FORM OF ORDER SHEET

Court of____

Case No.-



3

23/02/2023

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Date of order proceedings

S.No

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1.

The appeal of Mr. Roidad Khan presented today by Mr. Mir Zaman Safi Advocate. It is fixed for preliminary hearing before Single Bench at Peshawar on______. Parcha Peshi is given to appellant/counsel for the date fixed.

By the order of Chairman

REGISTRAR

BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR

/2023 APPEAL NC

VS

ROIDAD KHAN

SPECIAL EDUCATION DEPTT:

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THROUGH:

APPE/L л î

MIR ZAMAN SAFI

ADVOCATE Office: Room No. 6-E, 5th Floor, Rahim Medical Centre, Hashtnagri, Peshawar. Cell: 0333-9991564

BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL, PESHAWAR

APPEAL NO. <u>362</u>/2023

Mr. Roidad Khan, Senior Teacher (BPS-15),

VERSUS

- 1- The Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa through Chief Secretary, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.
- 2- The Secretary Finance Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.
- 3- The Secretary Social Welfare, Special Education & Women Empowerment Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.
- 4- The Accountant General, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.
- 5- The Director of Social Welfare, Special Education & Women Empowerment Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.

APPEAL UNDER SECTION-4 OF THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL ACT, 1974 FOR THE GRANT OF HEALTH ALLOWANCE IN LIGHT OF THE JUDGMENT OF THE SUPREME COURT OF PAKISTAN AND NOTIFICATION DATED 25.11.2019 SIMILARLY TO THE OTHER EMPLOYEES OF THE SPECIAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT AND AGAINST NO ACTION TAKEN ON THE DEPARTMENTAL APPEAL OF THE APPELLANT WITHIN THE STATUTORY PERIOD OF NINETY DAYS.

PRAYER:

That on acceptance of this appeal the respondents may kindly be directed to grant/allow Health Allowance to the appellant in light of the judgment of Apex Court and Notification dated 25.11.2019 similarly to the other employees with all back benefits. Any other remedy which this

august Tribunal deems fit that may also be awarded in favor of the appellant.

R/SHEWETH:

<u>ON FACTS:</u>

- That the appellant is serving in the respondent Department as Senior
 Teacher (BPS-15) quite efficiently and up to the entire satisfaction of his superiors.
- 2- That the Institutions of Special Education were working under the control of Federal Government and after the Provincial Government enacted Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, <u>Civil Servant</u> (Amendment) Act, 1973 where under Section 11(b) of the Act ibid, devolved employees of the Federal Government were declared Civil Servants of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Province before the commencement of 18th Constitutional (Amendment Act, 2010) for all intents and purposes. That in this respect Notification dated 01.04.2011 has been issued by the Ministry of Social Welfare &

and the second second

5- That the Provincial Government also approved Health Allowance at the rate of one running basic pay to the devolved employees working in the Special Education Institutions from the date of their devolution to the Provincial Government. That it is also pertinent to mention here that colleagues of the appellant serving in the different Special Education Institutions receiving the Health Allowance.

6- That the provincial Cabinet approved Health Allowance to the devolved employees of the Special Education Institutions on 28.10.2019. Copy of the Cabinet decision is attached as annexure......E.

8- That appellant feeling aggrieved and having no other remedy but to file the instant service appeal on the following grounds amongst the others.

GROUNDS:

- A- That the inaction of the respondents by not allowing the Health Allowance to the appellant is against the law, facts, norms of natural justice and materials on the record.
- B- That the appellant has not been treated by the respondent Department in accordance with law and rules on the subject noted above and as such the respondents violated Article 4 and 25 of the constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan 1973.
- C- That the inaction of the respondents is discriminatory and is clear violation of fundamental rights of the appellant duly conferred by the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973.
- D-That the respondents acted in arbitrary and malafide manner while not allowing the Health Allowance inspite of clear directions of the Hon'ble Supreme Court of Pakistan and Notification dated 25.11.2019 of the Finance Department.
- E- That as the act of the respondents is illegal, unconstitutional, without any legal authority and not only discriminatory but is also the result of malafide on the part of respondents.
- F- That appellant has the vested right of equal treatment before law and the act of the respondents to deprive the petitioners from the health allowance is unconstitutional and clear violation of fundamental rights.
- G- That according to Article 38 (e) of the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 the state is bound to reduce disparity in the income and earning of individuals including persons in the services of the federation, therefore in light of the said Article the appellant fully entitle for the grant of conveyance allowance during vacations.
- H- That under the principle of consistency the appellant is fully entitle for the grant of Health Allowance similarly to the other employees of the Special Education Department.
- I- That the petitioners seeks permission of this Honorable Court to raise any other grounds available at the time of arguments.

It is, therefore, most humbly prayed that the appeal of the appellant may be accepted as prayed for.

ROHDAD KI THROUGH: MIR ZAMAN SAFI ADVOCATE

CERTIFICATE:

It is certified that no other earlier appeal was filed between the parties.

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LIST OF BOOKS:

CONSTITUTION OF PAKISTAN, 1973 SERVICES LAWS BOOKS ANY OTHER CASE LAW AS PER NEED 1-2-3-

BEFORE THE KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA SERVICE TRIBUNAL PESHAWAR

APPEAL NO. /2023

VS

ROIDAD KHAN

SPECIAL EDUCATION DEPTT:

AFFIDAVIT

I Mir Zaman Safi, Advocate High Court, Peshawar on the instructions and on behalf of my client do hereby solemnly affirm and declare that the contents of this service appeal are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and nothing has been concealed from this Honorable Court.



MIR ZAM SAFI.

MIR ZAMAN SAFI, Advocate High Court, Peshawar

TO BE PUBLISHED IN THE NEXT ISSUE OF GAZETTE OF PAKISTAN PART-I

No.F. 11-19/2011-Coord (Pt) GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN MINISTRY OF Social Welfare & Special Education

Islamabad, the 1" April 2011 NOTIFICATION

On reorganization of Federal Secretariat in pursuance of Schstitution (Eighteenth Amendment) Act! 2010 (Act No.X of 2010) the following Centres under the

Ministry of Social Welfare & Special Education are transferred to the Social Welfare &

Special Education Department Government of Khyber Pakhtoon Khawa.

Special Education Centre for Mantally Retarded Children, D.J. Khan Special Education Centre for Hearing Impaired Children, Swat National Special Education Complex Mardan

Vocational Training Centre, for Disabled Person, Mardan

Special Education Centre for Visually Handloapped Chedron, Kohat ŧ.

National SpecialEducation Complex (PHC; MRC, VHC & H'C) Peshawar

Hostel Facilities National Special Education Complex Postawar 7, 8.

Vocational Training Centre for Disabled Person Peshawar

9. Special Education Centre for Visually Handicapped Children Charsada Special Education Centre for Physical Handloapped Children, Abpottabad 10.

(Muhammad Aitaß

Section Officer (Admin)

The Manager, Printing Corporation Pakistan Press. Islamabed. CC:-

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ATTESTED

- 1. Secretary, Injer Provincial Coordination Division, Islamabad.
- 2. Secretary, Figure Division, Islamabad.

3. Secretary, Cabinet Civision Islamabod.

- 4. Secretary, Establishment Division, Islamabad,
- 5 Chief Secretory, Government of KPK Peshawar,
- Mr. M. Forez Khan, Official General M S Wing, Establishment Olvision, Islamabad.
- 7. Mr. Muhammad Shahid Siddiqui, Director General, M.S. Wing,

Establishmen' Division, Islamabad. B. Secretory, Socia: Wellare & Special Education Department Governmentiol KPK, Peshawar

Concerned Clanke

10 Office Copy!

In the Federal Service Tribunal, Islamabad Appents No.565 to 573, 757 to 793, 894 to 918, 918-A, 919 to 943, 998 to 1045, 1108 to 1179, 1224 to 1243, 1265 to 1325, 2327 to 2350, 2352 to 2368. 2368-A, 2369 to 2443, 2446 to 2484 & 2487 to 2501, 2508 to 2520(R)CS/2016 with M.Ps.

Justment Sheet

Nusral Tuhir and others

Versus

Secretary, Capital Administration & Development Division, Secretary, Finance Division and ACPR, Islamabad.

Date of Institution : 04.04.2016, etc. Date of hearing : 17.07.2017 Date of Judgment : 18.07.2017

Before;

Syed Rafique Hussnin Shah, and Syed Multanmud Hamid, Members.

Present: Ń

Mr. Muhammad Anwar Mughal, Advacate for the

Syed Zil-e-Huanaia Kazmi, General for the respondents with 1.4. Arshud Anjum. Assistant Director, CA & DD, Naveed Akhter, Section Officer, Finance Division, Azher Nadeem Alvan, Assistant Accounts Officer and Mahammud Jabbar, Senior Auditor, AGPR as D.R.,

- 71

JUDGMENT

SYED RAFIQUE HUSSAIN SHAH, MEMBER:- With this judgment we shall decide the above third appeals. The facts giving that to the present appeals are that the Prime Minister of Pakistan approved payment of Health Allowance to the institutions providing Health Service, in the year 2012 and the Pinance Division issued notification No.2(13)R-2/2011-777 dated 06.02.2012 for grant of Mealth Allowance, equal to tate basic pay of running salary to the health personnel in the employment of Federal Government in BPS Scheme w e.f. 01.01.2012, in addition to the existing pay and allowances in BPS scheme. Mealth allowance had been paid to the contemporaries of the appellants in other Government Hospitals including PIMS, Federal Gavt. Polyclinic, CDA, ICT, Pakistan Railways and Pederal Government Services Hospital, Islamabad, etc. but it was discontinued to the present appellants vide impugnes orders dated 08.02 2014, 21.03.2016

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and 25,03,2016. The Secretary, Capital Administration & Development Division (CA&DD) vide letter dated 06.08.2012 allowed Health Allowence to 24 personnel of Directorate General of Special Education (DGSE) and the AGPR. Islamabad started paying the said Allowance to these personnel with effect from 01.94.2012. Due to discriminative action of Secretary CARDD the employees of DOSE started agitating the matter with him who vide letter dated 13.03 2013 allowed Health Allowance to all the employees of 16 institutions of DGBH and allied education centres, etc. in view-of functions and the services being rendered by them in providing Health Services to the disabled and special calibran with effect from 01.01.2012 and the AGPR accordingly started paying the said allowance in them. The AGPR vide letter dated 08.08.2014 informed the Director General, DGSE that Finance Division had not provided hudget allocation for the year 2014-2015 for the said Allowance, hence, the payment of sale Allowance be stopped by submitting the computer changes through concerned DDOs. Subsequently the Finance Division allocated budget for the said Allowance but the CA&DD parked the budget and later on allocated the same to some other arganization. Being aggrieved of stoppage of the said Attowance vide fetter dated 08.08,2014 the affected employees filed Writ Petition No.3784/2014, 3858/2014 and 4007/2014 which were disposed of by the Flon ble islamabad High Court, Islamabad vide order dated 17.09.2015 ia

565 to 573(R)CS(2)16, etc. with M.B

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In the light of the abuve, the instant petition · alongwith the connected petitions are converted into representations deemed to be pending before the learned Secretary CADD. The learned Secretary CADD shall afford an opportunity of hearing to an authorized representative of the petitioners and, thereafter pass a speaking order. It is expected that the Secretary shall, inter alla, take into consideration:

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- a) the affidavit dated 26.3.2015 filed by the Secretary Finance, during the proceedings before this Court;
- b) the first that in some cases the Health Allowance was paid to the employees by the AGI'R pursuant to the approval given by the CADD;

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c) The request made by and on behalf of the petitioners toat in the carcumstances recovery of the Health Allowance would cause immense hardship: and

d) The met that the petitioners are employees of different departments and entities under the

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555 to \$75(RJUS/2016, etc. with M.Ps.

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administrative control of CAMD and, therefore, the entitlement or eligibility shall be taken into consideration in the light of states of each department or entity separately.

5. In order to meet the ends of justice, it would be oppropriate that recovery of the Health Allowance already paid to the employees is recovered after a speaking order has been passed by the learned Secretary. It is explicited that the Secretary CADD shall pass a speaking order preferably within 90-days."

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The Secretary CA&OD after perusing the record and affording the opportunity of hearing to the authorized representatives of the petitioners (now appellants) on 10.03.2016 passed the order dated 21.03.2016 and declared the CA&OD's letter dated 13.03.2016 allowing Health Allowance to the DGSE employees unlawful, against the rules, void ab initio and directed the AGPR to recover the said Allowance from their salaries in easy installments.

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2. In this backdrop, the appellants filed the instant appeals with the following prayer: -

"It is, therefore, most respectfully proyed that the appellant being entitled to Health Allowance being covered under category of Mealth Personnei, the said order dated 21,03,2016 by respondent No.1 may therefore, he set aside and it he declared that the action of respondent No.1 in withdrawing the said infowance and recovery thereof from the saturies of appellants, is malafide, illegal, violative of principles of locus poenitentiae, unfair, unjust, unreasonable, arbitrary, fanciful and capricinus and that are entitled to receive the same, from the date it has been withdrawn and stopped from payment."

3. The learned counsel for the appellant, argued that the appellants being Federal government Servants under Article 240 of Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 and covered under Section 2 (b) of Civil Servants Act, 1973 were entitled to all pay and allowances prescribed by Federal Government for its comployees. Further stated that financial directive contained in Ministry of Finance O.M. No.2(13)R-2/2011 dated 06.02.2012 was unambiguous and dlearly stipulated admissibility of Lealth Allowance to all health personnel in employment of Federal Government in BPS Scheare but despite the said untilication of the Finance Division, the appellants were deprived of the

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said benefits. In support of his version, the learned coansel for the appellants referred to the judgments of FST dated 05.10.2015, 11.01.2016. 18.05.2016 and 14.12.2016 passed in Appeals No.224(R)CS/22015, 867 to \$72(R)CS/2013, 1176 to 1187, 1189 to 1251(R)CS/2015 & 381 to 405(R)CS/2016 and prayed for the same relief. The learned counsel vehemently argued that the respondent-Finance Division was blowing hot and cold in the same breath as, on the one hand, it had admitted the claim of the appellants in para 5 of their parawise commants filed in the Han'ble Islamahad Nigh Court, Islamabad while, on the other hand, they declined the same claim vide order dated 21.03.2016. He contended that the benefit once granted and acted upon had created a vested right which could not be withdrawn unilaterally, in violation of principle of natural justice. The learned counsel for the appellant fastiy argued that impugned orders were void ab initio, coram-non-judice and having no sunctity of law as withdrawal / stoppage of salary amounted to poinshment which could not be awarded without adopting the due process of law provided under the Government Servants (Efficiency and Discipline) Rules, 1973.

545 16 57.3(R)CS/2016,

The appeals were resisted by the respondents. It was stated that the said allowance was not admissible to the appellants as they did n_{qt}^{\pm} fait under the definition of health personnel because health personnel means. a person who held a post in any institute or organization delivering services in the health sector and included in Schedule-I. It was further submitted that the Health Allowance was allowed provisionally to the appettants by the AGPR on the basis of CADD Division's latter dated 06.08.2012 but subsequently that Division sent a reference to the Finance Division to seek its concurrence for admissibility of Health Allowance which regretted the same on 14.03.2013 on the ground that they were involved in the process of education, training and rehabilitation of disabled children and persons with disabilities and, hence, could not be declared as health personnel to become entitled for the said allowance. The CADD on 13.03.2013 in its communication to AGPR conveyed sanction of the Health Allowance to DGSE employees without concurrence of the Finance Division and the AGPR made provisional payment to the appellants, which was subsequently discontinued after verification of entitlement in order to prevent the misuse of this allowance by non-entitled personnel. It was submitted by respondent No.2 that health allowance was granted with the

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565 to 573(40C5/2335, etc. with M Ps.

approval of the Prime Minister, through a summary, specifically moved for three Federal Government Hospitals i.e. Pakistan Institute of Istedical Sciences, F.G. Polyclinic and National Institute of Rehabilitation Medicine, The Directorate General of Special Education & Social Welfare, being an educational body, dealt with the process of education, training and reliabilitation of disabled children and persons with disabilities, which was carried out by a multi-professional team including teachers, professionals, doctors, administrators, ministerial and supportive / anothery staff did not fall within the ambit of health organization and could not be declared a. "bealth performet" to get the said allowance. The (expondent No.1 ne. AGPR in its parawise comments submitted that the identical cases titled Di Farkh F. Louhi, etc. vs Secretary Finance were still pending before the Hon'ble Supreme Court of Pakistan.

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We heard the learned counset for the parties and perused the record. G,

The health allowance equal to one basic pay of roading smart was granted to the health personnel in the employment of Pederal Government, in BPS Scheme, with effect from 91.01.2012. It was made admissible to non-aliarent endres. In reply to a query raised by AGPR vide letter No.TM/18-64/CSHP/HPS/2011-12/186, dated 12.03.2012, the Regulations Wing of the Finance Division vide U.O. No.F.2(13)R-2/2012-172 dated 27.03.2012 furnished definition of the health personnel by stating that "health personnel" meant a persons who held a post in any institute or organization delivering services in the health sector and included in Schedule-1, but did not include person who was on deputation to the Federal Government from any Province or other authority and who was on contract, or on work charged basis or who was paid from contingencies. The appellants are neither deputationists from any Province or other authority nor have been engaged on contract or on work charged basis. They are also not being paid from contingencies. On the contrary, they are civil servants under section 2 (b) of the Civil Servants Act, 1973 and are delivering services to the disabled children / persons. The beneficiarian / oppellants comprised of Academic and Administrative Cadres. According to the definition furnished by the Finance Division wide their u.o. dated 27.03.2012 the appellants are entitled to health altowance. In paral-6 \ll 7 under Pacts of parawise comments filed before the Flon'ble Islamaund High

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Court, Islamabad on behalf of Secretary Finance Division to West Pelition No.4007/2014, it was categorically admitted that in April, 2016 Ministry of CADD again submitted NIS / BOs containing a provision of Rs.100 million as HPA "for DGSE for financial year 2014-15", however, DFA reliated to endorse the NIS 7 BOs and forcefully deducted an emount of R. 92.542 million of HPA, leaving Rs.7.458 million for the petitioners (now appellants) i.e. 24 employees who belonged to medical profession and came under the enteria of entitlement of MPA, by per DRA (CADD, understanding. D.O. letter dated 09.05.2014 was assure by FA's Organization to AGPR for stoppage of HPA to non-cutified capiloyeds and it was duty of AGPR to take action on the said fetter and decide entitlement. It was prayed that the perition was an administrative page with CADD & DGSU, therefore, the Finance Division be excluded from the use of respondents. Now the Pinence Division has come up with different stand. It is not allowed to appropriate and reprodute. No lagran reply has been submitted by the respondents for depriving the appellants of their legitimate rights. A large number of employees of the Federal Geveniment, similarly placed, are getting the said advantage. Why, then, the appellants be deprived, is not clear from what has been written in the comments refore the Hontble Islamabad High Court, Islamabad and the Federal Service Tribunal. This seems to be discriminatory treatment offending Article 4 & 25 of the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistian, 1973, Partice, the appellants have been directed by respondent No.1 to refund the paid amount which is against the principle of locus poenficative because the lion'ble Supreme Court of Pakistan has consistently held that the denefit once granted and acted upon created a vested right which could not be withdrawn unilaterally, in violation of natural justice. It is an established law that benefits received by a civil servant, even under erroneous order passed by the competent authority without any facilities, the part of civit servant could not be recovered even if the benuiteral proof was subsequently withdrawn or rectified. We are fortified to take this view in the light of the judgment of Honble Supreme Court of Pakistan reported in PLD 1992 SC 207. Hence, to this extent, the impugned orders are not legally sustainable and hable to be set uside.

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565 to 577(R)CS/2016, etc. with M Pr

7.

We would like to make an emphasis on the judgments of the Tribunal in Appeals No 224(R)CS/2015 and 381 to 405(R)CS/2016 dated

7 565 to 573(R)CS72016, etc. with NLPs.

MEMBER

05.10.2015 and 14.12.2016 wherein the controversy relating to Health Allowance has already been resolved. When confronted with the said fact, the respondents have failed to deny the fact. As such, the action of the respondents appears to be inconsistent in the light of the aforementioned judgments on account of Article 25 of the Constitution which guarantees equal rights and equal protection of law for every citizen. To ensure uniformity, rule of consistency must be applied while considering the case of the appellants. Since the thurble Apex Count vide its judgment in the ensure reported as 1996 SCMR 1185 has already held that "rule of good governance demands that the benefits of the said decision be extended to other eivil servants also, who may not be parties to the litigation, instead off compelling them to approach the Tribunal or any other legal forum. Hence, the claim of the appellants is required to be decided on the same analogy / principle as framed in the cases of Dr. Farrukh Finz Lodhi and others by the Tribunal vide its judgment dated 05.10.2015, 11.01.2016 and 14.12.2016.

S. Foregoing in view and following the rule of consistency, the impugned orders dated 21.03.2016 and 25.03.2016 are set aside with a direction to the respondents to continue the Health Allowance already granted to the appellants since 2012, and to refund all deduction made in compliance with the impugned orders within a period of one month from the date the copy of this judgment is received in their office. Since the main appeals have been accepted, twise. Petitions are also accepted.

Judgment to apply all the titled appeals mutatis mutandis.

There shall be no order as to costs.

Parties shall be informed accordingly.

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18.07.2017

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06.10.2015 and 14.12.2016 wherein the controversy relating to Health Allowance has already been resolved. When confronted with the said fact, the respondents have failed to deny the fact. As such, the action of the respondents appears to be inconsistent in the light of the aforementioned judgments on account of Article 25 of the Constitution which guarantees equal rights and equal protection of law for every citizen. To ensure uniformity, rule of consistency must be applied while considering the case of the appellants. Since the Hon'ble Apex Court vide its judgment in the case reported as 1996 SCMR 1185 has already held that "rule of good governance demands that the benefits of the said decision be extended to other civil servants also, who may not be parties to the litigation, instead of compelling them to approach the tribunal of any other legal forum. Hence, the claim of the appellants is required to be decided on the same analogy/principle as framed in the cases of Dr. Farrukh Faiz Lodhi and others by the Tribunal vide its judgment dated 05.10.2015, 11.01.2016 and 14.12.2016.

8. Forgoing in view and following the rule of consistency, the impugned orders dated 21.03.2016 and 25.03.2016 are set aside with direction to the respondents to continue the Health Allowance already granted to the appellants since 2012, and to refund all deduction made in compliance with the impugned orders within a period of one month from the date of copy of this judgment is received in their office, Since the main appeal have be accepted Misc. Petition are also accepted.

- 9. Judgment to apply all the titled mutatis mutandis.
- 10. There shall be no order as to costs.
- 11. Parties shall be informed accordingly.

ISLAMABAD 18.07.2017

ATTESTED

M- Young

Muhammad Attique ur Rehman etc.

(in C.A.811/2016)

...Respondents(s)

For the Appellant(s) (in all cases)

Mr. Sajid Ilyas Bhatti, DAG Syed Rifaqat Hussain Shah, AOR Ms. Saadia Kanwal, S.O Fin. Mr. Abid Hussain Channa, S.O Fin. Mr. Sajid Javed, Asstt. Legal Fin. Mr. Abdul Razzaq, AAO MEG Rawalpindi

For the Respondent(s)

For the Respondent(s)

Mr. Muhammad Ilyas Lodhi, ASC Malik Itaat Hussain Awan, ASC

Mr. Muhammad Makhdoom Ali

Mr. Sikandar Bashir Mohmand, ASC

Amicus Curiae:

Date of Hearing

17.01.2018.

Khan, Sr. ASC

In-person

JUDGMENT

UMAR ATA BANDIAL, J.— By leave of this Court granted on 23.02.2016, 01.4.2016 and 12.12.2017 in the several connected appeals before us, the appellant Federal Government challenges the judgments delivered on common questions of fact and law by the learned Federal Service Tribunal on 05:10.2015, 11.01.2016 and 18.07.2017. The judgments impugned in the connected appeals declare the respondent employees of different institutions functioning under the Directorate General of Special Education ("DGSE") to be entitled to payment of Health Allowance granted by the Federal Government vide its Office Memoranda dated 04.02.2012 and 06.2.2012. These Memoranda are issued by the Finance Division (Regulations Wing) Government of Pakistan pursuant to approval granted by the Prime Minister under the Rules of Business, 1973. It would be useful to reproduce the two

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Senior Court Acsociate Supreme Court of Pakistan

Health Allowance to eligible persons:

"Government of Pakistan Finance Division (Regulations Wing) Islamabad, the 04th Feb,2012

F.No.2(13)R-2/2011

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Subject:

GRANT OF ADHOC ALLOWANCE EQUAL TO ONE BASIC PAY AT THE INITIAL OF THE SCALE TO THE HEALTH PERSONNEL IN BPS SCHEME.

The undersigned is directed to say that the Ordinance No.VI of 2011 that sanctioned the Career Structure for Health, Personnel Scheme (CSHP) has lapsed on 26.12.2011. Accordingly, CSHP is no longer in the field and all health personnel have consequently reverted to the BPS scheme. In order to compensate health personnel for the loss of benefits sought under CSHP while preserving their status as Civil Servants, it has been decided by the Federal Government to grant adhoc allowance equal to one basic pay at the initial of the scale to the <u>health personnel</u> in the employment of Federal Government. in BPS scheme, with effect from 1* January, 2012. This will be in addition to their existing pay/allowances in BPS Scheme.

2. This Division's OM No.2(13)R-2/2011-698 dated 17th November, 2011 may be treated as withdrawn w.e.f. 26.12.2011.

Sd/--(M. Munir Sadiq) Deputy Secretary (R-I)*

Government of Pakistan Finance Division [Regulations Wing]

F.No.2(13)R-2/2011-777 Islamabad, the 06th February,2012

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Subject

GRANT OF ADHOC ALLOWANCE EQUAL TO ONE BASIC PAY OF RUNNING SALARY TO THE HEALTH PERSONNEL IN BPS SCHEME.

In continuation of Finance, Division's O.M. No.F.2(13)R-2/2011, dated 4.2.2012, it has been decided by the Federal Government to grant benefit of one basic pay of running. selary, as Health Allowance, to the health personnel in the employment of Federal Government, in BPS scheme, with effect from 1* January, 2012. This will be in addition to their existing allowances in BPS Scheme. Also grant of atipend amounting to Rs.50,000 per month to the postgraduate residents and Rs.24,000 per month for House Officers respectively w.e.f. 1.7.2011 will continue.

Sd/--(Manzoor Ali Khan) Sr. Joint Secretary (Regulations)*

(emphasis supplied)

-2.

Learned Deputy Attorney General has contended

that the Health Allowance granted by the Federal Government is

available to health personnel in the employment of the Federal

Government in the BPS scheme at three hospitals established in

Senior Court Associate Supreme Court of Pakistan

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Islamabad, namely, Pakistan Institute of Medical Sciences ("PIMS"), Federal Government Polyclinic ("FGP") and National Institution of Rehabilitation Medicines ("NIRM"). The employees at these hospitals do not have a career structure in place after the Career Structure for Health Personnel Scheme Ordinance, 2011 ("Ordinance") lapsed on 26.1.2011. The Health Allowance was accordingly granted by the Federal Government as a form of compensation. It is clear from the two memoranda dated 04.2.2012 and 06.2.2012 reproduced above that the Health Allowance is granted to "health personnel". However, the composition of the category of employees that are eligible for the benefit has not been provided therein. The respondents who are several hundred in number are unrepresented by counsel. In view of the fact that a large number of employees are affected by the instant controversy, the Court has sought assistance from Mr. Muhammad Makhdoom Ali Khan, Sr. ASC and Mr. Sikandar Bashir Mohmand, ASC as amicus curiae in the matter. Mr. Sikandar Bashir Mohmand, ASC made able submissions before the Court that highlighted important facts and documents on record which simplified the controversy appreciably.

Έ.)

3. It transpires that an Office Memorandum dated 27.03.2012 by the Finance Division (Regulations Wing) clarifies that the term "health personnel" used in the above mentioned memoranda bears the meaning given to that expression in Section 2(b) of the Ordinance. This definition refers to the contents of Schedule-I to the Ordinance which specifies the service providers who qualify as health personnel. A perusal of Schedule-I shows that five categories of service providers are

> Senior Court Acsociate Supreme Court of Pakistan

classified as health personnel, namely: Doctors, Allied, Nurses, Paramedics and Support. The services specified under the categories of Paramedics and Support include Teachers, Audiovisual Operators, Technicians, Librarians, etc.

4. The administrative Ministry for the health institutions of the Federal Government at Islamabad is the Ministry of Capital Administration and Development Division ("CADD"). It is an admitted fact that vide order dated 13.03.2013 the Ministry of CADD granted the Health Allowance to the employees of the DGSE and its allied special education centers/ institutions including National Trust for the Disabled ("NTD") and the National Council for Rehabilitation of Disabled Persons ("NCRDP"). The respondents were thereby acknowledged as beneficiaries of the said grant and were paid the Health Allowance with effect from 01.1.2012 until 27.10.2014, when the Finance Division informed the Accountant General Pakistan Revenue ("AGPR") that only health personnel working in Federal Government hospitals and clinics were qualified to receive the Health Allowance. The AGPR correspondingly instructed the DGSE to stop payment of the said allowance to its employees as no budget allocation for the said emolument had been made in the financial year 2014-15.

5. The discontinuation of their Health Allowance was taken to the Islamabad High Court by some of the respondents. Vide order dated 17.9.2015 the learned High Court referred the dispute to the Secretary CADD for passing a speaking order thereon; and till then restrained recovery of past payments of the Health Allowance from the affected employees of DGSE and allied centers. The Secretary CADD heard the parties and by

> Senior Court/Associate Supreme Court of Pakistan Islamabad

order dated 21.3.2016 rejected the entitlement of the respondents to receive the said allowance. The principal ground of his decision is that employees of the DGSE were engaged in the process of education, training and rehabilitation of disabled children and therefore did not fall within the ambit of a health organization. The respondents successfully challenged the said order before the learned Federal Service Tribunal which has, *integralia*, by the impugned judgment dated 18.07.2017 declared that the respondents are entitled to the grant of Health Allowance.

Learned Deputy Attorney General has contended 6. that after the lapse of the Ordinance that had provided a career structure for the doctors, nurses and parametrics working in PIMS, FGP and NIRM, the Health Allowance was granted by the Federal Government as compensation to the said health personnel. He was. however, unable •to show any contemporaneous direction issued by the Ministry of CADD or the Ministry of Pinance that restricted the grant of the Health Allowance to the claimed employees of the three hospitals specified by him. As already noted above, the definition of health personnel provided in the Ministry of Finance Office Memorandum dated 27.3.2012 is wide in scope and therefore unhelpful to his plea.

7. We have examined the definition of "health personnel" adopted by said memorandum dated 27.3.2012 from Section 2(b) of the Ordinance which is to the following effect:

"b) "health personnel" means a person who holds a post in any institute or organization delivering services in the health sector and included in Schedule-i, but does not include:
i) a person who is on deputation to the Federal Government from any Province or other authority;

Senior Court Associate Supreme Court of Pakistan Islamabad

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ii) a person who is employed on contract, or on work charged basis or who is paid from contingencies."

8. It is noted that the foregoing definition of health personnel covers persons holding posts in any institute or organization who are delivering services in the health sector that are included in Schedule-I to the Ordinance. Learned Deputy Attorney General was unable to distinguish the respondents, who are employees of the DGSE and allied institutions/centers, NCRDP and NTD, from the paramedic and support staff positions that qualify as health personnel according to Schedule-I to the Ordinance. It is not denied by the appellant that education, training and rehabilitation of disabled persons are services provided in the health sector. These services fall within the terms of Schedule-I to the Ordinance and therefore the providers thereof qualify as health personnel.

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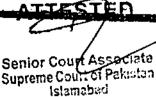
9. Accordingly, not only do the respondents fall within the category of persons who are, in terms of Finance Division Memoranda dated 06.2.2012 and 27.3.2012, eligible for grant of the Health Allowance but their entitlement has in fact been admitted by both the Ministry of CADD and Ministry of Finance. In this respect the aforementioned letter dated 13.3.2013 issued by the Ministry of CADD, is referred. Also the affidavit of the Secretary Finance, 'Government of Pakistan filed in the Islamabad High Court pursuant to that Court's order dated 20.3.2015 passed in Writ Petition No. 4007 of 2014, specifically records that the proposal approved by the Prime Minister vide Summary dated 25.1.2012 did not restrict admissibility of the Health Allowance 'to the personnel of the three hospitals (identified by the learned DAG). For that reason the Finance

> Senior Court Associato Supreme Court of Pakistan Islamabad

Division Memoranda dated 04.2.2012 and 6.2.2012 made the allowance available to all health personnel employed by the Federal Government in the BPS Scheme.

10. As a result, the said allowance was paid to the health personnel of the DGSE and its allied institutions until 27.10.2014 when the Finance Division instructed the AGPR to confine the grant of the allowance to employees of Federal Government hospitals and clinics. This instruction represents merely a change of opinion which is not occasioned by an amendment in the terms of eligibility for the Health Allowance. Therefore, as the Memoranda dated 04.2.2012, 06.2.2012 and 27.3.2012 issued by the Finance Division, Government of Pakistan still hold the field in their original terms, there is no merit in the objection by the learned DAG to the entitlement of the respondents to claim and receive the Health Allowance.

11. As a secondary and also tenuous argument, learned Deputy Attorney General contended that the Health Allowance is granted under executive flat without any statutory backing therefore the same can be withdrawn by the Federal Government at any time. That is clearly a flawed contention. It is admitted that grant of the Health Allowance and the terms of eligibility to receive the same were determined by the competent authority, Ministry of Finance in accordance with Rules of Business of the Federal Government. The original terms of the said lawful grant still hold the field. These were acted upon and payment of the Health Allowance to the respondents has conferred a vested right upon them. In such circumstances, the executive is barred by the rule of *locus poenitentiae* from unilaterally rescinding and retrieving the benefit availed by its recipients. Reference is made



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to <u>Pakistan</u>, through the Secretary, <u>Ministry of Finance vs.</u> <u>Muhammad Himavatullah Farukhi</u> (PLD 1969 SC 407) and <u>The Engineer-in-Chief Branch vs. Jalaluddin</u> (PLD 1992 SC **3**)7). Therefore without a change of the terms of eligibility for the Health Allowance even the prospective exclusion of the respondents from receipt of the benefit shall constitute arbitrary and unlawful action.

12. In the circumstances, we do not find any error or defect in the impugned judgments of the learned Federal Service Tribunal dated 05.10.2015, 11.1.2016 and 18.7.2017. Consequently, these appeals are dismissed and the entitlement of employees of the DGSE, allied institutions/centers, NCRDP and NTD to receive the Health Allowance is affirmed.

> Sd/- Mian Sagib Nisar, CJ Sd/- Umar Ata Bandial, J Sd/- Ijaz ul Ahsan, J

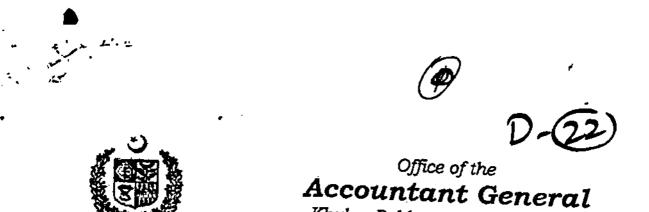
SUPREA 40 1.20 t approved for reporting.

Certified to be True Copy-

Senior Court Associate Supreme Court of Pakistan Islamabad-

GR No: 8158/2022 Civil/Criminal
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Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Peshawar Phone: 091 9211250-53

No.HAD/Allowances/Corresp:/2017-18/422

Dated:19.04 2018

The Branch Officer, Pay Roll-4 Section.

Subject:

COMPLAINCE OF JUDGMENT DATED 17.1.2018 PASSED IN CIVIL APPEALS NOS 1631-2112/2017,216/2016 & 806-811/2016 BY THE SUPREME COURT OF PAKISTAN.

I am directed to enclose herewith a copy of A.O(TM) No.TM(F)/T-4Q/Health Allowance/2017-18/138 dated 05.04.2018 alongwith Honorable Supreme Court Judgment for further compliance under intimation to AGPR Sub Office Peshawar accordingly.

ACCOUNT CER (HAD)

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D:Wy Document/HAD Section/complaint regard.doc

<u> </u>		·/	_
	OFFICE OF THE ACCOUNTANT GENERAL PAKISTAN REVENUES Sub Office PESHAWAR Ph No:(091-9211278), Fax No:091-9211301		
No. TM(F)/T-40/Health. Allow 2017-18/ /3-8		Dated: 05 .04.2018	
• Office of the	ts Officer (HAD), e Accountant General, htunkhwa, Peshawar.	23)	

Subject:

COMPLIANCE OF JUDGMENT DATED 17.01.2018 PASSED IN CIVIL APPEALS NOS.1631-2112/2017, 216/2016, 1344/2016&806-811/2016 BY THE SUPREME COURT OF PAKISTAN.

Please find enclosed herewith the Accountant General Pakistan Revenues, Islamabad letter No-TM/18-64/Circular/2017-18 Vol-B-III/589 dated 12.03.2018, along-with its enclosures on the above subject.

The Supreme Court has made the employees of Director General Special Education, its allied institutions/ Centers, NCRDP and NTD entitled for Health Allowance. Hence, the Director General Special Education has been transferred to Province under 18th amendment and become a Provincial subject. It is kindly requested to take the requisite action on the above noted subject judgment under intimation to this office for onward submission of compliance report before the court.

(TM) AGPR Sub Office Peshawar

Copy forwarded to Accounts Officer (TM) office of the Accountant General, Pakistan Revenues G-8/4, Islamabad.

ACCOUNTS OFFICER (TM) AGPR Sub Office Peshawar

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	GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA ESTABLISHMENT AND ADMN: DEPARTMENT (CABINET WING) No.SOC(E&AD)9-24/2019 Dated Peshawar the 28 th October, 2019.
0,	
	The Secretary to Govt. of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Zakat, Ushr, Social Welfare, Special Education & Women Department.
	DECISION OF THE MEETING OF PROVINCIAL CABINET DATED 22.10.2019.
secting of	I am directed to forward herewith the following decision of the Provincial Cabinet held on 22.10.2019 under the chairmanship of cr. Khyber Pakhtunkhwa for implementation.
DRAWL C	TEM NO. 18 OF HEALTH ALLOWANCE BY THE EMPLOYEES OF SPECIAL N WP.NO.430/2018 NAZEER SHAH VS GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER KHWA
	the Cabinet:
Special Edu	The Cabinet approved Health Allowance to the devolved employees of ucation institutions at the rate of one running basic pay.
Implement	ing Department: Zakat, Ushr, Social Welfare, Special Education & Women Empowerment
Dollar of F	I am to request that an implementation report of the Cabinet required under Rule 25 (2) of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Government business, 1985 may kindly be furnished on top priority basis to the ection, Administration Department. Yours faithfully,
	ATTESTED (TAJ MUHAMMAD) SECTION OFFICER (CABINET)
ENDST.N	O, & DATE EVEN.
1. 2. 3.	Copy to:- P.S to Secretary Administration Department. PA to Additional Secretary (Cabinet) Administration Department. PA to Deputy Secretary (Cabinet) Administration Department.
	SECTION OFFICER (CABINET)
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GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNK FINANCE DEPARTMENT

(REGULATION WING)

Dated Peshawar the 25-11-2019

NOTIFICATION

No.FD(SOSR-11)8-7/2019. In pursuance of the Supreme Court of Pakistan Civil Appeal No.811/2016 titled "Muhammad Atique-Ur-Rehman & Others v/s Federal Government of Pakistan through Secretary Capital Administration etc," the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (Provincial Cabinet) has been pleased to approve Health Allowance at the rate of one running basic pay to the devolved employees working in the Special Education Institutions from the date of their devolution to Provincial Govt of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.

The above said allowance will be admissible only to the employees of Special Education Institutions of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa devolved under 18th Constitutional Amendment.

Secretary to Govt of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Finance Department

Endst: No. & Date Even.

Copy is forwarded for information and necessary action to the:-

Accountant General, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.

- 2. Principal Secretary to Chief Minister, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 3. Principal Secretary to Governor, Khyper Pakhtunkhwa. 4. Secretary to Social Welfare, Special Education & Women Empowerment Deptt.
- 5. Director, FMIU, Finance Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
- 6. PS to Minister Finance, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.

7. PS to Secretary, Finance Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.

- 8. PS to Special Secretary, Finance Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. 9. PA to Additional Secretary (Regulation), Finance Department.
- ATTESTED

10. Master File.

SECTION OFFICER (SR-II) FINANCE DEPARTMENT

To,

The Director of Social Welfare, Special Education & Women Empowerment Department, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.

Subject:

DEPARTMENTAL APPEAL FOR GRANTING/ALLOWING HEALTH ALLOWANCE TO THE APPLICANT SIMILARLY TO THE OTHER EMPLOYEES WITH ALL BACK BENEFITS

9.126

Respected Sir,

With due respect it is stated that I am the employee of Special. Education Department and is serving as Senior Teacher (BP-15) at the Government School for MR&PH, Pajaggi Road, Peshawar quite efficiency and up to the entire satisfaction of my superiors. That the Institutions of Special Education were working under the control of Federal Government and after the Provincial Government enacted Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Civil Servants (Amendment) Act, 1973 where under Section 11(b) of the Act ibid, devolved employees of the Federal Government were declared Civil Servants of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Province before the commencement of 18th Constitutional (Amendment Act, 2010) for all intents and purposes. That later on the Provincial Government approved Health Allowance at the rate of one running basic pay to these devolved employees working in the Special Education Institutions from the date of their devolution to the Provincial Government. That the employees of Special Education Institution under the Federal Government were receiving Health Allowance which had been stopped deducted from their salaries against which the said employees preferred service appeals before the Honourable Federal Service Tribunal, Islamabad and the same have been allowed in favor of the employees vide judgments dated 05.10.2015, 11.01.2016 and 18.07.2017 and the employees of Special Education Institutions declared entitle for receiving of the health allowance. That the respondent Department feeling aggrieved from the judgments of Federal Service Tribunal, Islamabad filed CPLA No. 811/2016 with title of (Federal Government of Pakistan through Secretary Capital Administration etc; VS Muhammad Attiq Ur Rehman & others) before the Hon'ble Supreme Court of Pakistan and the same has been dismissed by the Supreme Court vide its judgment dated 17.01.2018 and declared entitlement of the employees of Special Education Institutions for receiving of health allowance. That it is pertinent to mention, that the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Finance Department issued Notification dated 25.11:2019 in implementation of the judgment passed by the Hon'ble Supreme Court of Pakistan in C.P No. 811/2016 and approved Health Allowance to the employees of Special Education Institution of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa from the date of their devolution to the Province. That it is , also pertinent to mention that in light of the judgment of the Hon'ble Supreme Court of Pakistan and Notification of the Finance Department,

Health Allowance has been granted/allowed to the several employees of the Special Education Institutions but the same benefit has not been extended to all employees. That the applicant time and again requested the authority concerned for the grant of Health Allowance similarly to the other employees but no reply has been received from the quarter concerned. That the applicant feeling aggrieved from the inaction of the authority concerned by not allowing/granting Health Allowance similarly to the other employees of Special Education Institutions preferred the instant Departmental appeal before your good self for the grant of Health Allowance.

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It is therefore, most humbly prayed that on acceptance of this Departmental appeal the concerned authority may very kindly be directed to grant/allow health allowance as per directions of Hon'ble Supreme Court of Pakistan and Notification dated 25.11.2019 of the Finance Department with all back benefits.

Dated: 26.10.2022

ROIDAD KHAN, Senior Teacher (BPS-15), Govt: School for MR&PH, Pajaggi Road, Peshawar.

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WAKALAT NAMA

BEFORE THE Klyber Pakhtankhwa Service bund

_OF 2023

aidad Khan

(APPELLANT) _(PLAINTIFF) (PETITIONER)

<u>VERSUS</u>

Special Education Dept: (RESPONDENT) (DEFENDANT)

11 We Roidad Khan

Do hereby appoint and constitute MIR ZAMAN SAFI, Advocate, High Court, Peshawar to appear, plead, act, compromise, withdraw or refer to arbitration for me/us as my/our Counsel/Advocate in the above noted matter, without any liability for his default and with the authority to engage/appoint any other. Advocate Counsel on my/our cost. I/we authorize the said Advocate to deposit, withdraw and receive on my/our behalf all sums and amounts payable or deposited on my/our account in the above noted matter.

Dated. / /2023

R ZAMAN SAFI

MIR ZAMAN SAFI ADVOCATE

OFFICE:

Room No.6-E, 5th Floor, Rahim Medical Centre, G.T Road, Hashtnagri, Peshawar. Mobile No.0333-9991564 0317-9743003