constitutional Notification was issued under the regulation eye of law. That though the impugned Constitution and thus not sustainable in the fundamental rights guaranteed under the their favour hence violative of their petitioners of their vested rights accrued in mala fide intention just to deprive the illegal, issued without lawful authority and

Impugned Notification is arbitrary, perverse,

Conversely, worthy AAG the representing the respondents opposed the arguments so advanced by learned counsel representing the petitioners at the bar while arguing that after the 25° amendment the continuation of laws Act No.111 of 2019 through which the laws applicable to the through which the laws applicable to the ladden and the ladden are force Regulation, 2012" and;

210

ATTESTED EXAMÍNER Peshawar High Court

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issued per law which does not require any interference by this court in its write jurisdiction under Article 199 of the Constitution. Further, petitioners are Civil Servants, and; matter in question revolves around the terms and conditions of their service which is the exclusive domain of the Service Tribunal as such the jurisdiction of this court is barred given the explicit provision of Article 212 of the Constitution.

- 8. Heard, Record perused.
- 9. Before discussing merits of the case we deem it appropriate to discuss the background of the matter in hand to properly comprehend the issue involved therein. It is worth mentioning that earlier the services of the Levies Force were dealt with under the Frontier Irregular Corps (FIC) rules, 1962 which was substituted by the "Provincial Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation, 2012" (regulation) and under the said regulation "PATA Levies

ATTESTED EXAMINER Peshawar High Court CTC

for Provincial Levies Force. While separate service rules were also framed thereunder for PATA Federal Levies Force performing duties in "PATA" known as "PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013. Rule 17 of the ibid rules deals with the retirement of the Levies personnel which was amended from time to time. However, petitioners have become aggrieved from the impugned Notification vide which the petitioners' retirement age was altered which is challenged by them through instant petitions.

10. The main contention of the petitioners is that after 25<sup>th</sup> amendment the regulation has lost its efficacy and sanctity and has become redundant; therefore, the impugned amendment under the said regulation is illegal being void ab initio. It is worth mentioning that after the 25<sup>th</sup> amendment in 2018, both *FATA & PATA* were merged in the province of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Federal Levies Force

ATTESTED EXAMINER Reshawar High Court

working in FATA was merged into the regular police of the province. Albeit, in Malakand Division, Levies Force is still regulated by "PATA Federal Levies Force Service (Amended) Rules 2013 in view of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Act No 111 of 2019 through which the laws prevalent in erstwhile PATA at the time of 25th amendment were allowed to continue including regulation 2012 which still holds the field and as such the same is a valid instrument. Therefore, impugned Notification was issued by the respondents with lawful authority.

11. Moving toward the status of the petitioners it is worth mentioning that earlier this court while deciding W.P No 528-M/2016 (Ikramullah's case) determined the status of personnel of the Provincial Levies Force as that of civil servants in the following terms:-

"19. The Provincial Levies Force ("Force") was granted statutory cover through Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Regulation No.1 of



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2014 ("Regulation"). Paragraph No.3 of the Regulation envisages for constitution and establishment of the Force and its functions. For ease reference paragraph Nos. 3 and 4 of the Regulation are reproduced as under:-

- "3. Power to constitute and maintain by the Force and its functions.— (1) Government may constitute and maintain a Force for performing the following functions, namely:
- .(a) ensuring security of roads in PATA;
- (b) ensuring security and manning of piquet;
- (c) guarding Government Institutions and installations;
- (d) ensuring security of jalls and arrested criminals;
- (e) generally maintaining law and order providing mobile escort to VIPs;
- (f) anti-smuggling activities especially timber smuggling;
- (g) destruction of illicit crops;
- (h) serving of summons or procedures;
- (I) raid and ambush; and
- (f) such other functions as Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, require the Force to perform.
  - (2) In discharge of their functions, officers and staff of the Force shall

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be guided in accordance with this Regulation and the rules.

- (3) The head of the Force shall be Commandant in his respective jurisdiction.
- (4) Secretary to Government, Home and Tribal Affairs Department shall be the competent authority of the Force.
- (5) The Force shall consist of such ranks and number of officers and members and shall be constituted in such manner as may be prescribed by rules.
- (6) The officers and members of the Force shall receive such pay, pension, allowances and other remunerations and shall enjoy such leave and other privileges as may be prescribed by rules.
- (7) The officers and members of the Force shall wear such uniform as may be prescribed by rules or instructions.
- (8) The administration of the Force shall vest in the Commandant in his jurisdiction who shall administer it in accordance with the provisions of this Regulation, rules and instructions.
- (9) The Commandant shall exercise his powers and perform his functions under the general supervision and directions of Government.

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- 4. Powers and duties of officers and members of the Force.—An officer or member of the Force shall-
- (a) take effective measures for ensuring security of assigned jurisdiction and for safeguarding against acts of unlawful interference;
- (b) prevent unauthorized persons and vehicles from access to the territorial jurisdiction;
- (c) take effective measures for preventing sabotage, placement of car bombs, letter bombs, dangerous article and carriage of arms and ammunition into the restricted area;
- (d) use such arms and ammunition and equipment as may be authorized by the Commandant or an officer authorized by him;
- (e) search and arrest without warrant any person who he suspects of endangering or attempting to endanger or having endangered the safety of an installation and may use such force as may be necessary in the discharge of his aforesaid duties; and
- (f) perform such other legal functions as the competent authority may require him to perform".
  - 20. The close perusal of the Regulation would clearly show that the Force is receiving its salary from the Provincial

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Exchequer and performs the policing service in the erstwhile PATA.

- 21. Having said this, we would now refer to the crucial issue as to whether the employees of the Force can be termed as a civil servants and as such they cannot maintain a constitutional petition before this Court for enforcement of the terms & conditions of their service.
- 22. The connotation 'civil servant' is defined and explained in respect to the Province of Knyber Pakhtunkhwa, in the Civil Servants Act, 1973 ("Act, 1973"). For ease reference, we would refer to Section 2 (b) of Act, 1973, which reads as under:-
- "2. Definitions.—(1) In this act, unless the context otherwise requires the following expressions shall have the meanings hereby respectively assigned to them, that is to say-
- (a) .....
- (b) "civil servant" means a person who is a member of a civil service of the Province, or who holds a civil post in connection with the affairs of the Province, but does not include—



- (i) a person who is on deputation to the Province from the Federation or any other Province or other authority;
- (ii) a person who is employed on contract, or on work charged basis, or who is paid from contingencies; or
- (iii) a person who is a "worker" or "workman" as defined in the Factories Act, 1934 (Act XXV of 1934), or the Workman's Compensation Act, 1923 (Act VIII of 1923)".
  - 23. The perusal of the definition would show that a member of a civil service of the Province or who holds a civil post in connection with the affairs of the Province is civil servant. All Pakistan Services are explained in Article 260 of the Constitution, which reads as under:-

*260. (1)		 
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service of Pakistan means any service, post or office in connection with the affairs of the Federation or of a Province, and includes an All-Pakistan Service, service in the Armed Forces and any other service declared to be a service of Pakistan by or under Act of [Meills-e-Shoora

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(Partiament)] or of a Provincial Assembly, but does not include service Deputy Speaker, Deputy Chairman, Speaker, Chairman, Prime Minister, Federal Minister, Minister of State, Chief Minister, Minister, Provincial [Advocate-[Attorney-General], General],] Parliament Secretary) or [Chairman or member of a Law Commission, Chairman or member of the Council of Islamic Ideology, Special Assistant to the Prime Minister, Adviser to the Prime Minister, Special Assistant to a Chief Minister, Adviser to a Chief Minister or member of a House or a Provincial Assembly;

Whereas Article 240 of the Constitution envisages that:

240. Subject to the Constitution, the appointments to and the conditions of service of persons in the service of Pakistan shall be determined.

(8)

(b) In the case of the services of a Province and posts in connection with the affairs of a Province, by or under Act of the Provincial Assembly.

Explanation. In this Article, "All-Paldstan Service" means a service common to the Federation and the Provinces, which was in existence immediately before the commencing.



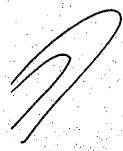


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day or which may be created by Act of [Majlis-e-Shoora (Parliement)]".

24. The Phrase "performing in connection with the affairs of Federation or for present matter Province" was elaborately explained in the case of Salahuddin and 2 others vs. Frontier Sugar Mills & Distillery Ltd. Tokht Bhal and 10 others (PLD 1975 Supreme Court 244). In the said judgment, the Apex Court has held:

Now, what is meant by the phrase "performing functions in connection with the affairs of the Federation or a Province". It is clear that the reference is to governmental or State functions, involving, in one from or another, an element of exercise of public power. The functions may be the traditional police functions of the State, involving the maintenance of law and order and other regulatory activities; or they may comprise functions pertaining to economic social welfare. development, education, public utility service and other State enterprises or commercial industrial Ordinarily, these functions would be performed by persons or agencies directly appointed, controlled and financed by the State, i.e., by the



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Federal Government or в Provincial Government".

Siamabad and 2 others vs. Rointerior (interior), through Secretary, Ministry of case of Federation of Pakistan Assembly. The Apex Court in the the Act of Padlament/Provincial should be determined by or under and conditions of his service Federation/Province and the terms in connection with the affairs of another in the second of the s servant is that the person holding essential criteria for being a civil 2014 was confined. Thus, the the operation of Regulation No.1 of Pakhtunkhwa Act No. III of 2019), Tribal Areas Act, 2018 (Khyber Erstwhile Provincially Administered Continuation of Laws in the a provincial statute i.e. the Khyber 247 from the Constitution; through and after the omission of Article through Regulation No.1 of 2014 conditions are being regulating however, terms their service in the erstwhile thbal area, petitioners are performing policing 4 of the Regulation, the present & 6-rigengensq to gnibsen enad enti 25. Admittedly, as evident from



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177 Ex-DSR Muhammad Nazir (1998 SCMR 1081), while dealing with the case of an employee of Pakistan Rangers has observed that:

\*7....Perusal of these rules clearly shows that they are all embracing, and therefore, under the emendment of section 1 of the Pakistan Rangers Ordinance, these rules would prevail over the Rules of 1973. The Pakistan Rangers Ordinance was promulgated to constitute a force called the Pakistan Rangers for the protection of and maintenance of order in the border areas. Since with regard to the status of the members of the force the Pakistan Rangers Ordinance is silent, therefore, it can be safely said that the employees of the Pakistan Rangers will be deemed to be civil servants as they are performing duties in connection with effairs of the Federation and hence under the Service Tribunals Act, 1973, an appeal by a member of the Pakistan Rangers regarding a matter relating to terms and conditions of his service is competent before the Federal Service Tribunal...".

26. Similarly, in the case of Commandant. Frontier Constabulary. Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. Peshawar and



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others vs. Gul Raqlb Khan and others (2018 SCMR 903), the Hon'ble Apex Court has elaborately examined service structure of the employees of Frontier Constabulary, which is established under Frontier Constabulary Act (Act-XIII) of 1915. Relevant paragraphs of the said judgment are reproduced as under-

broad tests for \*6. Three establishing the status and character of a civil servant emerge from the Constitutional mandate of the aforegoing Articles. Firstly, under Article 240(a) of the Constitution, appointments to and the terms and conditions of service of the persons in the "service of Pakistan" are be determined by or under Act of Parliament, Secondly, by virtue of Article 260 of the Constitution, 'service of Pakistan' means any service, post or office in connection with the affairs of the Federation. Thirdly, under Article 212(1) (a) of the Constitution, the exclusive jurisdiction to adjudicate disputes relating to the terms and conditions of persons, who are in the service of Paldstan vests in an Administrative Tribunal, namely, the Federal Service Tribunal, These are mentioned tests in Muhammad Mubeen-us-Salam case









ibid (at pp. 686-689 of the law report). The definition of the term 'civil servant' in the Act adopts the Constitutional criteria given in Article 260 noted above to reiterate that a person who, inter alia, holds a civil post "In connection with the effairs of the Federation" including any such post connected with defence, to be a civil servant. The larger Bench has in this respect taken the logical step to incorporate the requirements under Article 240 (a) and 260 of the Constitution as the definitional criteria of the term "civil servant" (at p. 682 of the law report).

Having noticed the qualifying criteria of a civil servant under the law, it is appropriate now to examine the factual matrix of the present controversy. The FC was established by the NWFP Constabulary Act, (Act-XIII) of 1915 ("Constabulary Act"). Section 3 of the Constabulery Act empowers the Federal Government to maintain the FC as a force for the better protection and administration of the external frontiers of Pakistan within the limits of or adjoining North-West Frontier or any part thereof. Section 3-A of the Constabulary Act authorises the Federal Government to employ the FC outside the limits of or adjoining the North-West Frontier Province in other parts of Pakistan for



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better protection administration of those parts, Section 5(1) of the Act Ibid vests the Federal Government with power to appoint the Commandant and other persons including the District Constabulary Officers or Assistant Constabulary Officers of the force in one or more districts. Section 6 delegates to the and District Commandant Constabulary Officer the power to appoint aubordinate officers in the manner prescribed by Rules made Act. The Federal under the Government exercised its power conferred by Section 21 of the Constabulary Act, to frame the NWFP Rules, Constabulary ("Constabulary Rules"), in order to provide the terms and conditions of service of the officers and men in the FC.

B. It will be observed that the matter of terms and conditions of service of the respondent-employees of the FC, are in the first place regulated by the Constabulary Act and elaborated pursuant thereto by the FC Rules. The provisions made by the Constabulary Rules are in furtherance of and in exercise of the power conferred by the Constabulary Act. Therefore, the terms and conditions of service of the employees of the FC are prescribed

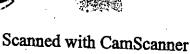
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in the Act and the Rules. The test laid down in Article 240(a) of the Constitution requires that the appointment to and the terms and conditions of service of posts in connection with the affairs of the Federation and of a service of Pakistan shall be determined "by or under an Act of Parliament. The expression "by or under" in Article 240(a) of the Constitution authorizes the terms and conditions of service of a civil servant to be provided both by statute or by statutory rules. The provision made in the Constabulary Act and the Constabulary Rules, therefore, satisfy the Article 240(a) test. The judgment in the Muhammad case Mubeen-us-Salam endorses this point of view:-

"86.... The terms and conditions of service of those employees; however, are required to be specified under Article 240 of the Constitution by or under Act of the Parliament. Thus, the conclusion would be that only those persons, who are in the service of Pakistan, as discussed hereinabove, and if their terms and conditions are governed either by a statute or statutory rules, in terms of Article 240 of the Constitution, can seek remedy before the Service Tribunals..."

27. Similarly, this Court in the case of <u>Gui Munir vs. The</u>







Government of Pakisten through Secretary, Ministry of States and Frontier Regions (SAFRON). Islamabad and others (2019 PLC (C.S) 645), on the basis of law laid down by the Apex Court in Commandant, Frontier Constabulary Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar's case (2018 SCMR 903), while dealing with the case of Federal Levies Force, which was established through Federal Levies Force Regulation, 2012 having the same structure of service for its employees/force as provided in Regulation No. 1 of 2014 has held that employees of the Federal Levies Force whose terms and conditions of service are governed under Federal Levies Force Regulation, 2012 are civil servants. Keeping in view the above, the Force established under Regulation No. 1 of 2014 qualifies the criteria of being civil servant in view of its composition, functions and duties as per law laid down by the Apex Court in the cases of Federation of through Secretary. Ministry of Interior (Interior Division), islemabed and 2 others







ys. RO-177 Ex-DSR Muhammad Nazir\_ (1998 SCMR 1081) and Commandant, Frontier Constabulary. Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. Peshawar and others vs. Gui Ragib Khan and others (2018 SCMR 903), thus, the preliminary objection raised by the for counsels learned respondents is sustained and accordingly, the present petitions in view of clear bar contained in Article 212 of the Constitution are not maintainable. The present agitale petitioners may grievances before the Provincial Services Tribunal. However, prior to this judgment, the status of present petitioners being a civil servant was not determined and in the similar cases, the Apex Court in Gul Realb Khan's case (2018 SCMR 903) has held that:

11. It follows from the dicta laid down above that the protection of the border ereas is a sovereign function belonging to and performed by the Federation. The same duty is performed equally I the present case by the FC not only on the frontiers of KPK Province but also by maintaining order in other parts of Pakistan. For discharging such functions, the

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services rendered by the FC have direct nexus with the affairs of the Federation. Therefore, the reasons given in the Muhammad Nazir case (supra) fully apply here as well and we hold that the employees of FC are civil servants. Insofar as the question of competent remedy in respect of service disputes of FC men is concerned, we hold that in a matter relating to the terms and conditions of service of the respondent-employees of the FC, an appeal before the Federal Service Tribunal is available to them as the exclusive remedy under the law. Accordingly, this remedy may be availed by them within the statutory period of limitation commencing from the date of issuance of certified copy of this judgment. All these appeals filed by the appellant-Commandant, FC are according allowed in above terms".

When case of the petitioners (PATA Federal Levies Force) was examined in juxtaposition with the Provincial Levies Force and Ibid judgment, we observed that service of both the forces is governed under the rules so framed under the provisions of "Provincial Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation,"







Therefore, we believe that the 2012". status of petitioners is that of civil servants for all practical and material purposes, and as such, the matter of terms and; conditions of their service squarely falls outside the ambit of writ jurisdiction of this court given the explicit bar contained in Article 212 of the Constitution. As earlier discussed service rules of the petitioners (PATA Federal Levies Force) and Provincial Levies Force both were framed provisions of "Provincial under the Administered Tribal Areas Levies Force Regulation, 2012" and through the ibid judgment, the personnel of Provincial Levies Force were declared as Civil Servants after exhaustively discussing the matter of Levies Force performing their duties in PATA. Therefore, on the same premise, we have no hesitation to hold that the petitioners are Civil Servants as their service fulfills the entire criteria of Civil Servants so provided by the law. Learned counsel representing the petitioners could

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not distinguish the status of petitioners (PATA Federal Levies Force) vis a vis Provincial Leavy Force in any manner. Both forces are performing their functions in the same area for the same object and; purpose, and both are being maintained through the provincial exchequer. Therefore, the matters arising out of the terms and; conditions of service of the petitioners are only amenable to the jurisdiction of the Service Tribunal in terms of Article 212 of the Constitution.

that they have challenged the vires of the impugned Notification and as such the same are not amenable to the jurisdiction of the Service Tribunal is concerned, suffice it to state that it has long been settled that Service Tribunal has ample jurisdiction to deal with the issue of vires of the law and rules framed thereunder. 2015 SCMR 253 NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SECRETARIAT through Sectrary, V. MANZOOR AHMAD and others.



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Therefore, the contention so agitated at the bar is misconceived and as such repelled.

In view thereof, the status of petitioners has been declared as that of Civil Servants and the matter in question revolves around the terms and; conditions of their service which does fall outside the jurisdiction of this court given the baring provision of Article 212 of the Constitution and as such instant petitions are dismissed; being not maintainable. However, the petitioners may approach the worthy Service Tribunal for the redressal of their grievance if so advised. Albeit, earlier the status of petitioners being civil servants not determined, therefore, petitioners may avail the remedy of appeal within the statutory period of limitation commencing from the date of issuance of the certified copy of this judgment in terms of the judgment of august apex court in Gui Raqib khan's case 2018 SCMR 903.

COC Nos.38-M/2021 in W.P.No.367-M/2021 and; COC No.436-

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P/2022 in W.P.No.1335-P/2022 are

dismissed for having become infructuous.

JUDGE JUDGE

Announced. Dt.29/11/2022. JUDGE

HON'BLE MR. JUSTICB LAL JAN KHATTAK, HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE S M ATTIQUE SHAH. HON'BLE MR. BISTICE SYED ABSHAD ALL

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17-12-22

Application 17-

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باعث تحريرآ نكه مقدمه مندرجه عنوان بالاميس البي طرف سے واسطے پيروي وجواب دہي وكل كاروائي بناور ريول يم كورث والم الله والمراق الله وكيث مقرر کرے اقرار کیا جاتا ہے کہ صاحب موصوف کومقدمہ کی کل کاروائی کا کامل المتياط موكان نيزوكيل صاحب كوراضي نامه وتقرر ثالث وفيصله برحلف دييخ كجواب دی اورا قبال دعوی اور درخواست ہرشم کی تصدیق زراوراس پر دستخط کرنے کا اختیار ہوگا۔ تیز بصورت عدم پیروی یا ڈگری ایک طرف یا اپیل کی برامد ہوگی اور منسوخ مذکور کے سال یا جروی کاروائی کے واسطے اور وکیل یا مختار قانونی کواپنی ہمراہ یا اپنی بجائے تقرر کا اختیار ہوگا۔ اورصاحب مقرره شده كوجهى جمله فدكوره بالااختيارات حاصل هويئكے اوراسكاساخته برواختة منظور وقبول ہوگا۔اور دوران مقدمہ میں جوخر چہو ہرجاندالتوایے مقدمہ کے سبب ہے ہوگا اسکے ستحق وکیل صاحب ہو گئے۔ نیز بقایا وخرچہ کی وصولی کرتے وفتت كاجهى اختيار موكاا كركونى تاريخ بيشى مقام دوره مرمويا حدس بابرموتو وكيل ها حب پابندنه هو تکے کی پیروی مقدمه مذکورلهذا و کالت نامه لکھ دیا ک سندر ME D الرقوم mus Codispas